

FARM CO-OPERATIVE DIVISION

A MESSAGE TO EVERY MEMBER.

REGULATIONS ON TURKEY LOANS GIVEN OUT.

By J. Jendrzejewski.

A conference was held with the Regional Agricultural Credit Corporation Saturday, March 25, for the purpose of financing the turkey growers for '33.

After discussing the cost of production with the twenty-four turkey growers present at the meeting A. B. Robertson with the assistance of these growers, formed a plan to be submitted to the loan company for its approval.

The decision reached is that the maximum loan would be 90c a head, which would include the 15c for picking and marketing; in other words 75c per head would be the maximum amount loaned for feed on the basis of the turkeys themselves as security. These advances will be budgeted throughout the year.

The requirements are as follows:

- Loans to be made only to producers with at least three years poultry experience.
- No loans to be made for material increase in production.
- Loans to be made on a twelve months basis.
- All sales of turkeys or other collateral to be remitted promptly to R. A. A. C.
- Turkeys will not be considered as having any value as collateral until eight weeks old.
- Maximum loan for feed on budget basis after eight weeks period not to exceed 90c per head.
- Beginning after 8 weeks period budget to be advanced on substantially the following basis:

- | | |
|-----------|-------------------|
| 1st month | 10 cents per head |
| 2nd month | 10 cents per head |
| 3rd month | 14 cents per head |
| 4th month | 15 cents per head |
| 5th month | 19 cents per head |
| 6th month | 14 cents per head |
| 7th month | 7 cents per head |
- (The last due to less number of birds on hand.)
- Inspector should check as to quality of birds marketed in previous seasons, in order to determine to some extent the efficiency of borrower. Tooting of birds to depend on inspector's report as to location and danger from theft.
- Beginners will not be able to secure a loan.
- If a loan is wanted before the birds are less than eight weeks old, extra security will have to be furnished. The grower should be able to bring his birds through the brooding period in case the market is low, as was the case last year, making the margin of profit small.
- It will require from three weeks to a month from the time the application is sent in until the loan is approved. Application blanks may be secured at Assistant County Agent Best's office.
- Growers are advised not to increase their flocks over that of previous years unless able to finance the project themselves.

Watch That Gopher!

How about those gophers? Have you done anything about them? Now is the time. If you don't know how to go about it, see Assistant County Agent Best and he will be glad to help you.

There is always something that takes the joy out of farming if you don't look ahead. Now you know, the magpies are getting very plentiful. Some people say they are ornamental and to leave them alone—but the poultry man knows different. How many chicks or poulters have been carried away by those same ornamentals? The poultryman has the answer.

In past years different organizations have contributed money for campaigns against magpies, and among them were the Umatilla Project Farm Bureau, the Commercial Club, American Legion, and the Game Warden's office. But let us not look toward any of these organizations this year for help. Money is scarce and we can help ourselves. Money is not needed in this case—only a little time.

Destroy the nests that may be found in orchards, in trees, along ditches, and willow groves. Poisoned meat hung up on trees or posts where domestic animals cannot reach it, is also good to bait the old birds, but if this method is used it should be watched carefully. The destroying of nests will help.

J. JENDRZEJEWSKI
Rodent Control Leader.

Trying to solve a cross-word puzzle as she crossed the street, Miss Florence Meyer of Hammond, Ind., was badly hurt by an automobile.

LADAK AND WHEAT GRASS GREATEST FORAGE PLANTS.

"The forage finds of the century," is the term used to describe Ladak alfalfa and Crested Wheat grass by E. R. Jackman, extension specialist in farm crops at Oregon State college. These crops have now been tried out for enough years in Oregon to establish their unusual value.

"One can safely use superlatives in describing both of these crops," says Jackman. "Ladak is the longest lived, the most drought resistant, the most frost resistant, the leafiest, the hardest and the highest yielding alfalfa for all the high elevation short water regions of the United States. It is also highly resistant to bacterial wilt which has completely demoralized alfalfa growing in many sections.

"Again superlatively, Crested Wheat grass is the most drought resistant, the most frost resistant, the hardest, earliest starting, latest staying and best all around dry land grass for the same general region. Old time stockmen speak almost in reverence of the old bunch grass of the Oregon ranges. Crested Wheat grass in many respects is superior to the native bunch grass."

Jackman says that both these forage finds may be credited to the foreign plant exploration work of the United States department of agriculture, as they were obtained in the far corners of the earth, brought back to this country to be tried at the state experiment stations, and since then introduced by the extension service.

Ladak alfalfa was found in the province of Ladak in northern India where the plateaus are 11,000 to 15,000 feet above sea level and the average rainfall is 2.7 inches yearly. Sudden temperatures are the rule and not the exception. Crested Wheat grass also came from a desolate corner of Asia beside which the dry ranges of Eastern Oregon are probably fertile meadows in contrast.

Crested Wheat grass not only equals the old bunch grass in every way, but excels it in that it reseeds itself freely, says Jackman. Eleven seedlings attacked by drought can go dormant and return to a growing condition when rains come. In tests in every Eastern Oregon county it has already proved its worth.

CORN, PIG CLUB MEMBERS OFFERED \$1525 IN CASH.

Real cash prizes totaling \$1525 are announced again this year for the 4-H club members of Oregon, Washington and Idaho who have either corn or hogs or both for their projects. For the ninth consecutive year the Portland Union Stockyards company through its president G. A. Pierson has appropriated money for awards in these projects, the announcement this year being made from Corvallis over the state radio station, KOAC.

Last year more than 80 pens of hogs and 100 exhibits of corn grown under the terms of these awards were exhibited at the Pacific International Livestock show in Portland of which more than 50 per cent were from Oregon; according to club officials at Oregon State college. The championship pigs were raised by an Oregon boy, Frank Grosse of Clackamas county.

In Oregon the rules for the award of this money provide for three districts—northwestern, southwestern and eastern Oregon. Each corn or pig club member competes first in his own district for prizes ranging from \$1 to \$70.

Of the total prize money, \$1075 is for the pig feeding contest in which a club member must feed four pigs from the same litter for market purposes and keep accurate feed and weight records for at least four months. The pigs must be exhibited next fall at the Pacific International, where they will later be sold in the club fat stock auction sale.

The remainder of \$450 will go to the participants in the corn growing contest in which each member must grow at least one acre of corn. Accurate records are required, and the boy or girl must exhibit 25 ears of corn at the livestock exposition.

Further information concerning these contests may be obtained from the Assistant County Agent.

A week after being sentenced to drink a half-pint of castor oil for being intoxicated Louis Gehringer of Cleveland, O., was back before the judge on the same charge.

RESOLUTION PASSED TO ESTABLISH CO-OP BRANCHES.

The following resolution was passed at a meeting of the Farm Bureau Co-operative Saturday, April 1, to establish a policy for branches.

WHEREAS, the widely scattered membership of the Farm Bureau Co-operative of Hermiston make it appear at times desirable to establish branches of said Co-operative at strategic points within the territory served by such Co-operative and,

WHEREAS, fairness to members and to all communities served by such Co-operative makes it imperative that a uniform system or policy be adopted by the Farm Bureau Co-operative of Hermiston for the establishment of such branches, therefore be it

RESOLVED, by the Board of Directors of the Farm Bureau Co-operative of Hermiston, that branches of said Co-operative may be established by the Board of Directors only upon the following terms and conditions, to wit:

Branches may only be established

in localities where they will serve an appreciable number of Farm Bureau patrons to better advantages than they can be served by the home plant at Hermiston.

They may only be established where there is a local Grange or Farm Bureau organization ready and willing to undertake the responsibility of transportation, storage and distribution of Farm Bureau feeds and commodities and all the expenses and hazards incident to the business including insurance, collection of checks, etc.

All such extra expenses, borne by such branch, or branches, shall be added to the price of the commodity sold or distributed by it or them.

It is suggested that, as near as possible, these expenses be apportioned and certain fixed price per ton or per unit be added.

Whenever possible merchandise purchased for distribution at any branch will be delivered direct to such branch and the handling charge of the home plant will be eliminated, only sufficient charges being added to cover cost of book-keeping and the risks incident to the purchase and delivery of goods.

Title to all merchandise consigned to any branch shall be and remain in the Farm Bureau Co-operative of Hermiston and any inventory gains or losses due to price fluctuations shall be the gain or loss of the Farm Bureau Co-operative of Hermiston.

Prices at the home plant and its various branches should be kept in line. To that end it shall be the duty of the home plant to at all times keep its branches advised of price fluctuations.

No initial investment shall be made by the Farm Bureau Co-operative of Hermiston in any of its branches beyond the merchandise to be sold and a few minor aids to merchandising such as scales, etc., but the Board of Directors may assist in the purchase or erection of buildings if deemed expedient, provided such assistance shall not exceed beyond the 2% revolving fund contributed by such branch. In no event shall the credit of the Farm Bureau Co-operative of Hermiston be pledged for such purpose.

All sales of any merchandise consigned to any branch and all 2% revolving fund collected on same shall be for the account of the Farm Bureau Co-operative of Hermiston and remittance shall be made therefor at stated periods.

At the end of each month the Farm Bureau Co-operative of Hermiston shall return to the various branches the predetermined sum for the individual expenses of such branches, plus any amount to which they may be entitled through savings made direct shipment of goods.

It shall be the policy of the Farm Bureau and its various branches to preserve the advantages of quantity buying but in local grown feeds and seeds the branches are permitted and encouraged to buy and sell the same to their own account.

It is assumed, as a matter of course, that branches will restrict their sales to members only.

This declaration of policy shall not be construed as a contract with any existing branch and may be changed at any time that it is deemed advisable.

Flies Menace to Dairymen.

Fly season is here. Nobody loves a fly, especially a dairyman. Why should he? The fly disturbs the cow and makes her irritable. She doesn't graze or eat so well when flies are pestering her. More than that, she is liable to raise a rumpus while she is being milked. Probably more first-class dairy-barn profanity is caused by flies than anything else. Besides all this, they get in the milk, on the separator, strainer, and in the cream can, and wherever a fly lights dirt is left.

Flies breed in manure and other decaying materials—one good reason for keeping the manure cleaned up from around the barn and for keeping the barn clean and lined. But you can do all these things and still have flies. All you can hope to do is to keep down their numbers.

Keep down flies by keeping breeding places close to the barn and the barn itself cleaned up. Then set up several good fly traps or put out fly poison and in addition, spray the cows. Here is the formula for a good fly poison. This poison is very deadly and must be placed where children and domestic birds or animals cannot get it—on sills or corner braces. It surely kills flies.

- 1 ounce sodium arsenate
 - 3 quarts syrup
 - 5 gallons water
- (Put in shallow trays or pans set up high where children cannot reach.)
- A poison less effective is formaldehyde 1 part, water 9 parts. Put in trays as other poison.
- Here is a good fly spray that will repel the flies from cattle and that does not leave the hair gummy.
- 1 gallon Kresol, Creoline or any coal tar disinfectant
 - 3 gallons light engine oil (Kerosene or any similar oil)
 - 1 gallon gasoline
 - 1 pound can carbon bisulphide
 - 2 ounces oil of tar or 3 ounces oil of horsemint.
- (Keep in a tight can except when filling spray outfit.)
- By removing the manure, keeping barn clean, and using the poison in the barn and the spray on the cows the flies can be kept down in number.

Stanfield Grange News.

Fourteen candidates were initiated to membership in Stanfield Grange Saturday night, the degree work being exemplified by the White Eagle Grange degree staff.

During the lecture hour the White Eagle drill team pleased with well executed marches and drills. A male quartet, composed of members of the two Granges rendered musical numbers appropriate for April.

Refreshments were served and a half hour of dancing marked the close of a pleasant evening.

Home Economics and Grange ladies please note that there will be an Easter food sale in the Refvem store on Saturday, April 15. If possible have cooked food in by ten o'clock. Mrs. Fred Thorne is chairman of this committee.

A special program is being prepared for the Grange meeting on the evening of April 15. The subject of cooperative medical and dental services will be considered. Mrs. A. E. McFarland, lecturer of the Irrigation Grange will lead this discussion. A skit will be presented showing all the joys and sorrows incident to receiving a permanent wave.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Tuttle who have been living on the ranch known as the Frank Beddoe ranch and owned by H. J. Stillings, have moved to the Joe Conley wheat ranch in Holdman. They moved out Saturday. Their daughter, Nila, will stay at the Ben Jones home until school is out.

Russell Blessing of Portland, who has been visiting for a few weeks with his grandmother, Mrs. August Linder, left Thursday for Portland where he is contemplating on working at the Montgomery Ward store. While here he looked after business interests for his father, Walter Blessing. He accompanied Ralph Shafter who took a load of hay to Portland.

Harold Thron spent Sunday visiting at the Tom Stewart home.

Joe Udey and daughter Florence drove to Arlington Sunday where they met Mrs. Udey and her parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Sink of Wasco. Mrs. Udey has been visiting there for the past two weeks. She returned with Mr. Udey the same evening.

Mrs. Atchison of Kootenai, Idaho, is housekeeper for H. J. Stillings and his family. Mr. and Mrs. Kenning who formerly worked there left last week for the Wallawa country where they will work.

The Christian Endeavor of the Hermiston Union church met at the Columbia school house Sunday evening instead of the church in town. A number of young people were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Farris of Stanfield have moved onto the ranch belonging to H. J. Stillings and recently vacated by Mr. and Mrs. Bill Tuttle.

Mrs. Joe Udey, Mrs. F. Roumaganoux, Mrs. Jess Prindle and Mrs. O. O. Felthouse met at the M. E. Watson home Monday for their weekly sewing club.

Elbert Hutchison who has been working at Pine City is now home

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

WANT ADS

Minimum Charge 15c or 1 Cent a Word FOR SALE

SINGLE BUGGY AND HARNESS. \$20; Spring wagon, \$15; new concrete tile machine (3 to 4 inch). \$40; nearly new Muncie gear shift '17 Ford, \$20. Can use Mason fruit jars. A. D. Smith, 7 miles southwest of Hermiston. 20-11c

FOR SALE OR TRADE FOR LIVESTOCK. One 3200 pound team. F. M. Miller, Boardman, Ore. 32-11p

FOR SALE OR TRADE—125 LB. Ice refrigerator, golden oak, good condition. Trade on cow or poultry. Inquire Umatilla Ferry. 31-11p.

HIGHER CASH PRICES PAID FOR all kinds of livestock. Write J. G. Foster, The Dallas, Ore., Box 815. —Apr. 1-1fp

FOR RENT—FURNISHED HOUSE—keeping apartments; also, single room. Mrs. Joe Dyer, Phone 78-R. 31-11c

HIGHER CASH PRICES PAID FOR hogs, cattle, veal, and sheep. T. J. Huston, 516 P. Street, The Dallas, Ore. June 29-9.

HIGHER CASH PRICES PAID FOR all kinds of livestock. Write J. G. Foster, The Dallas, Ore., Box 815. —Apr. 1-1fp

FOR RENT—FURNISHED HOUSE—keeping apartments; also, single room. Mrs. Joe Dyer, Phone 78-R. 31-11c

helping his father, Baxter Hutchison, with his early garden.

Men are at work on the new Hermiston Diagonal road which will connect up with the Wallula cut-off road. There are two different crews working and the road is progressing quite rapidly.

Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Cable of Pilot Rock spent Sunday with Mrs. Cable's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Mikesell. They left that evening for The Dalles where they will stay with Mr. Cable's sister who is seriously ill. Mrs. Cable is not teaching school this week.

Mrs. Joe Udey visited with Mrs. Ellen Frost Monday morning.

Farmers in Columbia district are preparing to start irrigating right away.

Mrs. August Linder had the misfortune of injuring her hand when she attempted to keep her dog from jumping from her car.

Library Given to Medical School. Eugene, Ore.—The University of Oregon Medical School has been made the recipient of the gift of the excellent medical library of Dr. Ernst A. Sommer of Portland. Doctor Sommer, leading surgeon and student of Portland, has assembled, over a period of years, one of the finest private libraries of medical and surgical literature on the Pacific Coast, and has donated nearly three thousand volumes, together with the cases and other appurtenances.

Higher Education Aid Pledged. Eugene, Ore.—Secretaries of chambers of commerce from 20 Oregon cities, meeting for their annual school on the University of Oregon campus recently, endorsed the Board's program of higher education and pledged the support of their organization.

Excursion Over Easter Fares CUT TO ABOUT 1¢ PER MILE ROUND TRIP

Fares apply between points in Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Utah, Nevada, California, Montana, Wyoming (west of and including Green River), and some points in British Columbia. Minimum adult fare 50c. Children half fare.

Going: Apr. 13, 14, 15, 16
Returning: Apr. 25

(Hours by midnight)

Approximate Round Trip Fares			
TO DESTINATIONS	100	200	300
Miles Miles Miles Miles			
Away Away Away Away	2.16	4.32	10.80
			21.60

Baggage checked. Tickets good on all trains and in all cars. In sleeping car add regular sleeping car charges.

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

UNION PACIFIC

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

UNION PACIFIC

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

UNION PACIFIC

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

UNION PACIFIC

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

UNION PACIFIC

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

UNION PACIFIC

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

UNION PACIFIC

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

UNION PACIFIC

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

UNION PACIFIC

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

UNION PACIFIC

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

UNION PACIFIC

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

UNION PACIFIC

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

UNION PACIFIC

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

UNION PACIFIC

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

UNION PACIFIC

ASK LOCAL AGENT FOR DETAILS

UNION PACIFIC

Pay Less Pay'n Packit Pay Less

FARMERS CASH STORE
(2 doors East Co-operative Creamery)
HARRY CONNOR, Proprietor

We wish to express our thanks to our many customers who patronized our store at the Opening Saturday—We solicit your continued use of our service in our West Side location.

A FEW OF OUR GOOD VALUES FOR FRIDAY, SAT. & MON.

PAR PERFECT SOAP 28c	Maxwell House COFFEE 27c lb.
Mayonnaise or Sandwich Spread FLAVOR FOODS 16c pt. Bring your jars.	Schilling's COFFEE 28c lb.
MILK Morning Brand 5 large cans 24c	Oranges 9c doz. Local Winesaps 39c box

Business and Professional Cards

HERMISTON

W. L. Morgan, D. M. D.
General Dentistry
X-Ray and Diagnosis
Bank Bldg. Phone 9-J
Residence Phone 25-J
Sunday and Evenings by Appointment

Alfred W. Christopherson
Physician and Surgeon
Office: First National Bank Bldg.
Office Phone 733 - Res. Phone 712

W. J. WARNER
Attorney-at-Law
Hermiston - Oregon

Hermiston Beauty Shoppe
Duart Permanent Wave.
Late Appointments by Phone.
Phone 141

H. W. KELLEY
Plumbing & Pipe Fitting
Pump and Gas
Engine Repairing
Phone --- 72-W

MARKHAM Beauty Shop
ALL WORK GUARANTEED
PHONE 521

Hermiston Post No. 37
Meets first and third Thursday. Legion Auxiliary meets second and fourth Thursday. Legion Hall.

PENDLETON

ERNEST GHORMLEY
MEN'S CLOTHING and LADIES HOSE
Phone 326 301 E. Court St.
Pendleton, Oregon

Office Phone 523 Res. Phone 461

DR. F. L. INGRAM
Dependable Dentistry
Bond Bldg. Pendleton, Ore.

DR. H. A. NEWTON
Dentist
X-Ray Work Phone 12
Pendleton, Oregon

W. G. FISHER
NEW AND USED FURNITURE BOUGHT AND SOLD
Bowman Hotel Bldg. Phone 198
507 Main St. Pendleton, Ore.

W. J. CLARKE
HARDWARE
Majestic Ranges, Bed Jacket Pumps, Iron Pine, Nails, Fencing
Phone 21 311-233 E. Court St.
Pendleton, Oregon

W. J. CLARKE
HARDWARE
Majestic Ranges, Bed Jacket Pumps, Iron Pine, Nails, Fencing
Phone 21 311-233 E. Court St.
Pendleton, Oregon

BRADLEY & SON
Shoe Rebuilders
We rebuild shoes with machinery your shoes were made on. The only factory machines in Umatilla County. Mail your shoes to us. We pay the return postage. Better shoe repairing for less money. Give us a trial.
Bradley & Son
643 Main St. Pendleton, Ore.

McKEE FURNITURE CO.
WHERE QUALITY AND PRICES MEET
212 W. 2nd St. PENDLETON, OREGON