

MODERN EDUCATION REVERSES OLD IDEAS

Business Institutes Use the Plan of Getting People to Think Rather Than Merely to Learn.

There is one general principle at the basis of all good teaching and it is that a person learns more readily by assimilating the experiences which he himself encounters than in any other way, says Harold Stonier, National Educational Director of the American Institute of Banking. This institute is the educational section of the American Bankers Association through which 35,000 bank men and women are receiving scientific instruction in their chosen business.

"The most advanced people in teaching today are emphasizing the importance of activity on the part of the student," he says. "In the schoolroom of former days we often heard such phrases as, 'Be still, learn by heart, don't do that, what does the book say?' The newer education asks, 'What do you think?' 'What was your reaction to that experiment?' 'What did you discover?' 'What reasons have you for answer?'"

The New School Calls for Action
The "expressing" school is taking the place of the repressing and listening school. The classroom is becoming an open forum, a studio of self-expression, a place of mental growth. The modern concepts of education are personal experimentation, individual investigation, critical discussion and creative self-expression. The pupil really learns only as he is able to assimilate the new meanings of facts and principles with his previous experiences. Activities therefore constitute the pivotal force around which are grouped the new factors in education. The primary responsibility of the teacher is to furnish a constant stream of activities which will afford the stimulating urge to mental growth.

"Education is a process of experiencing, and the program of the institute is so arranged as to give the greatest opportunity to gain by such experience. Through this we develop the art of thinking. Thinking has been described as the ability to handle experience and to bring it to bear on a problem. Effective thinking arises when we are presented with the choice of conduct. Our previous experiences become helpful as we marshal them and bring them to bear upon the matter of our choice."

The students in the American Institute of Banking by reason of the fact that they continue to go on about their employment in banks while taking the banking association's study courses have an opportunity to combine learning with practical thinking and action.

CAR ACCIDENT OCCURS

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Molton of Irigon accompanied by Mr. O'Connell who were driving on the highway about three miles west of Umatilla Tuesday night were the principals in an auto accident which occurred when the lights of the car driven by Mr. Molton suddenly went out and the car plunged over the bank and landed bottom side up. Mr. Molton and Mr. O'Connell were not injured but Mrs. Molton received several cuts

and bruises. The car was a Ford coupe and was damaged slightly.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE UNDER EXECUTION

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that by virtue of an execution issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Umatilla County to me directed and delivered upon a judgment and decree and order of sale rendered in said court on the 3rd day of May, 1930, in favor of The Federal Land Bank of Spokane, a corporation, against Peter Norquist and Emma Norquist, husband and wife; Stanfield National Farm Loan Association, a corporation; J. B. Clot Company, a corporation; B. F. Bowman and D. C. Bowman, partners doing business under the name of Bowman-Nash Co., are defendants, for the sum of \$175.00, together with interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum since the 3rd day of September, 1928, until paid; and the further sum of \$175.00, together with interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum since the 8th day of March, 1929, until paid; and the further sum of \$175.00, together

with interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum since the 8th day of September, 1929, until paid; and the further sum of \$4635.03, together with interest at the rate of 6 per cent per annum since the 8th day of September, 1929, until paid; and the further sum of \$17.46, together with interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum since the 5th day of August, 1926; until July 10, 1928; and the further sum of \$3.83, together with interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum since the 19th day of July, 1928, until paid; and the further sum of \$99.41, together with interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum since the 23rd day of July, 1929, until paid; and the further sum of \$37.50, together with interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum since the 2nd day of December, 1929, until paid; and the further sum of \$34.50, together with interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum since the 29th day of April, 1929, until paid; less the sum of \$250.00, stock in plaintiff, The Federal Land Bank of Spokane, a corporation, held by said plaintiff for the defendant Stanfield, National Farm Loan Association, a corporation, and the further sum of \$250.00, as and for the fees of attorneys for plaintiff, and the further sum of \$31.70 for the costs and disbursements in that certain suit in said court then and therefore pending, which said decree and judgment and order of sale have been duly docketed

and enrolled in the office of the Clerk of said court, and in and by which said judgment, decree and order of sale it was directed that the hereinafter described real property in Umatilla County, Oregon, together with the tenements, hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging or in anywise appertaining, and also all of the estate, right, and interest of said defendants in and to the same, be sold by the Sheriff of Umatilla County, Oregon, to satisfy said judgment and all costs.

THEREFORE, I will, on the 14th day of June, 1930, at the hour of two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at the front door of the court house in the City of Pendleton, Umatilla County, Oregon, sell all the right, title and interest which the said defendants or either of them, had on the 8th day of March, 1922, or since then have acquired or now have, in and to the following described premises situated in Umatilla County, State of Oregon, to-wit:

The Northwest Quarter of the Northeast Quarter, the North Half of the Northeast Quarter of the Northwest Quarter, the Southwest Quarter of the Northeast Quarter of Section Thirty-three, Township Five North of Range Twenty-nine, East of the Willamette Meridian.

together with the tenements, hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging or in anywise appertaining; and also all of the right, estate, title and interest of said defendants in and to the same; said lands to be sold at public auction

to the highest bidder for cash in hand, the proceeds of sale to be applied in satisfaction of said execution and all costs.

Dated this 6th day of May, 1930.

TOM B. GURDANE,
Sheriff of Umatilla County, Oregon.
37-5tc

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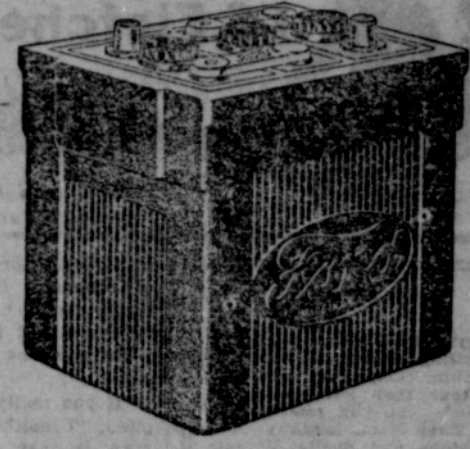
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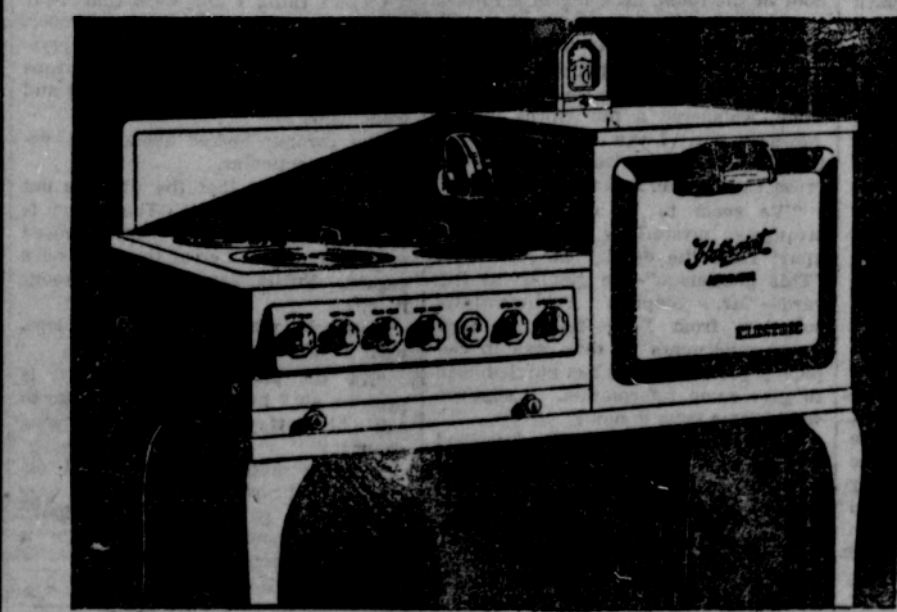
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The Free Electric Cooking Parties which we are giving on the above dates is primarily an Educational Feature and provides an additional opportunity for the Hermiston Company to fulfill their purpose of rendering a service to our customers and patrons-particularly to the "Women in the Home."

We recognize the responsibility of showing the mothers of today and tomorrow "An Easier Way"--one which will materially shorten the hours spent in her work shop (the kitchen) and a way that will make the time she must spend there much more pleasant.



Frank J. Loesch, member of the Hoover Crime Commission, shown holding one of the horns that he says will blow crime from the earth.

Horns Will Blow Crime from Earth Says Frank Loesch

Arch-Enemy of Chicago Criminals Says Teaching Children to Blow Horns Will Rid Earth of Crime.

"If every boy and girl in the world were taught to blow a horn, I believe they could blow crime from the face of the earth." This was the striking statement made recently by the Hon. Frank C. Loesch, member of Hoover's National Crime Committee and formerly special prosecutor of Chicago, in

a speech before the Conn Music Center, Elkhart, Indiana. In his speech, Mr. Loesch, who is nationally known for his daring attacks on Chicago racketeers, recommended a musical education, and especially membership in the band, as a powerful deterrent to the wayward impulses in the growing child. To support his recommendation, Mr. Loesch cited the remarkable record of the Union League Boys' Club of Chicago, of which he is one of the sponsors. "For a number of years the club has had a 50-piece band, composed of boys under the age of 18, and this band has been an important factor in the work of the club. This organization has been instrumental in reducing juvenile delinquency in its district by more than 80 percent. Besides the band, the club has an orchestra of 20 and a drum and bugle corps of 64 boys. "These musical organizations have



Mr. Loesch in interested conversation with a band boy who is helping to "blow crime from the earth."

been the means of making good citizens out of many of the boys of our city who might otherwise have become community parasites, if not actual criminals.

"Many other men who have made a study of crime agree with me in recommending music, and especially the band, as a character builder and a deterrent to crime. William J. Burns, world renowned detective, said, 'Show me a town with a maximum of music and I will show you a town with a minimum of crime.'"

"Osbourne McCornathy, former dean of music at Northwestern University, has gone on record with a statement to the effect that 'Music will cure the so-called 'flaming youth' and put strength into the social fabric of America.'"

"W. van de Wall, well known criminologist, in speaking of the effect of music on the abnormal and anti-social mind, says, 'It stimulates some of the drowsy patients to vigorous action and many of the anti-social individuals to constructive activities.'"

"Asked for a receipt to rid a certain Ohio town of its 'nightly pests,' consisting of 40 to 50 boys from 16 to 20 years old, Dr. B. Parkes Cadman, eminent New York divine, offered the following advice: 'Since the boys are getting beyond the age for Boy Scouts, why not start a band for them? Music hath charms to soothe the savage breast. Try it on these youthful scapegraces in your locality. I predict that 90 percent of them will respond.'"