

WANT ADS

Minimum Charge 15c or 1 Cent a Word

FOR SALE

FOR SALE — THREE COWS AND one steer. Karl Redding, Echo, Oregon. 10-24p

FOR SALE — BRONZE TURKEY stock (English strain). Four years breeding from the famous Throssel strain of Canada, known especially as a quicker maturing Bronze. Put new blood into your flock with toms from this vigorous strain and note the improvement in type, shape and vitality. Big boned, broad backed, and easily fattened. New blood imported each year. Can mate unrelated pens trios, etc., and unrelated toms to old customers. Special prices on large orders. Deposit holds your birds. Order early if possible. Herman C. O'Dell, McMinnville, Ore., R.F.D. No. 1. 21F25. 11-4tc

BURK'S for Bargains. On the West side. —Adv.

MISCELLANEOUS

WANTED—SMALL SECOND HAND cook range. Inquire Herald office.

FOUND—BROWN LEATHER KEY container with two Ford car keys. Inquire Herald office and pay for this ad. 12-1tc

LOST — COCKER WATER SPAN-iel, black with white mark on chest. Reward. Inquire at Herald. 12-1tp

TWO FURNISHED ROOMS FOR lighthousekeeping—Heated, light, fuel, garage, modern. \$15. Mrs. Joe Dyer. 10-4tc

HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR all kinds of livestock. Write J. G. Foster, The Dalles, Or., Box 815. Jan. 1, 1933.

OFFICE SPACE FOR RENT—Modern conveniences. Inquire Herald office.

BURK'S for Bargains. On the West side. —Adv.

OREGON HISTORICAL SOCIETY PRESENTS ESSAY CONTEST TOPIC

The Oregon Historical Society has selected "Jason Lee" as the subject for the 1933 C. C. Beekman History prizes and medals. The prizes are four in number, viz., first, sixty dollars; second, fifty dollars; third, forty dollars; and fourth, thirty dollars; and will be awarded for the best four original essays on the above named subject written and submitted by girls or boys fifteen years of age and under eighteen years of age, attending any public or private school, academy, seminary, college, university, or other educational institution within the State of Oregon. Each of the four prize winners will also receive a handsome bronze medal.

The conditions governing the competition are as follows:

- (1) The essay submitted in competition must not exceed two thousand words in length.
(2) The essay may be in hand-written or in typewritten form, preferably upon paper of commercial letter size, either ruled or unruled, the several sheets being numbered consecutively and written on one side only, with blank space of about one and one-quarter inches at top and left-hand margin.
(3) The essay shall be accompanied by a separate sheet containing the name and post office address of the writer, the date of his or her birth, and the name of the school attended.
(4) There shall also be delivered with the essay a certificate signed by a teacher or instructor of the educational institution attended, stating that the writer of the essay is a pupil or student attending the same.
(5) In order to be considered in competition the essay must be delivered, by mail or in person, to the Oregon Historical Society, Room C, Public Auditorium, 253 Market St., Portland, Oregon, not later than March 16, 1933.
(6) All essays submitted in competition will be numbered and submitted, without the names of the writers or other identifying marks, to three judges selected by the undersigned committee.
(7) All competitive essays will be judged according to their general merit and excellence; but the judges will also take into consideration, in passing thereon, neatness of manuscript, accurate orthography, correct grammar and composition, and purity and clarity of diction.

The Oregon State Library in Salem has a reading list or bibliography upon the above named subject which will be sent to any student on request. Books pertaining to the subject are obtainable in most Oregon public libraries. Oregon has a system of local libraries, supplemented in many cases by county library systems, and in all cases by the Oregon State Library. Students desiring such books apply first to the local library, which, if not having the books, should secure them from the county and state libraries. If the local library cannot give this service, which is usual, or if there is no local library, the student should write directly to the Oregon State Library in Salem, which makes loans of books free of charge, except postage, to all citizens of Oregon. In writing to the Oregon State Library students should state the information desired, and not merely confine requests to some particular book or books sought, thereby enabling the State Library to substitute other material in case any book requested is not available.
B. B. BEEKMAN,
LESLIE M. SCOTT,
GEORGE H. HIMES,
Committee.

OLD MAN PORTER SAYS

32—"That 'taxes' levied by a body politic are in common with sacrifices instituted by the Natural Law to keep in balance the workings of its electric impulses. Therefore, their meanings are alike when applied to like conditions, hence, the natural law governing sacrifice would hold good in either case. The law of sacrifice may be stated in this wise, to wit:
33—Individual 'sacrifice' is directly proportional to the product of the work he performs, and is inversely proportional to the square of the resistance to be overcome by work.

34—"That it is plain to be seen, no individual can take that which belongs by right to another individual and offer it as a free-will offering to balance differences. It is also plain to be seen that such an individual is not by nature's law the lawful possessor of a tree-will offering which is not directly the 'product' of his work performed to overcome resistance. Then, as 'taxes' are sacrifices made for the purpose of being allowed to become a member of society and remain a member, the taxes that such an individual pays to enjoy all of the privileges granted by society, must be paid out of his own individual efforts and not supplemented by the efforts of others. That the reason for the above is found in what may be known as electric laws of force, to wit:
First law—Like magnetic poles repel one another; unlike magnetic poles attract one another.
37—Second Law—The force exerted between two magnetic poles is proportional to the product of their strength, and is inversely proportional to the square of the distance between them.
38—That from the foregoing laws, the following law may be deduced, to wit:
39—That the taxes to an individual must be directly proportional to the product of his income derived from any source whatever, and must be inversely proportional to the square of the resistance offered in its acquirement.
40—That it has been noted in another place what would happen to the progressive feature of civilization were economy universally practiced. That the only economy needed for civilization to carry on, is to keep a well balanced budget at all times.
41—That in this age of enlightenment for a person to disbelieve in the creative principle of the electric impulses, and in the laws of their orderly being, is to bring upon himself the mild censure of ignorance by a too generous public.
42—That things done by a first cause are not done because of love, nor because of their righteousness, nor because of their humanness of justice, but, because of expediency; yet, the things done are expressions of these characteristics in that things done are for the benefit of the whole so the individual may reap a more bountiful harvest of contentment.

Testing Costs Cut Down.
ONTARIO—The spray residue test service carried on here in the chemistry laboratory of the high school had made 76 arsenical tests by the first of the month, affecting a saving of \$74 over the price paid by fruitgrowers last year when samples had to be sent into Idaho for testing. The equipment set up for the purpose by the county agent was inspected recently by a federal representative and pronounced entirely accurate and satisfactory.

UMATILLA NEWS ITEMS

Mrs. Juliana Pope spent Friday and Saturday in Portland with her sister, Mary Pope.
Mrs. George Kandler, Jr., has returned to Walla Walla where she is a student at Moreman's Beauty college.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Bousquet have returned after spending a week with friends and relatives in Condon, Ore.
Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Waller of Teke, Wash., spent the week end at the Jess Connell home. Mr. Waller, representative of the Wrought Iron works, left Monday for California. Mrs. Waller will visit with her parents for two weeks.

Miss Bernice Byrnes, student at Moreman Beauty college in Walla Walla will visit with her parents for two weeks.
Mr. and Mrs. Earl Bessel and son of Hermiston were Sunday evening guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jess Connell.

Wallace Spencer motored to Walla Walla on business Monday.
Mr. and Mrs. Jess Connell have purchased the Columbia Cafe from J. S. Brown. The Cafe went under new management Saturday morning.

The Ladies Aide society met at the home of Miss Sara Rix last Friday. After the business meeting a delicious luncheon was served.
Gladys Fromdahl was absent from school last week due to a severe cold.

Wallace Spencer motored to Pendleton Sunday where he spent the afternoon with his small daughter, Joyce, who is regaining her health following an appendicitis operation.
Mr. Whitford of Hermiston visited at the home of M. E. Root Sunday.

Mrs. Joe Springer visited at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Wallace Mahoney in La Grande this week.
Mr. and Mrs. Fred Knudson spent several days of this week in Portland attending to business.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bullard were shopping in Walla Walla, Saturday.
Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Bloom visited at the home of Mr. Bloom's brother, Wm. Bloom, over the week end.

Mrs. Jean Shively of Pendleton visited at the home of her cousin, Miss Donna Bishop, over the week end.

Mrs. Bob Stanley is visiting in Portland this week.
The Camp Fire Girls and Boy Scouts are working on their program to be given December 2.

Earl Cherry who is attending school in Portland, visited at his home over Armistice day.
Mrs. Eaton and son Jack and Mr. and Mrs. Will Cooney of Condon spent the holidays at the home of Emmett Cooney. Mr. and Mrs. Cooney returned to Condon Sunday but Mrs. Eaton and Jack remained here.

Mrs. Scott Brown and son Lyle motored to Pendleton Tuesday.
The Umatilla High school and alumni are giving a vaudeville Friday, Nov. 18. Several skits are to be given and a one act play, "The Villain."

Alma Caldwell spent Sunday visiting her grandmother in Irrigon.
Cyril Brownell spent the week end with his father, D. C. Brownell, who is very ill.

Rev. Carriek of Clarkston, Wash., is holding revival meetings here this week and next.
There was a very interesting Armistice day program given last Thursday in the Umatilla gymnasium.

Mrs. Mlo McFarland and daughter Shirely, and Mrs. A. B. Olivers have returned from a week's visit in La Grande, Ore.
David Standy entertained a number of his friends Tuesday afternoon at a birthday party.

IRRIGON NEWS

Mrs. Gus Hallot of Goldendale, Wn., visited her daughter, Mrs. Jess Oliver several days last week.
Mrs. Will Norcross was called to Portland Friday to be with her husband who was to undergo an operation.

Mrs. Edith Puckett has taken Mrs. Norcross's place as cook at the road camp during her absence.
Miss Hazel Williams who has been at Walla Walla for some time returned home Sunday.

Mrs. Leo Perrusse and brother Kenneth Mace and Mrs. Alker, all of Yakima, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Rosecoe Williams Tuesday and Wednesday.
Mr. and Mrs. King of Umatilla were visiting friends in this vicinity Sunday.

Floyd Oliver spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jess Oliver.
Mr. and Mrs. Frank Brace, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Houghton, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Markham, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Leicht and Mr. and Mrs. E. Fagerstrom were guests at a birth day dinner at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Haskell, near Plymouth Sunday, honoring Mrs. Haskell.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Isom visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wright Saturday night.
A large crowd from here attended the Armistice celebration at Hermiston Friday and the dance in the evening, and report a splendid time.

Robert Walpole and Otto Benefield were engaged to play with the Udey orchestra at the dance Friday.
Geo. Bleakman, County Commissioner, Harry Tambler, County Engineer, Ross Langdon and Lon McCabe of Ione were here Saturday surveying the new road near the Vanclue place.

Mr. Bleakman was a dinner guest of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Isom Saturday.

OREGON STATE NEWS OF GENERAL INTEREST

Principal Events of the Week Assembled for Information of Our Readers.

THE MARKETS

Portland
Wheat — Big Bend bluestem, hard wheat, 52 1/4c; soft white and western white, 42 1/4c; hard winter, northern spring and western red, 41c.
Hay—Buying prices, f. o. b. Portland; Alfalfa, Yakima, \$12.00.
Butterfat—26c.
Eggs—Ranch, 26c.
Cattle—Steers, good, \$4.50@5.
Hogs—Good to choice, \$3.75@4.
Lamb—Good to choice, \$4.25@4.50.
Seattle
Wheat — Soft white and western white, 49c; hard winter, western red and northern spring, 42c; bluestem, 41c.
Butterfat—26c.
Eggs—Ranch, 26c.
Hogs—Good to choice, \$3.25@3.75.
Cattle—Choice steers, \$4.50@5.25.
Sheep—Spring lambs, \$3@3.50.
Spokane
Cattle—Steers, good, \$4.50@5.
Hogs—Good to choice, \$3.35@3.50.
Lamb—Medium to good, \$3@3.50.

A petition asking the county court of Jackson county to reduce taxes 35 per cent is being circulated.

John Wolf was critically injured at Woodburn when an ax caught in a drag saw, was thrown and struck him in the head.

The budget for the city of Ashland, as adopted without protest, calls for \$69,719 for 1933. This is \$6591 less than the 1932 budget.

The Klamath Indians have elected Wade Crawford and Ida M. Crawford delegates to represent them at the coming session of congress.

Frank Vall, rancher of Sixes river, sustained a heavy loss recently when two barns were destroyed by fire which could not be controlled.

A strange malady afflicted the bird life of Medford recently, causing finches to die by the dozens on the lawns of the city, and in the meadows.

The rolling cannery operated by the Josephine county court produced 23,627 cans of fruits and vegetables, valued at \$2960. The cost to the county was \$2293.

Frank Muck, farmer living west of Woodburn, was seriously injured when gored by a bull 20 times before passing away could drive the irate animal away from him.

Forty-five men and women will be furnished employment during the next two or three months in the apple dehydrating plant which opened at La Grande recently.

Petitions signed by 190 persons have been presented to the Lane County Taxpayers league asking for a reduction of the county dog license fee to 50 cents and 21.

City assessments on 390 pieces of property in Astoria have been paid with city bonds. Before January 1 it is expected that the amount will be in excess of \$200,000.

Lane county tax collections went over the million mark on the last day on which they could be paid without addition of interest. This is still below the \$2,015,651 on the rolls.

For the first time since early last summer the Willamette river at Salem stands above the zero level. River boats are now able to operate with nearly full capacity cargoes.

Salmon packers of Oregon are starting a movement for reduction of the state poundage tax on salmon catches, according to packers who attended a meeting in Newport recently.

From 55 Franquette walnut trees that are 25 years old more than two tons of dried nuts have been harvested this year by George Antrim on his Grand Island farm near Dayton.

After standing as an unfinished skeleton for nearly a year, the Astoria postoffice soon will begin to take shape again, according to word received by the local chamber of commerce.

A BME, well over 100 years old, is in the possession of the L. M. Applegate pioneer family of Grants Pass. It has been in the Applegate family since 1293, and the date of publication is unknown as it is not recorded in the book. It came to the present Applegate on the death of his mother, 26 years ago.

Taxable valuation of Jackson county for 1932 is \$27,538,130. This is a decrease of \$335,484 in valuation from last year. The decrease is attributed to depreciation in values and removal of city and county owned land from the rolls.

Frank Astrom has taken a half-dozen eggs with a wing spread of 7 feet 4 inches to Warden to be mounted. The bird fell in his yard at Rockaway, Wash. There were no bullet marks on it, and the cause of its death is not known.

PROGRESS REPORTED IN FOOT ROT CONTROL.

The progress report on the control of foot rot of wheat in the Columbia basin has just been issued by the experiment station at Oregon State college. The report is based on the work of Roderick Sprague, state pathologist stationed at the experiment station for the last few years studying this disease which has proved serious periodically in Eastern Oregon, Washington and parts of Idaho.

Mr. Sprague found that eight factors are more or less important in the control of this disease. First he mentions crop rotation. Of course this is impossible in much of the Columbia basin wheat belt because of moisture limitation but fortunately some of the worst foot rot areas are in regions having more than the usual amount of rainfall. In that territory a late fall seeding is a second means of reducing loss from this trouble but Mr. Sprague advises using this method with caution as other factors are involved.

Seed resistant varieties constitute a third factor that has received considerable attention but nothing very definite can be said on that subject yet although different wheats appear to vary considerably in their resistance. He hopes in a few years to be able to make more definite recommendations on this point.

Time of plowing is the fourth element considered, as soil plowed so early in the spring as to run together or puddle has been found to harbor foot rot fungus to a great extent. Burning stubble apparently has little effect one way or the other on the foot rot, although where straw is piled to a depth of a foot or more it will kill the fungus to a considerable depth. This may have some practical value in eliminating small new infestations.

A free circulation of air through the surface of the soil in the spring has a tendency to check the action of the fungus by drying out the soil at the ground line where the disease is most active. Nitrogen containing fertilizers tend to increase the foot rot although no others had any appreciable effect. Finally, while certain chemicals will eliminate the fungus from the soil there is none within economical reach at present prevailing wheat prices.

The entire mimeographed circular of information, No. 74, may be had free.

SALMON SMOKING PROCESS EXPLAINED BY SPECIALIST.

A method of smoking Oregon salmon so that it will keep for several months, has been worked out by Miss Lucy A. Case, nutrition specialist in the Oregon State college extension service. She uses such salmon creamed, fried, boiled, escalloped, or in sandwiches, salads, potato balls and other dishes.

She describes the process as follows: Clean the salmon and wash in a bath of one-quarter cup of salt to a gallon of cold water. Remove the back bone and press any remaining blood out toward the raw edge. Cut the fish into pieces about six inches long, and it is then ready to salt.

Place a one-quarter inch layer of salt in the bottom of an earthenware jar or hardwood keg, then place a layer of fish over the salt, skin side down, and so on, alternating the fish and salt. Cover the container and let stand in a cool location for three days. When the fish is removed wash thoroughly in running water for ten minutes, with a weight on the fish so that all parts are washed, otherwise salt crystals will break out after storage.

The salmon is now ready for the smokehouse which may be built out of a tub, old pieces of tin and an ordinary barrel. Non-resinous woods such as oak and alder are used for the smoking. The fish is laid on a shelf of chicken wire at least eight feet from the smoke and its position changed frequently. Do not allow the fish to become so hot that fat drips from it. Use a smoldering fire and smoke the salmon until it is coated evenly with a brown color slightly darker than that generally used for meat. This requires from three to four days and nights of steady smoking.

Store by wrapping in heavy butcher's paper or oiled paper and hanging in a bag in a cool place. If mould starts, remove with a clean cloth and knife and resmoke slightly. Before using, freshen the fish by breaking it into small sections and soaking overnight in cold water.

Directions for constructing a regular smoke house are given in extension service bulletin, "Curing Meats and Fish," which may be obtained free from the college.

COUNTY HEALTH NURSE RIDES WHITE MULE.

Portland, Ore., Nov. 8 (Special)—Traveling first by auto, then in an old time buck-board, and finally on the back of an old white mule, a public health nurse on the staff of the Oregon Tuberculosis association finally reached her objective—an old man in a tumbled down shack "way back in the hills."

Her story of how she drove her car as far as the trail would permit, then borrowed the mule and buck-board from a homesteader near at hand, and finally abandoned the buck-board when the path became too narrow and climbed on top of the mule, was related in her report to the association executive, Mrs. Sadie Or Dunbar.

"It wasn't any trouble for me," she reports, "but I was fearful about getting my patient up onto the mule. But we made it all right. He got on and for a while I led the mule but I decided if I got on, too, the old gentleman could hold onto me more easily." So together they rode to the waiting buck-board, she reports. There they dismounted, the nurse hitched up the mule, backed out of the trail, turned around and returned to her car. Another change of transports, into the car this time, and the pair were on the road to the doctor's office. From there to the hospital, and now the rugged patient "to whom life was as dear as to any of us", according to the nurse, is on another road, the road to recovery.

Forty-seven public health nurses are employed in 23 Oregon counties and schools. In 11 counties funds from the sale of Christmas Seats have been used during the past school year to extend the work to meet increased needs, Mrs. Dunbar reports. In other counties special services such as a day nursery, clinics, hot lunches for undernourished children, medical and dental care, and other services have been financed from the Christmas Seal funds. This year's sale will be the 26th annual drive and will open November 25.

Business and Professional Cards

HERMISTON

W. L. Morgan, D. M. D.
General Dentistry
X-Ray and Diagnosis
Bank Bldg. Phone 9-J
Residence Phone 25-J
Sunday and Evenings by Appointment

HERMISTON MEDICAL HOSPITAL

Conducted by Registered Nurses
LOIS WOODS, R. N.
BEATRICE McKENTY, R. N.
All patients may have their own attending physicians.
PHONE — Hospital 551.

Hermiston Beauty Shoppe

Duane Permanent Waves
\$2.95 and \$5.00
FINGER WAVES — 50c
Late Appointments by Phone.
Phone 141

W. J. WARNER

Attorney-at-Law
Hermiston - Oregon

H. W. KELLEY

Plumbing & Pipe Fitting
Pump and Gas
Engine Repairing
Phone —:— 72-W

Hermiston Post No. 37

Meets first and third Thursday. Legion Auxiliary meets second and fourth Thursday.
Legion Hall.

MARKHAM Beauty Shop

ALL WORK GUARANTEED
PHONE 521

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BOUGHT AND SOLD
Bowman Hotel Bldg. Phone 198
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DR. F. L. INGRAM

Dependable Dentistry
Boyd Bldg. Pendleton, Ore.

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Shoe Rebuilders
We rebuild shoes with machinery your shoes were made on. The only factory machines in Umatilla County. Mail your shoes to us. We pay the return postage. Better shoe repairing for less money. Give us a trial.
Bradley & Son
643 Main St. Pendleton, Ore.

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DR. LINA STAATS
Matronathic Physician
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Pendleton, Oregon

DR. DALE ROTHWELL

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The best glasses at a reasonable cost.—OPTICAL REPAIRING
Over Woolworth's—Phone 1285
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Secure our Products through your local grocer
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Kelvinator Refrigerators, Radio service and repairs, Motors.

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HERALD WANT ADS PAY USE THEM!