

**GRESHAM OUTLOOK**  
TWICE A WEEK

Published every Tuesday and Friday at Gresham, Oregon, by the Outlook Publishing Co. H. L. St. Clair, Editor and Manager.

**Our Subscription Rates**  
One year, \$1.50;  
six months, 85c;  
three months, 50c;  
single copy, 10c.

**Advertising**  
Rates reasonable  
Our representative  
will call.

Phone 701  
"The Linotype  
Way is the Way  
that Wins"

Official paper of the Town of Gresham  
Official paper of the Town of Fairview.

Entered as second-class matter March 2, 1911, at the Postoffice at Gresham, Oregon, under the Act of March 3, 1879.



**A SLIPPERY SLOGAN.**

"Manufacturers Day" was observed at the county fair one day last week, principally by Mr. A. G. Clarke. The day had been set aside by the fair management in the hope that the proponents of the "Made in Oregon" slogan would patronize a home industry. Mr. Clarke and three or four others from Portland were present representing more than 500 manufacturing concerns in the city of Portland.

For several years the manufacturers' association has been sending emissaries all over Oregon sounding the slogan of home industries. It maintains a publication which preaches the same thing and has on several occasions sent its speakers to Gresham telling us to patronize only home concerns and buy only home products. Its principles are sound and its aims for Oregon's good are high, but it doesn't practice what it preaches.

After calling attention in a hundred ways to the fact that we of Oregon are spending millions in money away from home, when the same articles can be bought here, it was invited to attend the county fair. It was expected and hoped that the 500 factories that want us to buy their goods would do for us out here as they want us to do for them, but they sent out less than half a dozen men and women and several thousand tags for us to wear. We received both very graciously and reserved the mental idea that we were a set of nuts about to be exploited for the good of Portland dealers who have the "made in Oregon" goods for sale.

It must have looked pretty nifty to Mr. Clarke and his few companions to see everybody on the fair grounds decorated with their yellow badges. It would have looked more nifty to have seen at least one representative from each of the 500 factories of Portland.

Mr. Clarke made the mistake of coming out here almost alone. He had better have stayed away, for he succeeded in doing just the opposite of what he thought he was doing; and left the 500 farmers who own the county fair with a bad taste in their mouths. But then, Mr. Clarke is probably a fair representative of the city of Portland—in that the county fair can place no dependence upon its people for patronage in the way of attendance.

About forty business firms are good advertisers for business out here, as may be seen by the pages of the premium list and official program. Outside of those firms there is scant regard for eastern Multnomah or any of its people. They boost the "Made in Oregon" idea everywhere, but are averse to a "made in Gresham" product that is doing more than its share for the benefit of the county and state without thanks from the manufacturers' association.

**THE SUGAR MENACE.**

There is a great diversity of opinion as to the effect of sugar upon the health of those who use it—or don't use it. Patriots who are dropping one lump instead of two into their cup of coffee, may be interested to know that in the view of one expert, at least, they are helping their health as well as their country. That expert is a woman Dr. Alma Arnold. She is the author of a book which the reviews say hold the opinion that sweets may be a mocker more dangerous than alcohol.

"The greatest evil to combat, with both my family and my patients," says this physician, has always been sweets. After that strong coffee, meat and only in a fourth degree, alcohol." Among evil things that sugar does, according to Dr. Arnold, is to start fermentation to fill the system with gasses, and to create a dyspeptic who is as bad as the tippler, which is pretty bad. Combined with vegetables or fruit, sugar is "a greater poison in our system than whiskey."

Also, strong sulphuric and other acids are used in the refining process. She tells of a robust man who was "worn to a frazzle" after a days tramp. The trouble was too much sugar. After adopting her advice urging abstinence in this respect he was a new man.

With all of this, some of the author's

professional brethren, undoubtedly will not agree. Disagreeing among themselves is an inalienable prerogative of the medical fraternity. Yet it is probably true that we eat too much sugar in ordinary times. France and other European nations are able to get along with a much smaller amount per capita without apparent harm resulting. We consume much sugar, as we consume other food; not because we need it, but because we can get it. Perhaps the effect of sugar eating, the amount necessary for health and the amount detrimental to it, will be found to be different in cases of different individuals. Now, at least, is an appropriate time for experimenting with a medium ration.

Poetic justice will have been rendered if the patriots who are cutting their sugar menu ruthlessly find a new road to health opened thereby.

**SCHOOL ARMY TRAINING.**

Four years of high school work have been made the basis of entrance requirements for the officers' training corps instituted by the government in 400 universities and colleges throughout the United States.

When wages became high with the entrance of this country into the war, thousands of boys were tempted to leave school and enlist in the industrial army of the nation. At that time they were below draft age, and were led to believe the war would be over before they would be called to service. Now the draft age is reduced. They must enter the army; and having quit the schools before reaching the minimum four years of high school work, they will not be eligible for training as officers.

There is great value in higher education for pursuits of peace. The government realizes the necessity for higher education in military pursuits. And those boys who sought temporary gain at the expense of one or two years of attendance upon high school are to learn that they have lost with that education their commission in the army and the chance to lead instead of follow in the march to Berlin.

Perhaps women who have taken men's places in industry and who are buying lots of new clothes are planning to perform a war service by giving their cast-off garments in response to the Red Cross appeal for warm clothing for Belgian women and children.

The pupil of a few years ago never thought that soldiering would be a popular high school and college course. Neither did the professors and the public believe in the Outlook's suggestions about military training in the schools, four years ago.

Under a Boston draft board's ruling poets don't have to work, and it's probably just as well, as there is not much that they can do. The most of them can't even write poetry.

Pretty soon, when it goes to raining, the folks over here will be almost as deadly with their umbrellas as the Yanks are over there with their bayonets.

The crown prince says his idea of victory is "to hold our own and not let ourselves be vanquished." What has become of "Deutschland uber alles?"

The weather man lives in Multnomah county and he fully understood that rainwater was not conducive to the success of the Multnomah county fair.

Nor will the cessation of the manufacture of beer on December 1 tend to make the manufacture of near beer any more of an essential industry.

It seems that the market men, and other food purveyors are expected to observe federal food orders as well as other people.

Thousands of German women are working behind the lines so that the kaiser's six sons will not have to fight.

Most people are wearing their old clothes this year, but the more fortunate should remember the Belgians.

The American soldier's idea is to capture those towns first and learn to pronounce their names afterward.

Maybe Germany will offer an even trade of Belgium for the materials taken in the American drive.

Those boneheads who violate the bone-dry statutes suggest a contempt of jail as well as of the law.

Another example of German frightfulness is that circuses will go out of business until after the war.

These cool days and cooler nights will be provocative of a moth ball offensive on the overcoat.

If politics have been adjourned until after the liberty loan drive the politicians are not.

You can't talk peace terms to a straw hat this week.

**MILITARY SCHOOLS.**

\* The September number of many popular magazines contains advertisements for boys' preparatory schools. A large number offer military training. The larger colleges and universities are to devote considerable attention to military tactics and many of them will be under army discipline, but the schools for younger boys are taking up the work for another reason. The College usually keeps abreast of the times. So if the higher seat of learning is going in for army work it is natural that the school for younger boys should adopt the same policy.

Here and there in the land cries are being raised against America's so-called spirit of militarism. The professional pacifist is sounding a note of alarm, asserting that the country is now doing what led Germany into thinking that it could whip the world. The pacifists are in a decided minority, however. The thought in America's men is that there should never be another world war. When the present conflict is over every soldier will be sick and tired of it. Those who are over there yearn for a chance to come home, but they are going to see the job through, and the country is standing behind them in this respect.

The new spirit in America is a spirit of preparedness but not a spirit that leads to future wars. It is the same spirit that leads to locking the stable door before the horse is stolen rather than after the theft. America trained and ready for a fight will be the best guaranty that the country will be let alone in the future. A good watch dog does not bite many people, because they stay away from him. The same theory will hold good here. We are not making soldiers when military training is given young boys, but we are training them to be ready if the time ever should come when their services are needed.

The pace at which Americans go is causing nervous prostration—among the Germans.

The loyalty platform is the most solid on which candidates can stand this year.

The profiteers will find out that the pitcher went to the well just once too often.

Talk can't be cheap when it costs Eugene Debs ten years.

**GERMANY IS MAKING AN UNFAIR EXCHANGE.**

Germany is looting Russia even in the exchange of prisoners, according to a letter received here from a Y.W.C.A. secretary who is in Russia engaged in Blue Triangle Club and welfare work for Russian girls.

In return for physically fit German prisoners, Germany is sending back wrecks of humanity, she writes. The letter continues:

"Germany has a committee of 500 men choosing their own prisoners for exchange. They choose only the most fit, yet they will not grant this privilege of selection to the Russians. So the exchange is very unfair."

"The conditions of the returned Russian soldiers is appalling. They are skeletons and physical wrecks, over seventy per cent dying of tuberculosis."

"These poor fellows are stunned by the changed conditions in Russia. How they are scoring Russia for not doing her part. And they want to go back and fight Germany. Their return is doing much to arouse the Russians once more to action."

**Bathes Brain and Spinal Cord.**

Until very recently the exact role played by the cerebro-spinal fluid—that watery substance which bathes the brain and spinal cord—was not understood. But nowadays it is a common practice among surgeons to squirt drugs into the tissues containing this fluid or to draw out a drop or two of it for examination.

The Journal of the American Medical Association, commenting on an address by Dr. W. D. Halliburton before the Royal Society of Medicine, says he describes the cerebro-spinal fluid as an ideal physiologic solution in which the exquisitely sensitive nervous system is always bathed.

This fluid does not, like the lymph, arise from the blood by exudation of serum through the walls of the capillaries, but is the product of the secreting cells of which are called the choroid plexuses in the ventricles of the brain. The pressure under which the fluid always exists is due to the secretory pressure of these cells and not to the blood. And there are scarcely any proteins found in it. Halliburton says that in order to keep out the harmful proteins, which would poison the nerves, the harmless ones also are almost completely excluded.

The membranes that line the spaces in which the fluid is found seem to permit substance to pass from it to the blood, but to be impermeable (except for oxygen) in the direction from the blood to the fluid. The value of this arrangement is that when poisons enter the blood, as they do so easily, they are kept away from the delicate nerves.

Bargains in the Want Ads.

**Nitrate Delivered to Farmers.**

Despite the shortage of ships and two shipwrecks, farmers received 75,000 tons of nitrate of soda from Chile, bought through the War Industries Board and distributed by the United States Department of Agriculture, according to an announcement just issued by the Bureau of Markets.

The nitrate was sold and delivered under authority of the Food Control Act which authorized the President to procure and sell nitrate of soda at cost for the purpose of increasing food production, and appropriate \$10,000,000 for this purpose. The war industries Board was designated by the President to make arrangements for the purchase of the nitrate and the Secretary of Agriculture was charged with its sale and distribution. The nitrate was sold at \$75.50 a ton at ports, its cost as nearly as it could be determined in advance. Applications for more than 129,000 tons the total amount purchased in Chile, were received by the department in February, 1918. On account of shortage of available shipping it was possible to bring in only 75,000 tons, leaving on hand in Chile between 35,000 and 40,000 tons. Ships have just been assigned to the Shipping Board for the transportation to this country of the remainder of the nitrate contracted for the last year which of course, can not be used this season.

No announcement can be made at this time, says the statement from the department, as to whether nitrate will be offered for sale to farmers next year. The question of procuring nitrate for agricultural purposes is closely connected with the demand for nitrate for munitions and with the availability of tonnage for bringing in the nitrate. It has been intimated to the department by the War Industries Board and the War Department that the need of nitrate for munitions is such that it is doubtful whether it will be possible to import any next year for use as a fertilizer.

**Rights of Man.**

The superstitious awe, the enslaving reverence that formerly surrounded affluence, is passing away in all countries, and leaving the possessor property to the convulsion of accidents. When wealth and splendor, instead of fascinating the multitude, excite emotions of disgust; when instead of drawing forth admiration, it is beheld as an insult upon wretchedness; when the ostentatious appearance it makes serves to call the right of it in question, the case of property becomes critical, and it is only in a system of justice that the possessor can contemplate security.—Thomas Paine.

One-ton truck for hire. Express and hauling. H. Christenson, Phone 13.

**Mountain Meadow Butter**  
Manufactured by  
**SANDY CREAMERY CO.**  
The name "Mount Hood Butter" has heretofore been used by permission of the Mount Hood Ice Cream Co., which has all its dairy products registered under that title. That permission has ceased, hence the change of name, which became effective on January 1.  
"Mountain Meadow Butter" will be found at all the leading stores in the county. Ask for it.

**PHOTOS**  
ALL KINDS AND ALL SIZES  
**New Gallery**  
PICTURE FRAMING  
GILT OR NATURAL WOOD  
Neat and Cheap  
**MAX SCHNEIDER**  
Mathews' Bldg., Main Street  
Phone 541

**STOP SWEEPING**  
Clean the Thorough Sanitary Way  
Sweeping at its best only shifts dirt. It is hard work; it makes more work. Besides it shortens the life of your rugs and carpets.

**An Electric Vacuum Cleaner**  
Cleans Like Music  
It will help you to keep your home spotlessly clean without any labor. It will make your carpets look like new and is just the thing for mattresses, portieres, pillows, pictures and walls.  
Come in and see our Stock.

**ELECTRIC STORE**  
Electric Building

**Tailoring**  
For men and women—cleaning, pressing and repairing done well. Peter Lenard, Powell street.  
Stop reading here and turn to the want ad column.

**Professional and Business Ads.**

**DENTISTS**  
Office 114 PHONES Res. 115  
**W. J. OTT**  
Dentist  
Gresham office over Anchor store, entrance next door to Hardware store. In Sandy every Tuesday and Wednesday.

**DR. H. H. OTT**  
Dentist  
Howitt Building Gresham, Ore.  
PHONE 113  
Hours, 9 to 12; 1:15 to 5.

**DR. A. G. ATWOOD**  
Dentist  
5922-92d St., Lents, Ore.

**OPTICIAN**  
450-451 Pittcock Block  
Washington at West Park  
**EDITH I. PHILLIPS**  
Optometrist and Optician  
Eyes Examined Glasses Fitted  
Lenses Duplicated  
Phone Bldwy, 1305 Portland, Ore.

**PHYSICIANS**  
Office Phone 46 Res. Phone 512  
**GEO. INGLIS, M. D.**  
Physician and Surgeon  
Office, over First State Bank  
Hours—1 to 5 p. m.  
GRESHAM, - - - OREGON

Office 621 PHONES Res. 55x1  
**Emily F. Bolcom, M. D.**  
Physician and Surgeon  
Office Hours—10 a. m. to 12 m.  
1 p. m. to 3 p. m.  
Office over Bank of Gresham

PHONES—Residence, Tabor 120  
Office Main 4812 Home A-5152  
**J. M. SHORT, M. D.**  
Physician and Surgeon  
Res. 2 East 69th St.  
Office, 1111-12 Selling Building  
PORTLAND OREGON

**Dr. Mabel Jane Doring**  
Osteopathic Physician  
OFFICE HOURS—9 a. m. to 5 p. m.  
532 Morgau Bldg., Portland, Ore.  
Phone Marshall 1809

**DR. N. PLYLER**  
Licensed Chiropractic Physician  
**CHIROPRACTIC AND ELECTRIC TREATMENT**  
Consultation and Examination Free  
Office, Coadgon Hotel Bldg., Gresham  
Office Hours—9:30 to 12, and 2 to 5.  
Phone 971

**INSURANCE**  
**JOHN BROWN**  
INSURANCE  
Representing only  
**RELIABLE INSURANCE COMPANIES**  
Phone 512 Gresham, Oregon

**JAMES ELKINGTON**  
INSURANCE  
Accident, Surety Bonds, Fire, Automobile, Life, Health, Plate Glass.  
Office on Main Street  
Office 816 PHONES Residence 68

Gresham 517 Broadway 1733  
**WALTER T. MCGUIRK**  
and  
**C. G. SCHNEIDER**  
Attorneys at Law  
FIRST STATE BANK, GRESHAM

**W. S. WOOD**  
Auctioneer  
VANCOUVER, WASHINGTON  
Farm and Stock Sales a Specialty.  
Phone Vancouver 614, or  
Gresham Outlook 701

**Contractor and Builder**  
General Contractor  
Septic Tanks  
Jackscrows for Rent  
**FRANK C. JONES**  
GRESHAM, OREGON

**Phone 901**  
If you have Cattle of any kind to sell or wish to buy  
Livestock Hauling by Truck at a reasonable price  
**E. BAUMANN**  
GRESHAM, OREGON

**HALEY**  
Rev. A. J. Ware will preach at the Swedish Baptist church at Haley next Saturday night at 8 p. m. All are invited to attend.

**Weather Forecast.**  
Forecast for the period Sept. 23 to Sept. 28, 1918, inclusive.  
Pacific Coast States: fair; nearly normal temperatures.

Somebody is waiting to know what

**WANTS**

**LIVESTOCK**

**HORSES**

FOR SALE—Three-year-old colt, sound and gentle; \$50. Fred Hicks, Corbett, phone 620.

FOR SALE—Good horse, works single or double, sound and true. Weight 1109 or more and is in good shape. John Palmblad, phone 38x1.

**COWS**

FOR SALE—Good heifer calf, born Sept. 15. Seven-eighths Holstein. Price \$25. David McKeown, R. A. Gresham, phone 553.

FOR SALE—Holstein bull 2 1/2 years old. Full blood. J. H. Lindgren. Phone 958.

YEAR OLD BULL for sale. J. A. Palmquist, Gresham, phone 429.

GOOD, FRESH COWS wanted. E. Bauman, phone 901. Gresham. tf

**PIGS**

PIGS AND SHOATS for sale. S. T. Lind, phone 28x1. tf

**SHEEP**

FOR SALE—All or part of 45 head of shropps, medium young and in good condition. Inquire of E. Donn, Eagle Creek, Ore., R. 1.

**Poultry**

POULTRY WANTED—Hens, springs and broilers, also squabs. Will pay cash. Will call for them. Benson Hotel farm, phone Gresham 781. tf

**REAL ESTATE RENTALS**

FOUR-ROOM HOUSE, nicely papered and clean, with gas and water, for rent. In Thompson's addition. Phone 79x5. tf

**MISCELLANEOUS**

1918 MAXWELL FOR SALE. Three almost new tires, other two in good shape. Fire, theft and liability insurance. Other extras. Total value \$1075, \$750 asked, \$525 cash, balance terms. J. A. Finley, 314 Tilford Bldg., Portland, Broadway 2828.

WANTED—Girl or woman for housework. Two in family. Mrs. A. Fox, Troutdale, phone 481 or 485. 69

For Sale or Trade.  
One team, 2800 pounds.  
One 3 1/2 Mitchell wagon, nearly new, with wood rack.  
One 3 1/2 Mitchell wagon, 4 years old.

One good steam wood saw, \$100.  
One Champion mowing machine and rake, nearly new.  
Will sell or trade any or all of the above for milk cows, beef cattle or hogs.  
LEE EVANS, Troutdale, Ore.  
Phone, Gresham 849.

GOOD SOUND DEAD WOOD for sale, \$6.50 a cord, delivered in Gresham. J. W. Perry, phone 338.

SCOTCH COLLIE PUPS for sale. Address Chas. Fitzgerald, Portland, Motor Route A., Box 278. One mile west of Fairview. 69

For Sale.  
One L-15 Blizard Enslage cutter, one 13-horse Stieckey gas engine, one refrigerator plant complete with 6-horse Fairbanks Morse engine, almost new.

**SUN-DIAL RANCH,**  
Fairview, Ore. Phone Gresham 611

**SUMMONS**

In the district court of the state of Oregon for the county of Multnomah, Portland District  
Sundial Ranch, a corporation, plaintiff vs W. G. Bohn and Edna M. Bohn, his wife, defendants; To W. G. Bohn and Edna Bohn, his wife, the above named defendants.  
In the name of the state of Oregon, you and each of you are required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled cause and court on or before the 4th day of October 1918, and if you fail so to appear and answer, the plaintiff will take judgment against you as follows: That the defendants are indebted to plaintiff on a verbal contract for sale and delivery to them of feed and food supplies to the amount of \$40.93 with interest from April 1st, 1915 at 6 percent per annum until paid, and that plaintiff has judgment against them for the said sum, together with costs and disbursements; also for an order subjecting certain household goods, plainer and equipments attached and garnished by the constable of the said district court to the satisfaction of the said judgment, interest and costs.  
This summons is served upon you by publication thereof once a week for six successive weeks in the Gresham Outlook, a twice-a-week newspaper, published in Multnomah county, Oregon, by order of J. W. Bell, one of the judges of the above court, which order was duly given, made and entered on the 16th day of August 1918.

First publication August 16th, 1918. Last Publication October 4th, 1918  
Milo C. King,  
Attorney for plaintiff,  
Gresham, Oregon.