

The Hermiston Herald

Our civilization depends on spiritual ideals.—Lady Astor.

Let us not ask for a return of our former false prosperity but for a return of integrity and honor and responsibility.—Bishop W. T. Manning, New York.

VOLUME XXVII NUMBER 28

HERMISTON, UMATILLA COUNTY, OREGON, THURSDAY, MARCH 9, 1933

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OPENING OF SOUND BANKS IS URGED BY PRESIDENT

LOCAL BANK CONTINUES TO DO LIMITED BUSINESS.

Power to Slash Federal Expenses is Also Asked by President; Quick Action Expected.

The First National Bank of Hermiston will continue to operate in the same way it has since the Governor of Oregon first proclaimed a four day bank holiday March 2. A limited business will be done until further instructions have been received from Washington, D. C.

WASHINGTON, March 9.—In a few crisp words President Franklin D. Roosevelt urged the specially convened congress today to empower him immediately to open "sound banks, to reorganize other banks and to provide currency expansion."

Arrangements were sped in both senate and house to do his bidding, once formal organization was completed.

Thronges were gathered in the galleries to hear the presidential message read, while he remained at work at his White House desk.

Must Open Banks

"Our first task is to reopen all sound banks," he declared; and went at once into his immediate emergency plans—"I ask of the Congress the immediate enactment of legislation giving to the executive branch of the government control over banks for the protection of depositors; authority forthwith to open such banks as have already been ascertained to be in sound condition and other such banks as rapidly as possible; and authority to reorganize and reopen such banks as may be found to require reorganization to put them on a sound basis.

Additional Money.

"I ask amendments to the federal reserve act to provide for such additional currency, adequately secured, as it may become necessary to issue to meet all demands for currency and at the same time to achieve this end without increasing the unsecured indebtedness of the government of the United States.

"I can not too strongly urge upon the congress the clear necessity for immediate action."

Are Essential

The president called those recommendations "an essential preliminary to subsequent legislation directed against speculation with the funds of depositors."

He revealed also, that he soon will request congress to enact two other measures "of immediate urgency"—proposals believed in democratic ranks at the capital to be power to reduce government costs, including veteran funds; and to provide \$500,000,000 or so for public projects to spur employment.

Senator Glass in the senate and Representative Byrns in the house sponsored the banking bill, which it is hoped will go to the White House by tonight. This, it was believed would enable bank reopenings tomorrow.

The Text Follows:

"To the senate and house of representatives:

"On March 3, banking operations in the United States ceased. To review at this time the causes of this failure of our banking system is unnecessary. Suffice it to say that the government has been compelled to step in for the protection of depositors and the business of the nation.

"Our first task is to reopen all sound banks. This is an essential preliminary to subsequent legislation directed against speculation with the funds of depositors and other violations of position of trust.

Seeks Legislation

"In order that the first objective—the opening of banks for the resumption of business—may be accomplished, I ask of the congress the immediate enactment of legislation giving to the executive branch of the government control over banks for the protection of depositors; authority forthwith to open such banks as have already been ascertained to be in sound condition and other such banks as rapidly as possible; and authority to reorganize and reopen such banks as may be

Scout Investiture Service Held.

Ralph Marble became a Boy Scout Tuesday night at a scout investiture service held at the first meeting of the year. Logan Todd also gave the scouts their first instruction in military drill.

STANFIELD NEWS NOTES

Mrs. Harry Rees went to Portland Tuesday to be with Mr. Rees who is quite ill at the home of his sister, Mrs. Irwin.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl E. Rugg and Cay Henderson motored to Walla Walla Friday where they spent the week end with Mrs. Rugg's sister.

Marian Martin of Ukiah has purchased the Villermore ranch. Mr. and Mrs. Villermore have moved to the Cotant house.

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Lane have returned to their home in Parkdale after having spent several months in Stanfield while Mr. Lane operated the drag line for the irrigation district.

Mr. and Mrs. William Daughtrey are moving into the Ling house. Mr. Ling will go to Lewiston, Idaho, in April to make his home with his daughter, Mrs. T. W. Cole.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wood are visiting friends in Parkdale this week.

Mrs. L. M. Hills is having a kitchen built in her residence, and other improvements made.

Miss Elaine Green of Pendleton spent Sunday at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Fred Green.

The regular meeting of the Ladies Aid will be held in the church parlors March 16, when a missionary program will be given.

At the Grange meeting Saturday, March 18, a St. Patrick's day program will be presented, which will include a short play, "Irish Songs," contests, music and games.

The local Masonic lodge members were entertained by the O. E. S. Ladies at the Hotel Stanfield, following their lodge meeting Thursday evening. Readings, stunts, and refreshments were special features arranged for by the ladies.

Mrs. Ernest R. Sires was hostess to the Pollyannas at her home Wednesday afternoon. Besides the club members, guests included Mrs. Wm. Hughes, Mrs. J. F. Bogan, Mrs. Gregory, and Mrs. B. F. Oatman.

The Home Economics club ladies and their husbands were delightfully entertained at a get-together meeting Wednesday evening at the Grange hall. A no-hostess dinner was served at seven o'clock followed by contests, music and jig-saw puzzles.

The main event was a debate, "Resolved that an automobile is more essential to a farmer than a wife."

R. G. Penney and G. D. Best spoke for the affirmative, while negative arguments were ably presented by Mrs. Roy Penney and Mrs. J. F. Bogan. Due to a reference to the wrong chapter in Genesis on the part of the affirmative speakers, the judges proclaimed the ladies winners by a fraction of one point.

Mr. and Mrs. Grow have moved into the Nudo residence in Stanfield. The McGrow ranch will be farmed this season by Milton Hammill.

Jess Meade, Mrs. Joe Waterman, and E. Davis went to Yakima Friday, returning Monday with Mrs. Davis and children, who will make their home here while Mr. Davis is acting as pastor in the Mission church.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Bartley of Nolin were driving about over the project Monday with a view of locating on one of the irrigated tracts. Farmers are continuing an extension of the drainage ditch which will connect with the main channel and drain land owned by J. C. Hoskins, Mrs. Penney, Fred Shelton, and Carl Johnson.

A baby daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Marion Martin Thursday, March 2.

Physicians Named Examiners.

Vancouver Barracks, Wash., Feb. 28. (Special) Rendering important service, two Umatilla county physicians have volunteered to examine applicants from that county for admission to the 1933 Citizens' Military Training Camp here, it was announced today by camp authorities who will work under the direction of Brigadier-General Stanley H. Ford. They are: Dr. A. W. Christopherson, Hermiston, and Dr. J. P. Brennan, Pendleton.

Scout Investiture Service Held.

Ralph Marble became a Boy Scout Tuesday night at a scout investiture service held at the first meeting of the year. Logan Todd also gave the scouts their first instruction in military drill.

COUNTY QUOTA SET FOR MILITARY TRAINING CAMP.

Vancouver Barracks, Wash., Feb. 28. (Special) Camp Hurlburt, mecca for hundreds of Oregon and Washington high school youths during the annual Citizens' Military Training Camp, again will have a quota of 590 students, and Umatilla county's quota will be 2. It was announced today by authorities under direction of Brigadier-General Stanley H. Ford as the annual enrollment campaign was launched.

The camp this year will run from June 23rd to July 22nd, and as was the case in 1932 it is expected that the quota will be far over-enrolled, and the authorities' hardest job will be the necessity of refusing applications from deserving youths who have applied too late. There are already 4 applications from Umatilla county on file, which are part of a total of 535 so far received. Most of these early requests for admission to the 1933 camp are from students who attended the camp last year or in a former year.

Early applicants from Umatilla county are: Blaine B. Casteel, and Myles F. Farrell, Pendleton; Mason E. Folsom, Pilot Rock, and Marville L. Zerba, Adams.

General Ford has appointed Mr. George Strand, Pendleton, as chairman of the enrollment program for Umatilla county, and the campaign will be carried on in co-operation with the county chairman and his assistants so that all details will be completed well ahead of time and confusion will be eliminated from the process for the boys accepted.

Turkey School Banquet.

A number of Hermiston people attended a banquet in Pendleton Monday night served by members of the turkey school, which has been carried on in connection with the Smith-Hughes agricultural work in the Pendleton schools for several months. Those attending were Mr. and Mrs. H. K. Dean, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Sommerer, Logan Todd, and Garnet D. Best. Mr. Dean is superintendent of the Umatilla Experiment station; Mr. Sommerer manager of the Farm Bureau Cooperative; Mr. Todd a turkey grower; and Mr. Best is assistant county agent.

Pastor Honored At Reception.

Rev. James E. Cain, pastor of the Baptist church for the past year, was honored at a farewell reception Monday evening in the Baptist church. During the evening many matters were discussed which closed in the drawing-up of a resolution favoring Mr. Cain's work during his pastorate here. A delegation from Pendleton was present among whom was Rev. Fairweather, pastor of the Pendleton Baptist church. The meeting closed in the joint singing of "Blest Be the Tie That Binds." Approximately thirty members were present.

Ott Chosen Best Speaker.

Oregon State College, Corvallis, March 8.—Walther H. Ott of Hermiston, a junior in agriculture at Oregon State college, was chosen as the best speaker in his class and participated in the Delta Sigma Rho speaking contest held recently. This contest, which has been held each term since 1920 by the beginning classes in extempore speaking, is sponsored by the local chapter of the national honor society in forensics for the purpose of stimulating interest in forensics and in the development of members for forensics squads.

The speeches were five minutes in length and were unlimited as to choice of subject.

INFANT DAUGHTER OF MR. AND MRS. WALLER DIES

The infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Waller, formerly of Umatilla, died Tuesday afternoon at the home of her grand parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jess Connell of Umatilla. The baby was born in Fresno, Calif., December 25, 1932, and weighed less than four pounds at birth. Death followed double pneumonia. The mother is still in California in very poor health.

Funeral services were held Wednesday afternoon in the Prann Funeral Parlors with interment in the Hermiston cemetery. Rev. O. W. Payne officiated at the services.

E. S. STATE OFFICERS CONDUCT SCHOOL OF INSTRUCTION.

Mrs. Inez Glaisyer, of Coquille grand associate conductress for the Eastern Star, conducted a school of instruction for the local chapter Monday night. Mrs. Ruth Mason of Ione assisted her. Following the instruction the regular meeting was held.

Tuesday afternoon Mrs. Glaisyer and Mrs. Mason held a similar school for the Umatilla order. The state officers were guests at the regular meeting in the evening.

C. E. Union Officers Visit.

Four members of the Columbia Union Christian Endeavor executive group met with the local C. E. society Monday night to assist them in their work. They were: Mrs. Ollinger, Mrs. Effie Ritchie, and Marvin Miller of Milton; and Claud Bebee of Helix. While here they were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Levi Reeder and Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Felthouse. They left Tuesday for Umatilla where they held another meeting before going on to Heppner and Ione.

Many Attend Kennewick Meeting.

Many patrons from Umatilla county attended the "Swift Day" program at Kennewick, Wn., Feb. 28th. Reports show that over 800 people attended this meeting, many coming from both Washington and Oregon cities.

HOME RECIPES GIVEN FOR ATTRACTIVE LAMP SHADES.

Style, simplicity, and light without glare may be obtained in a lamp shade with little expense, says Miss Mildred Chamberlain, acting head of clothing, textiles and related arts at Oregon State college.

Miss Chamberlain gives two recipes for attractive shades that are inexpensive. Cream-colored Holland linen, ordinary window shade cloth, is used for the first. To make this pleated shade, use one and a half times the lower diameter of the wire frame. The depth is made an inch more than the depth of the frame from top to bottom. On each edge of the shade sew a strip of ribbon, three-fourths inch wide, then pleat the material in three-eighths inch pleats and sew the ends together.

In the top of each pleat, punch a hole for the cord which draws the lampshade into shape. Just below this row of holes, punch half holes in the edge of each pleat. The top wire of the frame will rest in the half holes when the shade is set on the frame.

The second method is to paste gold or silver paper on a strip of butcher paper. Then pleat, punch and mount as in the first shade.

Yellows are the best colors for translucent shades, points out Miss Chamberlain. They absorb less light than the greens and blues and so are less likely to rob the lamp of the element of cheer it should possess.

It is difficult to set down actual laws about the height of base, and depth of spread for a shade, says Miss Chamberlain, but one rule is this: The depth of the shade should equal one-third of the total height of the shade and base combined. The lower diameter of the shade should equal the height of the base. However, this is only a general rule, subject to modifications due to the contour of the base and shape of the shade. A good table lamp throws a circle of light six feet across.

Agriculture Student Honored.

Oregon State College, Corvallis, Ore., March 8.—Walther Ott of Hermiston, junior in agriculture at Oregon State college, recently was elected chronicler of Alpha Zeta, national professional honorary society in agriculture. Members of Alpha Zeta are chosen from junior and senior students in agriculture on a basis of scholarship and leadership.

Weather Report.		
Date	Max.	Min.
March 2	59	24
March 3	45	34
March 4	52	20
March 5	55	24
March 6	53	34
March 7	58	33
March 8	53	18

There was .22 precipitation.

HERALD WANT ADS PAY

The Inaugural Address



LOCAL INSPECTOR WILL HELP FARMERS APPLY CROP LOANS

LOAN BLANKS MAY BE OBTAINED FROM ASSISTANT CO. AGENT.

Only Those Eligible Who Cannot Get Loans Elsewhere; Maximum Permit to One Borrower \$300.

Regulations for 1933 governing crop production loans have been issued by the Secretary of Agriculture and are now available to farmers in this county upon request to E. J. Davis, Field Inspector of the Crop Production Loan Office. Mr. Davis's office is in Preswater.

Instead of writing to Washington or to one of the regional loan offices, Mr. Davis announced, farmers can obtain the necessary application blanks for loans, and detailed information about the requirements, from the office of Garnet D. Best, assistant county agent in Hermiston. Applications will then be reviewed by the county advisory committee, then certified and forwarded to the regional office at Minneapolis for final approval and action.

The regulations this year specify that only those who cannot get loans elsewhere are eligible for loans from the \$50,000,000 fund authorized by Congress. Loans can be used only for crop production, and require the borrower to reduce his acreage of cash crops 30 per cent under last year, unless he does not intend to plant more than 8 acres of cotton, 2 1/2 acres of tobacco, 8 acres of peanuts, 20 acres of corn, 12 acres of sugar beets, 2 1/2 acres of truck crops, 8 acres of potatoes, 30 acres of rice, or 40 acres of wheat.

The maximum permitted to any one borrower this year is \$300; or, in the case of tenants, the total of all loans to tenants of any one landowner within a single county upon the borrower's requirements. A first lien or mortgage on the crop will be required. The regulations require that loans be repaid on or before October 31, 1933. Interest at 5 1/2 per cent, deducted in advance, will be charged.

Since the loans call for a first lien on the crop as security, the borrower frequently has to procure waivers from prior mortgages or liens. If the applicant is a tenant, or has given a prior mortgage on his 1932 crops, the regulations state he must secure the waivers of the actual owners of the land, or all prior mortgage holders. If the applicant is the owner of the land and farms it with tenants or share croppers, waivers of such tenants or share croppers must be secured. The regulations further specify that the person waiving his prior rights must agree not to dispose of his rent note, mortgage, or other security without first having obtained the written consent of a duly authorized agent of the Secretary of Agriculture.

The regulations make it unlawful for any person to dispose of or assist in disposing of any crops given (Continued on last page)

ALONG THE CONCRETE

It takes a presidential proclamation to close the First National Bank of Hermiston.

Well folks, how do you like the looks of the scene around the corner?

A moment that is more embarrassing than when Japan turned its back on the League of Nations—When you are hurrying across the railroad track and fall while plodding up a slight incline. Not a soul saw us, we know.

Upon seeing D. M. Deeter, assistant cashier of the First National Bank of Hermiston, carrying a saw out of the Oregon Hardware yesterday, we surmised that while the bank holiday is in force Mr. Deeter is furnishing the bank force with jig-saw puzzles.

There has been considerable talk about the number of eggs the poultry on the project is laying this spring and it seems to have affected Jim Pearson who has been laying rock all week.

One of the ten wonders of the world is how Roy Penney can "nap" through a meeting and yet know absolutely everything that took place.

Articles Appear In Magazine.

Several articles written by Armistead Carter of Ferncliff Avarris, at Kalama, Wn., appear in the March issue of the "American Canary & Bird Life" magazine. Mr. Carter is a former resident of Hermiston and a frequent contributor to this publication. Mrs. Carter often designs the front page cover for this magazine.

Will Give Silver Tea.

A silver tea will be given at the home of Mrs. W. W. Felthouse Friday, March 17, and open house will be between the hours of 2 and 5 P. M., during which time an interesting program will be given. The ladies of the Hermiston Union church are planning the affair.

Eastern Star Will Meet.

Stated communication of the Queen Esther Chapter, O. E. S., Tuesday, March 14. Elsie C. Dawson will receive the degrees. Visitors welcome. By order W. M.—adv.