

PORTLAND MARKET

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 First Mortgage, 15-year, 8 per cent Gold Bonds. Due February 1st, 1936
 Dated February 1st, 1921. Price 100 YIELDING 8 PER CENT

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 286 Alder Street, Portland, Oregon.
 Will rent you a room for \$1.00 per day, or a room with bath for \$1.50 to \$2.00 per day.

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 Removable 50c luncheon at noon.
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THE L Cafeteria Sixth street opposite the Oregonian and Alder street opposite Meir & Frank's. The Best Eating place in the City. The Finest Coffee and Pastry a Specialty.

SWOLLEN (Varicose) VEINS
 Are painful and often dangerous. Our Hand-woven-to-fit Elastic Stockings, Belts and Bandages always give relief.

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 Satisfaction or Money Back.
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 my specialty. Consultation free.
 Satisfaction guaranteed. Dr. B. A. Bedynek, 508-9 Pittcock Block.

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 Let us finish what your Kodak began. Best work, best service. Old established Kodak finishers, 12 years in Portland. Mail orders given special care. We pay return postage. All prints made on Velox paper. Regular Eastman Dealers, all the Kodaks and sundries in stock. Kodak or Premo catalog sent on request. Ewald & Lewis, 413 East Morrison St., Portland.

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 "Every thing for the Office"
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PISTONS--PISTON PINS--RINGS
 Cylinder and Crank Shaft Grinding. Automotive Machine Work and Welding.

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Eyes Examined. Glasses Fitted.
 Repairing done by mail. Most modern equipment. Satisfaction guaranteed.

PRIVACY PRICES
 Clark-Brower Optical Co., 112 1/2 6th Street

"A Moderate Priced Hotel of Merit"
HOTEL CLIFFORD
 East Morrison St., at East Sixth, the Principal East Side Hotel, 5 minutes from Shopping District. Four blocks from S. P. East Side Station.

NEW FLUFF RUGS AT HALF COST OF NEW CARPETS.
 Have your old worn out carpets and woolen clothes made into artistic reversible FLUFF RUGS. Carpets and rugs repaired, steam cleaned. Rag rugs all sizes. Buy from factory and save money. Write for prices.

Northwest Rug Co., 188 E. Eight St. Portland, Ore.

DR. G. E. WATTS
 212 Oregonian Building, PORTLAND, OREGON
SPECIALIST
 Female and Rectal Troubles and GLAND TRANSPLANTATIONS

CORONA
 The Personal Writing Machine. Weight 6 lbs. Price \$50.00 case included

Fold It Up Take with You; Typewrite Anywhere.
E. W. PEASE, 110 5th, Portland, Ore.
 Write for folder "C"

Everything for the Motorcyclist.
Rebuilt Harley-Davidson MOTORCYCLES
 Same guarantee as new. From \$200.00 up to \$350.00, all in models, with 2-speed and electric equipment. Easy terms if desired. Pay while you ride. Send for literature. Motorcycle and Supply Co., Harley Davidson Service Center, 200 3rd St., Portland, Ore., corner Taylor.

"WATCH YOUR FEET"
 Tired Aching Feet Can Be Relieved. D. W. ELROD, 1118 Seaside Bldg., Portland, Specializing on Arch Supports, Honest John Truss, Seamless Elastic Hosiery, Abdominal Supports, Ankle Supports.

DR. E. H. EAST
 PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
 Specialties: Gout, Diseases of Women and Kidney
 Office Morgan Building Portland, Ore.

PORTLAND RUG CO.
 Manufacturers of
FLUFF and RAG RUGS a Specialty
 CLEANING, LAYING & SIZING
 1672-1674 East 17th Street

OUR GIFT TO THE BRIDE
 Before you order your wedding announcements and cards, write or visit THE CHETOPA PRESS A request for samples entitles you to 50 beautiful calling cards in an engraved effect free of charge. Broadway at Taylor Portland, Oregon

BRIEF INFORMATION

Cotton plants bear best when planted closely together.

Many fish which inhabit tropical waters are poisonous as food.

One automobile in every twenty-four is owned and operated by a woman.

Home economics courses covering one or more years are offered in more than 8,000 schools in the United States.

Chicago has one cold storage plant which will accommodate 21,000 tons of meat.

Miss Florence Shaw, Baltimore's only woman crane driver, is an expert in her line and finds the task more desirable than housework.

In the army museum in Paris there is exhibited a splinter of shell taken from Napoleon Bonaparte, which he received in battle at Ratisbon in 1800.

CLEANING AND DYEING
 For reliable Cleaning and Dyeing service send parcels to us. We pay return postage. Information and prices given upon request.

ENK'S CITY DYE WORKS
 Established 1890 Portland
A BUSINESS EDUCATION FREE

Decker's BUSINESS COLLEGE
 A Position for Each Graduate Write us today. ALISKY BUILDING

DRUGLESS PHYSICIAN
 Chronic diseases a specialty. Dr. W. N. Allen, 2nd and Burnside.

EMBROIDERING AND PLEATING
 Accordian side and box Pleating, Hem-stitching, Buttons Covered, Braiding, etc. K. Stephens, 219-20-21 Pittcock Block.

DOORS AND WINDOWS
 We can sell you Doors, Windows, Roofing, Paint, Glass and Builders' Hardware, direct at wholesale prices. Write for prices before buying. Heacock Sash & Door Co., 212 First St., Portland.

HORSES, MULES BOUGHT, SOLD
 Crown Stables, Inc., 255 Front St., Portland, Ore. Horses and mules for sale or hire. Special rates to loggers and contractors. With or without harness. Phillip Suetter, Pres.

U. S. STABLES, 345 Union Ave. Draft horses bought and sold.

C. L. Chappell, 222 Union Ave. South.

JOY THE TAILOR. Suits cleaned, \$1.25 We pay return Postage.
 104 Fourth St., Portland, Ore

LEARN MULTIGRAPHING
 The Calian School, only recognized school on the coast. Experienced operators always in demand. 405 Artisans Bldg.

MACHINERY
 Send us your inquiries for anything in iron or wood-working machinery. Logging, Sawmill, Contractors' Equipment, Locomotives, Boilers, Engines, Crushers, Ball, Cable, Belting, etc. Burke Machinery Co., 525 Railway Exchange Bldg., Portland, Or.

MEAT AND PRODUCE BOUGHT
 New Coolers installed assuring protection to shippers of dressed hogs, butter, eggs, etc. TRY us. Brown & Co., 310 Hoyt.

MOTORCYCLES AND PARTS
 All makes. Easy terms.
EAST SIDE MOTORCYCLE CO.
 446 GRAND AVE.

PERSONAL
MARRY IF LONELY? For results, try me; best and most successful "Home Maker;" hundreds rich wish marriage soon; strictly confidential; no waiting; years of experience; descriptions free. The Successful Club, Mrs. NASH, Box 566, OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA.

SANITARY BEAUTY PARLOR
 We help the appearance of women. Twenty-two inch switch or transformation, value \$7.50, price \$2.45.
 400 to 415 Dekum Bldg.

Have Valuable Bead Collections.
 Probably the choicest and most valuable beads in the world are those possessed by the natives of Borneo. In many cases they are very old and have been kept for centuries in one family. A rich chief may possess a collection of old beads worth many thousands of dollars.

In No Danger.
 "The radio-microtome," we read, "is so sensitive that it will respond if anyone in its neighborhood should blush." In the present state of society there is no great fear of its being overworked in this connection.—London Punch.

Cuticura for Pimply Faces.
 To remove pimples and blackheads smear them with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. Once clear keep your skin clear by using them for daily toilet purposes. Don't fail to include Cuticura Talcum.—Adv.

Shawls Came First.
 The shawl is the mother of all clothes. Before scissors were invented all humans, who wore anything at all, wore shawls. The colder the climate the larger and heavier the shawl. In the tropics the shawl was of fig-leaf size. The summer shawl is our sheet. The toga, and finally the clothes of today emerged from the original shawl. Even as late as our Civil war men wore shawls for overcoats.

Worth Trying, Anyway.
 Honestly, in looking around we reach the conclusion that this country wouldn't need one-tenth of the liver medicine it consumes if the folks always made it a point to do a decent day's work.—Exchange.

Keep Your Temper.
 Some men are like popcorn—as long as they keep cool they can conceal what is in them, but whenever they get excited they turn wrongside out.—Boston Transcript.

Explanation in Order.
 Irish Cab Driver — G'wan, shake yerself, ye moth-eaten old corpse! (Confidentially to his passenger) It was the 'orse I was spakin' to, ma'am.—London Tit-Bits.

Would He?
 "Say, Doc, if I told you I didn't have the money for an operation, would you still think I needed one?"—London Passing Show.

Simplicity.
 The art of art, the glory of expression and the sunshine of the light of letters, is simplicity.—Walt Whitman.

Comfort Baby's Skin
 With Cuticura Soap
 And Fragrant Talcum

For sample Cuticura Talcum, a fragrant preparation, address Outdoor Laboratories, Dept. 2, Boston, Mass.

Are You Satisfied? **BEHNKE-WALKER BUSINESS COLLEGE** is the biggest, most perfectly equipped Business Training School in the West. Fit yourself for a higher position with more money. Permanent positions assured our graduates.
 Write for catalog—Fourth and Yamhill, Portland.
 P. N. U. No. 27, 1921



THE FLAG
 by
Amelia Josephine Burr

Before, it was our heritage, the red and white and blue;
 Our grandfathers died to raise it and our sires to keep it true.
 We prayed we might be worthy of their memory as we cast
 In shimmering beauty to the wind the banner of our past.
 But now—O God, our hearts are with our living and our dead!
 Bone of our bone the white has grown, flesh of our flesh the red.
 Our substance and our souls are pledged to keep it undefiled.
 Before, it was our heritage—today it is our child.

Day of Solemn Dedication

The old Fourth is gone like the dodo—the Fourth of tall-twisting and eagle-screaming, and crash-banging, and dynamite, and lockjaw. It had its uses. A nation has a long youth, and our old boastfulness, and self-esteem, and excitability, and recklessness be-fitted us well enough. On the old Fourth we let our crudity and our arrogance and our raw love of noise rise to the surface and skimmed it off all at once, and were the better for the process, costly though it was. But time has quieted our adolescence into something nearer maturity, and the old sound and fury can never return.

Doubtless to some, to whom old associations are dear, the change has sometimes seemed almost painful. He was happy, that boy who slipped from his bed with the first streaks of dawn, who by noon had used up his available supply of firecrackers and fingers, who spent the afternoon on the edge of the crowd in the grove, vaguely aware of gesticulations from the wooden platform in the center and about equally conscious of his own dirty bandages and the ability of his country to lick creation, and who longed for darkness as earlier he had longed for day, and split the welkin with his exultant yell when the first rocket whizzed from its narrow trough and burst into pale stars. His sons, on this great day, are hungry at breakfast time and play tennis in the parks, and he has watched them knowing it was well, but it surprised him a little.

This year, though, he is not distressed. This is a new Fourth; the change is striking. But for all our seriousness on this Fourth we are not less, but more, a confident country. We have lost our flamboyance, but we have increased our determination. The spirit is ours not of the platform shouter but of the Gettysburg oration. Our ears ring not with the sound of the firecracker but with the great words of Lincoln: Consecrate . . . dedicate . . . the government by the people . . . shall not perish from the earth!

MAY HAVE FIRED FIRST GUN

Good Evidence That Ebenezer Monroe Had Honor of Opening Hostilities on Revolutionary Side.

Ebenezer Munroe, a Revolutionary hero, was a member of the Lexington minute men, and ready on the 19th of April to do battle in freedom's cause. He was wounded in the elbow in the morning, but mounted his horse and rode from town to town, alarming the people and rousing them to action, until quite exhausted by the loss of blood. He claimed to have fired the first gun on the American side.

That he did return the fire is abundantly proved by the testimony of others. His own account is as follows: "After the first fire (of the regulars) I received a wound in my arm. As I turned to run, I discharged my gun into the main body of the enemy. Another ball passed between my arm and my body, and just marked my clothes; one ball cut off a part of my ear-loops, which were pinned up. The balls flew so thick I thought there was no chance of escape, and that I might as well fire my gun as stand still and do nothing."

NATION'S BIRTHDAY
 by
Duncan M. Smith

All hail the day we celebrate
 From early in the morning
 Until when dark has closed around
 The midnight bell gives warning.
 We celebrate till we are worn
 In body, mind and pocket,
 The firecracker gaily shoot
 And send aloft the rocket.

The day on which our fathers signed
 The thrilling Declaration
 And gave unto the waiting world
 A pretty, brand-new nation.
 The day we notified John Bull,
 That stamp and tea-tax grafter,
 That we would run our little show
 Without his aid hereafter.

The day we launched the ship of state
 With noisy speecifying
 The forces of the mother land
 In stringent tones defying,
 And told ourselves we were grown up
 And fully one and twenty
 And what we'd do to anyone
 Objecting, would be plenty.

Then let the voice we lift be not
 Enfeebled or half hearted,
 Show we appreciate the men
 Who got this business started
 And let us raise aloft the flag
 With stary emblem clustered
 For this is one of those rare days
 That cuts a lot of mustard.
 (© 1921, Western Newspaper Union.)

TO RESTORE MORRIS VAULT

Memorial Tablet Also Will Be Placed on Resting Place of Supporter of Washington.

After more than half a century the burial vault of Gouverneur Morris, in the yard of St. Ann's church, New York city, is to be restored and a memorial tablet placed.

Gouverneur Morris, who was born January 30, 1752, is credited with writing the final draft of the Constitution of the United States. Morris was elected to the Continental congress when twenty-five years old, and soon became one of Washington's ablest supporters. He took an active part in the preparation of the Constitution, and though, according to Theodore Roosevelt, many of his theories were rejected, he remained one of its warmest advocates. He was also active in the framing of the Constitution of the state of New York. During the French revolution Gouverneur Morris was minister plenipotentiary to France, and was a large power in forming the early ties between this country and France. History also credits him with being the projector of the Erie canal.

Morrisiana, the old manor of the Morris family, originally consisted of 1,920 acres in what is now the Bronx, New York city. On the estate all the members of the Morris family, many of them famous in Colonial and Revolutionary history, were buried. In 1866, after the completion of St. Ann's church, they were removed to the vault they now occupy.



Famous Old Church.
 Christ Church, Boston, from an Etching by A. H. Haig. This Church is More Familiarly Known as the Old North Church, Made Famous by Paul Revere.

Work for Liberty Goes On.
 The same hand which has guided us and shaped us through nearly a century and a half of struggle and achievement, which has converted that little torch of defiance to tyranny, the immortal Declaration, into a blazing beacon of liberty to the world, is still directing our destiny. There will yet, and soon, come from the present apparent confusion and reaction another great forward movement. Our whole history shows it. The soul of the American people irresistibly pushed them on. We do not celebrate the Fourth of July as an empty memory.

Many Farmer Patriots.
 The farmers among the Declaration signers were Carter Braxton of Virginia, William Floyd of New York, Benjamin Harrison of Virginia, John Hart of New Jersey, Stephen Hopkins of Rhode Island, Francis Lightfoot Lee of West Virginia and Lewis Morris of New York. Carter Braxton of Virginia recorded his occupation as that of a "planter," but Benjamin Harrison, also of Virginia, and a planter and grower of importance in the James river country, described himself as a farmer.



State house at Philadelphia, where the Declaration of Independence was adopted, now known as Independence Hall.—From a Contemporary Print.

FOURTH OF JULY, 1776, REAL DATE OF DECLARATION

Dispute has arisen at times as to whether July 2 or July 4 should be observed as Independence day. It will be seen by the following quotation from "The American Revolution," written by John Fiske and published by Houghton, Mifflin company, that the Declaration of Independence was resolved upon July 2, but was not put into form and finally adopted until the evening of July 4.

On the 1st of July, 1776, congress resolved itself into a committee of the whole, to "take into consideration the resolution respecting independency." As Richard Henry Lee was absent, John Adams, who had seconded the motion, was called upon to defend it, which he did in a powerful speech. He was ably opposed by John Dickinson, who urged that the country ought not to be rashly committed to a position, to recede from which would be infamous, while to persist in it might entail certain ruin. A declaration of independence would not strengthen the resources of the country by a single regiment or a single cask of powder, while it would shut the door upon all hope of accommodation with Great Britain.

That there was weight in these considerations was shown only too plainly by subsequent events. But the argument as a whole was open to the fatal objection that if the American people were to wait for these questions to be settled before taking a decisive step, they would never be able to take a decisive step at all. Independent action on the part of all the colonies except New York had now become an accomplished fact. All were really in rebellion, and their cause could not fail to gain in dignity and strength by announcing itself to the world in its true character. Such was now the general feeling of the committee. When the question was put to vote, the New York delegates were excused, as they had not sufficient instructions. Of the three delegates from Delaware, one was absent, one voted yea, and one nay, so that the vote of the colony was lost. Pennsylvania declared in the negative by four votes against three. South Carolina also declared in the negative, but with the intimation from Edward Rutledge that it might not unlikely reverse its vote, in deference to the majority. The other nine colonies all voted in the affirmative, and the resolution was reported as agreed to by a two-thirds vote. On the next day, when the vote was formally taken in regular session of congress, the Delaware members were all present, and the affirmative vote of that colony was secured; Dickinson and Morris stayed away, thus reversing the vote of Pennsylvania; and the South Carolina members changed for the sake of unanimity.

Thus was the Declaration of Independence at last resolved upon, by the unanimous vote of twelve colonies, on the 2nd of July, 1776; and this work having been done, congress at once went into committee of the whole, to consider the form of declaration which should be adopted. Thomas Jefferson, John Adams, Benjamin Franklin, Roger Sherman and Robert Livingston were the members of a committee to draw up the declaration, and Jefferson, as representing the resolution of independence, was chosen to be the author of the declaration.

On the evening of the 4th of July, 1776, the Declaration of Independence was unanimously adopted by twelve colonies, the delegation from New York still remaining unable to act. But the acquiescence of that colony was so generally counted upon that there was no drawback to the exultation of the people. All over the country the declaration was received with bonfires, with the ringing of bells and the firing of guns, and with torch-light processions.



POOR BUGS.
 Mr. Bug—Just look, wifey; some one has put a fine new street lamp in front of our door.