

The Hermiston Herald

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"Every board, every person handling public money, should publish an account of it."

Result, Not Cause.

Unemployment is not the cause of depression, but the result of depression. With our national wealth at \$400,000,000,000 today, the greatest in the history of our nation, losses of wage earners last year were \$11,000,000,000 as compared with 1929.

The wealth of our nation is not measured in dollars but in the consuming power of the American people. When the wage earner is forced to cut down on the use of the medium of exchange, money, the effect is felt by every industry.

Before the senate finance committee the other day, George M. Graham, head of Rockne Motors corporation, made this statement:

"Our chief concern here today is the American payroll," he said. "Every other consideration is unimportant. What the country needs is employment, wages. These are the only factors that can bring permanent recovery."

William Green, president of the

American Federation of Labor, recently made this statement: "Thus, to take 8,000,000 men out of their normal economic function of producing and consuming means catastrophe for our business life. The wage loss of all wage-earners this year has taken more money out of normal trade channels than the losses from all bank failures, plus the losses from all business failures, plus the loss that would result if our entire export trade were destroyed."

And Mr. Green gave figures. Wage-earners and salaried workers receive 54 per cent. of the national income, though they spend as much higher percentage in the purchase of goods. With their families they represent 83 per cent. of the population. They are the chief consumers of all kinds of American products.

But with \$11,000,000,000 less to be spent by wage earners and another \$7,000,000,000 more lost by salaried workers, \$18,000,000,000 in purchasing power was taken from the American people. What was the result? Automobile production was about half of the 1929 figure. Textile industries produced 17 per cent. less. About 170,000 retail stores and 2000 manufacturing plants failed. All that brought about a still further reduction in employment and still further reduction in buying power the buying power that is so woefully needed to place money into the channels of trade.

Since 1929, industrial production has dropped 45 per cent. Manufacturing employment is down 33 per cent. Construction has been reduced by 60 per cent. and residential building by 80 per cent. Isn't there a need for the American payroll? There is the need for expansion of employment and purchasing power if industry and business are to survive.

CHURCH NOTES

METHODIST CHURCH Oscar W. Payne, Pastor The regular services in the Sunday school at the church in the morning and the Epworth League at 7:00 in the evening, and then a very interesting subject for the evening worship hour.

You are cordially invited to these services.

BAPTIST CHURCH

E. James Cain, Pastor Next Sunday the Pastor will speak on the subject, "A Bucket of Blood," and in the evening he will speak on "Enlargement of the Heart."

The evening service will begin at eight o'clock beginning next Sunday, and at seven o'clock each Sunday we will have a Baptist Young People's Union meeting. Next Sunday, May 1st, Mr. Mason and Mr. Ringold of Pendleton will be at our B. Y. P. U. meeting to give us a send off and help us organize.

Don't forget the Sunday School at ten o'clock every Sunday morning and the Prayer and Bible study hour at eight o'clock.

BAPTIST-CHRISTIAN CHURCH W. E. Jones, Pastor 10:20 A. M., Communion Service. 10:30 A. M., Song Service and announcements.

10:55 A. M., Sermon subject, "The Kingdom of God." 11:20 A. M., Teaching hour. Junior church for the little folks with Mrs. Wm. Hineine, superintendent. 6:45 P. M., Christian Endeavor, Junior and senior. Miss Nell Reeves will lead the meeting for the young people's meeting on the subject, "Finding my place in life." It will also be consecration meeting and each endeavorer present will answer roll call with a scripture. 7:45 P. M., Evening church service. Sermon subject, "Fear Not."

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCHES

"Probation After Death" was the subject of the Lesson-Sermon in all Churches of Christ, Scientist, on Sunday, April 24.

The Golden Text was, "He knoweth the way that I take: when he hath tried me, I shall come forth as gold" (Job 23:19).

Among the citations which comprised the Lesson-Sermon was the following from the Bible: "If in this life only we have hope in Christ, we are of all men most miserable" (1 Cor. 15:19).

The Lesson-Sermon also included the following passages from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy: "As man falleth asleep, so shall he awake. As death findeth mortal man, so shall he be after death, until probation end and growth shall effect the needed change. . . . No final judgment awaits mortals, for the judgment-day of wisdom comes hourly and continually, even the judgment by which mortal man is divested of all material error" (p. 231).

UMATILLA NEWS ITEMS

James H. Byrnes and daughters Verna and Joan accompanied by Paul Walsh motored to Walla Walla Thursday on business.

Cloyd Tilson motored to Pendleton Thursday on business.

Jimmie Peck of Arlington is visiting at the home of his brother Ernest Peck.

Mrs. Albert Poord and daughters Ona and June of The Dalles spent the week end in Umatilla visiting with Mrs. Florence Tipple.

Mrs. Ollie Apple and granddaughter accompanied by Louise Byrnes and Donald Harryman attended the show in Hermiston Thursday evening.

Mrs. Albert Kenedy of Seattle is visiting at the home of her daughter Mrs. Ernest Peck.

Jimmie and Eddie Peck motored to Seattle Wednesday evening and returned home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ursel Hyatt motored to Pendleton Sunday.

Mr. Franklin whose leg was broken recently when a part of a derrick fell on him returned home Friday. He has been at the St. Anthony's hospital in Pendleton for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Clark motored to Heppner Monday where Mrs. Clark visited with Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bullard while Mr. Clark attended the Masonic banquet.

Louise Byrnes entertained her group of Sunday school pupils Saturday afternoon with a delightful party at the Community church. The object of the party was "a search for new members." Miss Judy Pope, primary department superintendent, was also present. The afternoon was spent in playing games after which a luncheon of sandwiches, cookies, and punch were served. Twenty members were present.

Mrs. Al Poord and daughters, Ona and June, of The Dalles, visited friends in Umatilla over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Thorne and children, Dave Roberts and Ralph Thorne of Pendleton visited at the Milo McFarland home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Wurster and daughters, Annie, May, and Sara, accompanied by Lucille Bault motored to Mabton, Wash., Sunday where they visited relatives.

Mrs. Wendell Llewellyn has returned from Portland where she visited Mrs. Tom Tucker.

Mr. and Mrs. Crow Robb visited at the John Wurster home Tuesday morning enroute to Spokane.

Mrs. Wendell Llewellyn entertained the Bridge club last Tuesday evening.

D. R. Brownell became very ill Thursday and was taken to the hospital at Pasco, Wash. He underwent an operation Saturday and is reported to be very ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hull and Miss Clara Corrigan motored to Pendleton Saturday where they spent the day shopping.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bullard of Heppner were week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Clark.

Earl Cherry and Albert Veig motored to Pendleton Friday afternoon.

D. C. Chapman of Pendleton visited at the home of his son Ervin Chapman Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Springer, Mrs. Elmore McKenzie, Miss Sara Rix and Miss Clara Corrigan motored to Pendleton Tuesday evening to visit the Eastern Star Chapter there. Mrs. Minnie White, Grand Matron of Oregon was a visitor at the Pendleton chapter.

Shaw, attended the State Christian Endeavor Convention April 21-24. They returned Monday morning, reporting a very enjoyable and worth while time.

George Kendler, Sr., has returned from the St. Anthony's hospital in Pendleton where he has been for the past month.

Archie McFarland has returned from Portland. He accompanied his wife as far as Portland last week when she left for Grants Pass, Ore., to take care of Mr. McFarland's mother who is ill.

Lew Brownell, Frank Clark, Pete McNabb, and Lloyd Miller attended the Sprague banquet in Arlington last Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Springer accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Fred Knudson motored to Walla Walla Tuesday.

The Umatilla high school boys baseball team motored to Hermiston last Friday where Umatilla was defeated by the score 9-2.

The Texaco Service station built by Clarence Guerin is completed and is open for service. Bill Peck is the operator.

The five hundred club met at the home of Miss Sara Rix Tuesday afternoon. Those present were: Messdames Harry Hohenbough, Lew Brownell, Fred Knudson, William Conlon, Wendell Lewellyn, William Logan, Alexander Reid, Elmore McKenzie and the hostess, Miss Sara Rix.

Miss Agnes Kendler has purchased a Model A Ford coupe from Rohman's garage in Hermiston.

Paul Donnovan of Spokane was elected 7th and 8th grade teacher and instructor of high school athletics by the school directors in the last meeting.

The Umatilla high school baseball team defeated the Pilot Rock team Tuesday afternoon by the score 4-0.

Mrs. Tom O'Donnell has gone to Huntington to visit her daughter, Mrs. L. W. Compton of Messner is visiting at the George Butterood home.

Mr. and Mrs. Cuttings and children motored to Hood River Sunday. Mrs. J. H. Cherry returned home from California Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Irwin Chapman and daughter Frances and Robert Brownell spent the week end at the D. C. Chapman home in Pendleton.

A. S. Kenedy of Seattle was in Umatilla Monday to visit his wife. W. A. Conlon spent Sunday with relatives in Portland.

STANFIELD NEWS ITEMS

Wm. Haggeman, Charles Holman, John Heckman, Claud McCall, H. L. Hedrick, J. M. Spencer and Frank Sloan journeyed to Heppner Monday evening where they were guests of the Masonic lodge of that city. Delegations from Umatilla, Morrow and Gilliam counties attended the banquet at 6:30 and the lodge meeting during the evening.

A small shipment of Stabilization corp. cracked wheat was received Saturday and distributed among farmers who were in need of feed. Another shipment is expected in the near future.

Members of the Study club and their guests spent a delightful afternoon Wednesday at the Presbyterian church when a very interesting program was presented by the Pendleton Women's club. Community singing was led by Mrs. E. A. Hooley, president of the local club. Mrs. Walter Smith of Pilot Rock gave a most comprehensive talk on "Oregon Writers" which was highly enjoyed.

The social hour was held in the church parlors which were attractively arranged and beautifully decorated with spring flowers. Mrs. F. B. Connor and Mrs. W. G. Wallace poured at an attractive tea table. Club hostesses were Mrs. J. M. Richards and Mrs. W. T. Reeves. Out of town guests who attended the meeting were: Mrs. J. S. Burnham and Mrs. M. C. Barager of Hermiston; Miss Elaine Green, Mrs. James Johns, Mrs. Nat Kimball, Mrs. G. W. Phelps, Mrs. H. S. Garfield, Mrs. Helen Robinson, Mrs. McClintock and Mrs. Geo. Hartman of Pendleton; Mrs. Lillian Purdy of Portland and Mrs. Walter Smith of Pilot Rock.

Mrs. R. E. Winsted and daughter Marion are visiting Mrs. Winsted's parents near Pendleton.

M. C. Glover, acting State Grange Master, attended the Pomona meeting in Stanfield Thursday.

Adolph Heyden has returned to his home on the Meadows after an absence of three weeks in Portland where he was operated on for appendicitis.

The local Home Economics club assisted by other Grange members served the noon and evening meals for visiting Grangers who attended the county Grange assembly here Thursday. Covers were laid for 185 at noon and for 75 in the evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Craven are being felicitated upon the birth of a daughter in the Hermiston hospital Wednesday, April 27.

Mrs. U. G. Shipley returned Sunday to her home at Miram after helping care for her mother, Mrs. C. C. Dunn who has been very ill at her home here for the past month.

Miss Marjory Cooper and Miss Helen Fredrickson were hostesses at a six o'clock dinner Saturday evening at the S. R. Cooper home. Cov-

ers were laid for the Misses Mildred Feregrin, Catherine Miller, Wilhelmina Hedrick, Vivian Croner, Helen Connor, Dorothy Rumble and the hostesses. Later in the evening the party attended the Udey dance.

Friday evening the local schools will have open house. The operetta "At the End of the War Path," an Indian operetta, will be presented by the grades. There will be no charge for admission and the public is invited.

J. F. Lane of Parkdale is operating the dredger for the drainage district. A new ditch is being made to connect with the main channel which will drain an additional quarter section of land.

Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Cooper are transacting business in Walla Walla. Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Hopkins of Vancouver, Wn., were week end guests at the home of Mrs. Hopkins daughter, Mrs. F. L. Snyder.

Mrs. Harle Rogers is assisting in the post office. William Knapp was transacting business in Monument and Heppner Thursday.

"CARNIVAL BOAT" SCREEN

PLAY WITH PLENTY ACTION.

The Cast.

Buck Gannon..... Bill Boyd Honey..... Ginger Rogers Hack..... Fred Kohler Jim Gannon..... Hobart Bosworth Babe..... Marie Prevost Baldy..... Edgar Kennedy Stubby..... Harry Sweet Lane..... Charles Sellon De Lacey..... Walter Percival Asst'to De Lacey..... Jack Carlyle Windy..... Joe Marba Jordan..... Eddie Chandler Bartender..... Bob Perry

The wide-open spaces of the pine forests of the lower Mississippi river district furnish the locale for the picture "Carnival Boat," which is at the Oasis theatre Friday and Saturday.

The featured players are Bill Boyd, Ginger Rogers, Hobart Bosworth and Edgar Kennedy, the latter providing the comedy relief.

The story tells of a young fellow put in charge of his father's logging operations, only to slow down production through his care-free methods. When the final drive for log starts, however, he proves his worth.

Several thrilling scenes include a run-away logging train, a log jam in a river and others.

The plot moves fast and is exciting, and the various characters are all capable and interestingly played.

Though the setting is the tall timber and the characters are lumber jacks instead of cowboys, the picture is a Western in general effect in that it appeals to is vigorous action, outdoor scenes and thrills, and its hero, played by Bill Boyd, is an easy going likeable chap, who becomes a two-fisted dare-devil when the occasion requires and the love story is properly incidental.

On the program is that famous stutler, Rosco Ates, in another comedy, "Use Your Noodle."

Herald Subscription \$2.00 a Year

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Lime Dust Used on Spitt Bugs. Hydrated lime dust applied the latter part of April has been found an effective control of the spittle bugs which have wrought such havoc in strawberry fields in recent years. A 2 per cent nicotine-lime dust has been slightly more effective in tests made by the Oregon experiment station but it is more expensive. A duster is used in applying the lime, the discharge spout directed toward the crown of the plant. One or two "shots" of dust serves to coat the foliage completely, which is necessary for good control. OREGON CITY—Phosphorus-bearing fertilizers used in demonstration trials on brixnut filbert orchard of C. A. Vonderahe south of Oregon City last year have shown a hold-over effect on the cover crop, reports J. J. Inskeep. In these rows the cover crop furnished about 15,000 pounds of green material to turn under this spring, while those with no phosphorus produced only about 2000 pounds. This is the third consecutive year for this fertilizer trial in which Mr. Vonderahe and Mr. Inskeep are cooperating. The young trees are just coming into bearing and yields will be taken for the first time this year. Fertilizer combinations being used include complete fertilizer, phosphorus and potash, nitrogen and phosphorus, nitrogen and potash, and nitrogen alone.

JACK'S BROWN BOBBY SHOP Plate Dinner 35c Ham and Eggs 35c Steaks and Chops OPEN 7:00 A. M. UNTIL 11:00 P. M.

Vote for J. O. BAILEY (State Senator) FOR Supreme Court Judge Position No. 3 Qualified—Vigorous—Progressive He is conscientious and has the confidence and respect of all the people. —Paid Adv.

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FREDERICK STEIWER For Reelection UNITED STATES SENATOR Is Seeking Nomination at Primary on May 20, 1932, Republican Party Ticket

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