

**The Hermiston Herald**

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"To thine own self be true, and it must follow as the night the day, thou canst not then be false to any man."

**WE RECOMMEND**

Tomorrow the primary elections of the two major parties in Oregon will be held and nominees for the various offices will be named for the final contest in the November general election.

One duty faces each qualified voter—the duty of casting his or her ballot. The vote of the poorest and humblest citizen is just as potent in the final results as the vote of the richest and most powerful, and the state is entitled to an expression from every qualified voter.

Vote tomorrow!  
The Herald has the following suggestions to offer its readers who belong to the republican party:

In the race for representative to congress from this district with six candidates in the field the brief, hastily organized campaigns have developed in such fashion that it appears that a narrow plurality of votes will determine who is to be the republican standard bearer. The three strong men in the race appear to be Ritner of Umatilla county, Butler of The Dalles, and Wiley of Klamath Falls.

Umatilla county has the greatest assessed valuation, widest diversity of agricultural interests and biggest population of the counties in the district. It has not had an opportunity of sending a representative to the national house of representatives for 16 years. It now has more than an even chance to send a man of outstanding capabilities to Washington as representative from the second district in the person of Roy W. Ritner.

To realize this very legitimate ambition one of the chief things necessary to do is for Umatilla county to give him its support. Over a 12 year period he has demonstrated his ability as a legislator in state affairs. His experience, energy, intelligence and aptitude for public service all mark him as the logical man for the place.

Probably no area of the same size in the entire second district as the territory embraced in the Hermiston and Stanfield districts has required as much consideration from its congressman in the past and that condition is likely to continue for some years to come. Since this is true, hard political sense would dictate just one course of action—support of the candidate closest to us who has the greatest strength.

That candidate is Roy W. Ritner.

There may be times when united support of a local candidate, to express the will in a restricted district is desirable, when such support is admittedly foredoomed to failure. This is not such a time. The west end of the county has too much at stake not to face the present situation as it actually exists. Umatilla county is entitled to representation in Congress. To secure this representation it is obvious that the county's united support of the most formidable candidate is in order.

The Herald is wholeheartedly in favor of Tom Gurdane for sheriff as opposed to the present incumbent.

In the race for the republican nomination for district attorney we advocate the selection of Charles Z. Randall. His is the greater experience and his record as a successful attorney entitles him to a place in the front ranks of the bar of this county.

Vote tomorrow.

**TURKEY GROWERS ADVISED ON THE CARE OF BIRDS**

Assistant County Agent Jenkins Issues Circular Letter.

The turkey raising business has grown to such magnitude in this district that it demands careful attention.

It is believed that the following information, concerning the feeding of turkeys, taken from a letter written to turkey raisers by George H. Jenkins, assistant county agent, will be of special interest to all:

A good feeding schedule: The second day after hatching give sour skimmed milk or buttermilk and charcoal. When 65 to 75 hours old feed breakfast rolled oats or hullless oats, charcoal and green feed. Continue the use of sour skimmed milk

or buttermilk. After the first feeding day add some whole wheat and cracked corn (yellow) to the oats. Feed all the green feed the poult will consume and feed liberal feed of grain at night.

Second week: Increase the amount of wheat and cracked corn in the scratch feed. Prepare a mash (10 pounds of bran, 5 pounds yellow corn meal, 5 pounds finely ground oats, one-half pound of chick size charcoal, 1 pound granulated bone, one-half pound powdered oyster shell or calcite rock) and feed for one-half hour on the third day of this week. Gradually increase the time allowed for the mash feed until the fifth day of the third week when it may become a continuous feed. Feed the scratch feed five times a day, allowing a liberal feed at night. Feed milk, green feed and charcoal as formerly. Get the brooder poult out on the ground for a short time each day, and if quite warm and dry they may be left out most of the day. If corn is too costly barley may be substituted in the scratch, providing milk and cod liver oil is fed.

Third week: The scratch feed may consist of equal parts of hull-less oats cracked corn and whole wheat; and the mash the same as for the second week. On the third day of this week begin feeding the scratch feed four times a day, giving a liberal feed at night. Feed milk and green feed but the charcoal is contained in the mash in large enough amounts now.

Fourth week: The same feed formula as for the third week except that the number of scratch feeds is reduced to three feeds a day with a liberal feed at night. The fifth week the scratch feed can be cut to two feeds per day. Add a little whole corn to the scratch during the fifth week and gradually reduce the amount of cracked corn and add whole corn.

If milk is not available in any form, a mash formula containing meat or fish meal is necessary (5 pounds in 100 pounds of mash). Wet and sloppy feeds are dangerous and are likely to cause digestive disorders. When the poult is fully feathered and the weather is settled the poult should be encouraged to range freely. While on range they should have a little grain to sweeten the crop and to encourage the turkeys to assemble for the night. The mash food is not necessary on the range if there is plenty of insect life for the birds. Water may be given instead of milk, but if neither milk nor insect life is available for the poult, the mash should be fed instead of the scratch feed. Green feed should always be available and all changes should be gradual.

**AT THE CLOSE OF THE SCHOOL YEAR**

This week marks the end of the school year. The students have received their cards showing their accomplishments for the year, but the real work of the school cannot be judged either by the marks on the cards or from the joy the students exhibit in the coming of summer vacation. The school is one of the paramount investments on this project to which every tax payer contributes his support. He can only judge the work of the school by the accomplishments of its graduates. With no accurate record of the work of the graduates from Hermiston high school possible some facts from the last few years would indicate that the results were well worth the money the taxpayers have spent on giving the young people of this community the opportunity for a high school education. During the last three years over half of the graduates have attended institutions of higher learning. Doris Sayze, a graduate of Etanford who later took post graduate work at Columbia is now private secretary for U. S. Senator Steiwer. Frederick Hesser won an appointment to Annapolis and is now an officer in the navy stationed in China.

There were 23 in the class of 1925 fourteen of whom went away to school.

The class of 1926 had 19 and among that group eight continued their schooling. This shows more clearly the increasing tendency toward higher education.

The following is the personnel of the class of 1927 and the present occupation of each. Clarence Gordon, farming; Heppner; Beatrice Bensei, Walla Walla college; Alice Dyer, Monmouth normal; Reta Dyer, at home; Opal Dahlman, office work; Loren Jackson, farming; Florence Madden, Graceland college, Lamona, Iowa; Isabell Dodd, Whitman; Joe McNaught, O. A. C.; Oscar Mikesell, farming; Joe Neary, St. Mary's, where he has done exceptional work; John Pace, office work U. P. depot, Portland; Lowell Stockard, exhibiting Chester White swine at fairs throughout the country; Herbert Swarner at O. A. C.; Margaret Waterman, Monmouth normal; Eva Woughter, Monmouth normal; Florence Woughter, University of Oregon;

Elizabeth Straw, O. A. C.; Virginia Rodda, Monmouth normal and will teach primary at Aulsea next year. Word has been received of the graduation of Margaret Shotwell Prindle and George J. Prindle from the University of Southern California.

**TRACK MEET ON RADIO**

The annual track meet between the University of Oregon and Oregon State will be sent out over station KOAC at 2 o'clock Saturday, May 26. Progress of each event will be given in detail as it takes place on track or field. A special microphone will be set up on Bell field where the meet is held.

**Ancients Knew Value of Ultra-Violet Ray**

While we attribute the discovery of the ultra-violet ray to a Nineteenth century scientist, the use of it in the treatment of disease is of ancient origin. Sun treatments are known to have been given about 2,000 years ago, and probably date back much farther, because the practice of sun worship is very old. For various reasons sun treatments became a lost art until the Eighteenth century. Since that time they have enjoyed an increasing popularity.

The discovery that the ultra-violet in the sun's rays was largely responsible for many of the beneficial effects probably was one of the greatest single advancements made in heliotherapy. Immediately new fields were opened and much more careful scientific studies were made. Heliotherapy, the art, began to take on the aspects of a science.

It is not a full-grown science yet, however, for much remains to be learned, and until there is closer cooperation between physicians and physicists there is little hope that it will become full grown. Neither the physician nor the physicist is sufficiently well informed in the other's field to permit him to undertake intelligent investigations in ultra-violet therapy. Probably in many instances one is unwilling to call upon the other for aid lest he lose credit to himself thereby. Fortunately, however, the need for united effort is being recognized to a greater and greater extent, so that within the next few years many facts concerning the use of ultra-violet in therapy should be brought to light.—Donald C. Stockbarger in the North American Review.

**Food for Birds Kept in Natural Storage**

An English ornithologist found his way into the heart of the Ural mountains in the valley of the Petchora river, a writer in the Chicago Journal relates. Along the lower part of the river stretched the tundra, a dreary uninhabited treeless swamp, covered with ice and snow. Nevertheless, he found that this unattractive spot was the summer home of almost half the bird population of the Old world.

The traveler reached the region in early April. Forests and tundra were as devoid of life as the desert of Sahara; but a change was near. Suddenly summer broke over the scene. Innumerable birds of all sizes and colors appeared within 48 hours.

The birds would starve if it were not for one thing. The perpetual sun of the Arctic summers causes plants to bear in wonderful profusion. Each year, when the berries are ripe and before the birds can gather many of them, the snow descends upon the tundra; it covers the crop and preserves it in perfect condition. Then comes the spring sun to melt the snow and uncover the bushes, loaded with ripened fruit, and the ground beneath covered with the fallen provender. The berries never decay beneath the snow.

**Happier**

Every year strips us of at least one vain expectation, and teaches us to reckon some solid good in its stead. I never will believe that our youngest days are our happiest. What miserable augury for the progress of the race and the destination of the individual, if the more mature and enlightened state is the less happy one! . . . All this to prove that we are happier than when we were seven years old, and that we shall be happier when we are forty than we are now, which I call a comfortable doctrine, and one worth trying to believe!—From "The Letters of George Elliot," Selected by R. Brimley Johnson.

**Overlooked One**

Little Hester repeated to her mother the 23d Psalm. When she had finished she said: "Oh, I forgot one verse—about spilling the milk." Her mother was puzzled and curious. Again she repeated the Psalm and coming to the words, "My cup runneth over," triumphantly exclaimed "That's it! That's the one I forgot."—Vancouver Province.

**A Bucket Full of Air!**

Mr. — was driving a party of friends recently, the air in one of the tires leaked out. Mr. — had no pump in the automobile. Several persons in the automobile party offered a number of solutions to relieve the trouble. Finally Mrs. — said: "John, leave the automobile here and you walk to the filling station for the air!"

**Senate Would Investigate Chain Stores**  
Washington, D. C. — The senate adopted the Brookhart resolution which directs the federal trade commission to inquire into the chain store system of merchandising.

**Coolidge Approves Gold Lindy Medal**  
Washington, D. C.—President Coolidge signed the joint resolution providing for \$1500 for the coinage of a gold medal for Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh

**Labor Head Hits Seattle School Board**  
Washington, D. C.—President William Green of the American Federation of labor in a telegram to Secretary Charles Doyle of the Seattle Central Trades council condemned the action of the Seattle school board in demanding that all school teachers sign contracts declaring they are not members of the American Teachers' federation.

Read The Herald Want Ads.

**THE MARKETS**  
Portland  
Wheat — Big Bend bluestem, hard white, \$1.54; soft white, western white, \$1.43; hard winter, \$1.34; northern spring, \$1.35; western red, \$1.34.  
Hay — Alfalfa, \$19@19.50; valley timothy, \$19@19.50; eastern Oregon timothy, \$20.50@21.  
Butterfat—44@45c.  
Eggs—Ranch, 20@25c.  
Cattle—Steers, good, \$11.25@12.50.  
Hogs—Medium to choice, \$9@10.50.  
Lamb—Medium to choice, \$14@15.  
Seattle.  
Wheat—Soft white, \$1.48; western white, \$1.47; hard winter, \$1.36; western red, \$1.38; northern spring, \$1.40; bluestem, \$1.57; dark northern spring, \$1.59; dark hard winter, \$1.56.  
Hay — Alfalfa, \$24; timothy, \$28; P. S., \$24.  
Butterfat—45c.  
Eggs—Ranch, 22@25c.  
Cattle—Steers, choice, \$11@11.25.  
Hogs—Prime, \$10.40@10.60.  
Spokane.  
Hogs—Good, \$10@10.15.  
Cattle—Steers, good, \$11.25@12.

WRITE IN NAME OF  
**W. O. STAVER**  
of Pilot Rock  
REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR  
**Joint Representative**  
MORROW-UMATILLA COUNTIES  
22nd District  
Running at Request of Republicans of Morrow County  
PRIMARY ELECTION MAY 18, 1928  
Taxpayer Umatilla County. Twelve years in governmental affairs. Promote Oregon Industries.  
**Write in, Mark, X W. O. Staver**  
—Paid Advertisement.

**If You are a Poultry Raiser**  
OR PLAN TO GET INTO POULTRY RAISING FOR PROFIT YOU ARE INVITED TO ATTEND THE  
**FREE CLINIC**  
TO BE HELD AT THE  
**Hermiston Public Library**  
AT 2 O'CLOCK P. M.  
**Friday, May 18**  
PLEASE BRING IN SICK OR UNTHRIFTY BIRDS FOR POST-MORTEM EXAMINATION.  
**Hermiston Drug Company**

**HAWLEY J. BEAN**  
**For Congress**  
VOTE FOR A HOME MAN  
A HIGH CLASS CITIZEN WITH ABILITY.  
KNOWS LOCAL NEEDS AND CONDITIONS  
**Will Win If the Voters of His Home Precincts Go to the Polls**  
BE LOYAL TO YOUR OWN INTERESTS  
PRIMARY ELECTION MAY 18  
Write in on the ballot the name of  
**HAWLEY J. BEAN For Congress**  
Bean for Congress Club, C. S. McNaught, Secretary.

**H. B. REES**  
Candidate for Republican Nomination for  
**County Recorder**  
Primaries May 18, 1928  
Resident of this district for 14 years. Resident of Umatilla County for 27 years.

**WE REPAIR SHOES**  
For the hole family and use modern machinery and the best of materials. You are assured of the best of service in our shop.  
We have just installed a new  
**Oiling Vat**  
And are prepared to oil and repair your harness during the winter season. Ask us about this new service.  
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**Bert Mullins**

**We Have Anticipated**  
Your needs in everything that is necessary to complete your golf outfit.  
**Come in and give our line the "once over."**  
**HITT**

Tacoma Man Gets Federal Job.  
Washington, D. C.—Harris F. Mires of Tacoma, Wash., was nominated to be assistant to the commissioner of internal revenue. He succeeds Charles R. Nash, who has resigned.

Lindbergh Has Flown 200,000 Miles.  
Washington, D. C.—Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh has flown more than 200,000 miles, or a distance about eight times around the world, during his flying career.

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