

**The Hermiston Herald**  
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cent interest net and run no risk of loss." Five years later Samuel was not running the sawmill. He sold out his property and his money was in tax-exempt bonds.  
 Is this loophole to escape taxation a good thing? Does it encourage the employment of labor or the investment of capital? Who will eventually pay the taxes?—Manufacturer, or.

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 We use the utmost skill and take every precaution in cleaning both ladies' and men's wear.  
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**SECRETARY WORK**



Hubert Work, postmaster general, who has been named secretary of the interior to succeed Secretary Fall.

**GERMANY'S NOTE IS KEPT SECRET**

Washington, D. C.—Contents of the memorandum delivered to Secretary Hughes by Counsellor Dieckhoff of the German embassy, which is said to have given Germany's position on the question of reparations, will remain secret so far as the state department is concerned.  
 Decision not to make the memorandum public was made known upon receipt of press advices from Berlin that the German foreign office was willing to have the Washington government make the statement public or make its text known through diplomatic channels to Premier Poincare.  
 At the state department it was again emphasized that the German memorandum called for no action on the part of this government. Refusal to make the document public was construed in some quarters as indicating a firm determination on the part of the Washington government not to make any move which would bring it into the controversy between France and Germany but to remain aloof until an opportunity to act in a manner helpful and welcome to both nations is found.

**WEST END FARMERS**

Have learned that The Herald prints the best butter wrappers. We have the large size, 9 by 2 inches. Our prices are—  
 100 for \$1.25  
 200 for \$2.00  
 300 for \$2.60  
 500 for \$3.75

Many are buying them in the larger quantities, but we are here to serve you all. If you want only a few we have them without the name. These we sell as follows—

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- 62 for 50 cents
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**STORES IN ESSEN LOOTED BY MOBS**

Essen.—Essen experienced the wildest night since the beginning of the occupation and in the early Sunday morning hours food stores were looted and others broken into by armed mobs, said to have been composed of the unemployed.

This city is virtually without police protection at present and many of the citizens, in fear of further robberies or violence by bands in the streets, are arming themselves as best they can for their own protection.

Marks to the amount of 1,000,000,000 from the Berlin reichsbank, which were being transported to banks in Duisburg, were seized by the Belgians. This money will be applied to payment of the cost of the Rhineland army of occupation, on which account Germany is in arrears.

Unemployment in the Ruhr district is again causing some uneasiness in occupation circles.

**BRIEF GENERAL NEWS**

By a vote of 6 to 7 the administration ship subsidy bill was sidetracked in the senate.

Whooping cough may be cured by the application of the X-Ray, in the opinion of Boston physicians.

The Minnesota state senate has killed a bill to restore capital punishment for persons convicted of murder.

The United States shipping board sustained an operating loss of \$12,697,316.11 during the months of November and December, 1922, and January, 1923, Chairman Lasker announced.

W. Burks Cockran, congressman from New York, conceded to have been one of the most eloquent orators who ever spoke from the floor of congress, died in Washington, D. C.

Senator Carter Glass, democrat of Virginia, former secretary of the treasury, declined to serve on the World War debt funding commission to which he was appointed by President Harding.

The senate failed to confirm James G. McNary, New Mexico, as comptroller of the currency, but confirmed the nominations of Cyrus E. Woods of Pennsylvania to be ambassador to Japan, and Alexander P. Moore, Pittsburgh, to be ambassador to Spain.

15 Reported Injured in a Tornado. Kansas City, Mo.—A tornado, smashing along the Kansas-Missouri border, injured 15 persons and caused property damage estimated at thousands of dollars. The storm, coming out of the southwest, struck Kansas City, Excelsior Springs and St. Joseph, Mo., the hardest blows, while Troy, Hiawatha and other Kansas towns were cut off from communication.

NO INDICTMENTS RETURNED  
 Insufficient Evidence Reported by Grand Jury in Bastrop Inquiry. Bastrop, La.—The Morehouse Parish grand jury, which began its sessions here on March 5 in connection with the masked band activities in the parish last summer, submitted its report to Judge Fred M. Odom, stating its failure to find indictments on account of insufficient evidence.

"The majority of this body are of the opinion that the evidence provided was not sufficient to warrant the finding of true bills against any particular party," the report said.

Captain J. K. Skipwith, exalted cyclops of the Morehouse Klan, declared he was pleased with the verdict.

**OREGON FAIR BOARD NAMED**

J. E. Reynolds Only Member of Old Body to Be Carried Over.

Salem, Or.—Governor Walter M. Pierce announced the appointment of the state fair board, consisting of the following members:

J. E. Reynolds, La Grande, reappointed; Dr. J. W. Morrow, Portland; Wayne H. Stuart, Albany; Frank E. Lynn, Dallas, and A. C. Marsters of Roseburg.

Stuart is a merchant, Lynn is a dairyman and Marsters is a banker.

Considerable interest in the appointment of the new board has been created because of the requested resignations of three members of the old board. The governor, in asking that these resign, gave as his only reason that it was apparently impossible for friction to be eliminated otherwise.

Senator Nicholson of Colorado Dies. Denver, Colo.—Samuel D. Nicholson, United States senator from Colorado, died here of carcinoma, or cancer of the liver. He had been ill for nearly a month.

Philippine government expenditures exceeded revenues by more than \$7,000,000 during 1922, according to the annual report of the insular auditor.

The prohibition enforcement bureau has started an investigation of concerns which advertise formulas and devices for evading the Volstead act.

**Coming to PENDLETON**

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SPECIALIST in internal Medicine for the past twelve years

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No Charge for Consultation

Dr. Mellenthin is a regular graduate in medicine and surgery and is licensed by the state of Oregon.

He visits professionally the more important towns and cities and offers to all who call on this trip free consultation, except the expense of treatment when desired.

According to his method of treatment he does not operate for chronic appendicitis, gall stones, ulcers of stomach, tonsils or adenoids.

He has to his credit wonderful results in diseases of the stomach, liver, bowels, blood, skin, nerves, heart, kidney bladder, bed wetting, catarrh, weak lungs, rheumatism, sciatica, leg ulcers and rectal ailments.

If you have been ailing for any length of time and do not get any better, do not fail to call, as improper measures rather than disease are very often the cause of your long standing trouble.

Remember above date, that consultation on this trip will be free and that his treatment is different. Married women must be accompanied by their husbands.

Address: 326 Boston Block, Minneapolis, Minn.

**"THEM DAYS IS GONE FOREVER"**

A few days ago we received a communication from the Associated Industries of Portland, who are trying to bring the "oleo" referendum before the people, after the last legislature had passed a law prohibiting the manufacture and sale of the product, giving a few reasons why margarine should be sold in Oregon.

Among them is this one: "The American army in France during the war lived on margarine."

This statement may be true. But the ex-doughboy while fighting in France, to make the world safe for democracy, eat a good many things that his appetite doesn't crave since he returned home to the states. For instance,hardtack and beans and beans andhardtack was served to him quite frequently while he was "over there" and yet we do not hear of a single instance of where ex-service men have come home and beat up on their wives, because these two articles of food were not served to him.

He also had cooties while in the trenches but we have never heard of a one complain because he had partied company with the little pests. No, Mr. Associated Industries, "them days is gone forever." The American army in France was fed margarine because it was impossible to procure and feed them butter. As a rule an imitation or substitute of an article can in no way compare with the real.

A good many papers throughout the state published the communication we have spoken of, sent to them by the Associated Industries. One of them is published in a town where a creamery is located who annually put upon the market thousands of pound of butter. We are unable to see why an editor should give the Associated Industries free advertising of this nature, especially when it is a direct blow to one of Oregon's growing industries—dairying.

Dairymen must wake up and organize to fight this measure sponsored by Swift & Co., along with a few others. If you don't you are going to be hit and hit hard.

**JONES GOT THE IDEA**

Samuel Jones ran a sawmill out in Oregon. It took a lot of money to maintain his industry which employed 500 loggers and men in the mill. He had to make some improvements which would employ 100 more men. It required \$100,000 additional capital.

He told a few of his friends that if they would loan him the money or take stock in his organization he would pay them a good return.

After due consideration they said, "We are sorry, Samuel, but we can buy tax-exempt bonds, escape all