

GRESHAM OUTLOOK

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Phone 701. "The Linotype Way is the Way that Wins."

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LOSS AND GAIN.

Tariff squabbles between the republican and democratic papers should be less frequent, now that the great war in Europe has practically destroyed the business of importing free trade or low tariff commodities into this country.

Necessity will force the production of many things that are even now becoming scarce, but there will be the danger that when the war is over this country will be flooded with many commodities that we are just beginning to make with a resultant loss to our own manufacturers.

Should European activities in the manufactures be completely paralyzed as a result of the war, the resultant benefit to this country would more than offset any temporary loss or inconvenience such as we are now becoming acquainted with.

THE PURPOSE OF THE WAR.

An illuminating article in the New York Outlook of August 29, gives the motives of the different nations now engaged in the European war. From it the following extracts are reprinted:

"The purpose of this war is as little determined by the motives of the nations engaged in it as is the purpose of a battle by the motives of the private soldiers."

"Individuals generally, nations always, act from mixed motives. The motives of the combatants in this war, as variously imputed to them by friends and foes, may be described as follows:

"The motive of Austria, partly an indignant resolve to punish Serbia for a supposed conspiracy leading to the assassination to annex Serbia to the Austrian Empire, as Bosnia and Herzegovina had been previously annexed, partly a desire to secure a port on the Aegean Sea for the development of Austrian commerce."

"The motive of Serbia, to preserve her national existence and perhaps to add to her national power and prestige by annexing Bosnia and Herzegovina."

"The motive of Russia, partly to protect her kin in the Balkan states from the Austrians, partly to secure for herself, if any partition of the Balkan states results from the war, a share in that partition and a long-desired access to the Mediterranean."

"The motive of Germany, partly to aid her Germanic ally in the punitive expedition against Serbia, partly to secure through Austria and Serbia access to the Aegean and the Mediterranean, partly to protect herself from an apprehended invasion by Russia and a possible attack from France."

"The motive of Belgium, to preserve her neutrality against the invasion of Germany."

"The motive of France, partly to aid Belgium in her just war of defense, partly to defend herself against the invasion threatened by Germany, partly to recover for herself the provinces of Alsace and Lorraine taken from her by Germany in the Franco-German war."

"The motive of England, partly to protect the neutrality of Belgium which she had pledged herself to protect, partly to protect France from what she regards as an unjustifiable attack, and partly to curb what she regards as the ambitious designs of Germany and to maintain the balance of power in Europe."

"The motive of Japan, partly to fulfill her pledges to England, partly to get even with Germany for Germany's interference with Japan's possession of the fruits of her victory in her war with China, partly to establish her supremacy in the East, partly to bring about friendly relations with Russia, her old-time enemy, and thus secure for herself peace in her occupation of Korea and Manchuria, partly probably to make a permanent alliance with China by giving that country Klauehau after having won it from Germany, and partly to get a recognized place in the international councils of the civilized world."

"Out of the chaos of conflicting motives it is impossible to construct a purpose common to the Powers on either side. Still less is it possible to deduce the true interpretation and meaning of this war from the declarations of the combatants. Not the catchwords of international diplomacy, but the fundamental and often forgotten currents of history, determine on which side the stars are fighting."

"Consider the significance of these following incidents and events: France and England are democratic. Belgium has a large democratic ele-

ment in its population.

"Portugal has just passed through a democratic revolution. "Serbia by joining her sister states in their war for independence has shown her passion for self-government."

"The common people of Italy, taught in the school of Cavour, Garibaldi and Mazzini, have prevented Italy from joining Germany and Austria."

"In the Cabinets of both France and Belgium radical Social Democrats have been received, an unexpected recognition of their political influence. "Japan, the one modern state in the East possessing a well-established constitutional government, has cast in her fortunes with the anti-Germanic allies."

"The sympathies of the democratic neutral powers—Italy, Switzerland, Holland, the Scandinavian states, and the people of the United States—are unmistakably with the allies."

"A bill has been introduced into the Russian Duma for universal education, and a promise of autonomy to the Russian Poles has been made by the Russian Government—a promise that Poland shall be born again, free in her religion and language."

"The victory of Germany can be no other than a victory for militarism; the victory of the allies no other than a victory for permanent peace. If Germany wins, she must maintain her armaments, if not increase them; for power obtained by force can be maintained only by force. If Germany is defeated, a diminution of her armaments as a condition of peace may well be demanded by the allied Powers. The victory of free peoples in western Europe will give a new impulse to the cause of freedom in Russia. The Duma, the first parliamentary body Russia ever knew, was a fruit of the Russo-Japanese war. A Duma with the power to make and unmake ministers and to control the national purse may well be one fruit of this European war."

"The result of Germany's victory can be nothing else than a German Empire extending from the North Sea to the Mediterranean and dominating all Europe. The result of Germany's defeat may well include an emancipation of the Slavs in the Austrian Empire; the emancipation of the Poles in Russia, Austria, and Germany; the creation of a self-governing Balkan confederacy; a political revolution in Germany giving the power of the purse and of the sword to the people; and a new development of civil and religious liberty in the slowly awakening Empire of Russia."

Fruit By-Products Conference Called

Realizing the importance of the most intensive conservation of values of the great crops of fruits and vegetables now being produced in the Pacific Northwest, and feeling the need of the establishments of methods for changing perishable products into manufactured goods which can be placed on the market at any convenient time, a committee representing the four states of Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana was appointed last fall to give careful consideration to this important subject.

In order to enlist the aid of all classes interested in the production or disposition of fruits and vegetables in this section, the By-Products committee has sent out the following call:

"Realizing the fact that the situation demands the most careful thought and consideration of all interested in the future of the fresh fruit and by-products industries in the Northwest states of Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana in extending their markets, especially of those actually engaged in the manufacture of canned or evaporated goods, cider, vinegar and fruit juices, a conference is hereby called to be held at Portland, Oregon, Thursday, September 10, 1914, at 9 a. m. at the Commercial club, for an exchange of views and suggestions of those present as to the best solution of the problems confronting the by-products industries of the Northwest."

All the railroads have granted a reduced rate for this meeting from points in the four states named. To secure the advantage of this rate, buy a one-way ticket to Portland and at the same time secure a ticket from the agent. This will entitle the holder to a return ticket on payment of one-third fare after attending the meeting. Tickets to be on sale September 7-10, return tickets September 10-12.

It is only a suggestion, but we would suggest that if you are going to buy imported toys for next Christmas that you do your Christmas toy shopping early.

Too bad the weather bureau wasn't keeping tab on the dry spell of 1883. The "oldest inhabitant" remembers 120 days that year without rain, which beats the present record up to this date.

Medford is said to be in line for a splendid addition to its industries in the form of a sawmill to cost approximately \$1,000,000. It is expected the mill will be built at an early date and will employ a great number of men. This will probably be followed by the construction of sawmills in other parts of the Willamette valley.

After a few gleams through the mist we are persuaded that: If Father Noah lived today, He'd have another job— He'd take Dean Collins by the neck And sculp him in the gob.

That would be very sad and might prove effective. The verdict of a suffering generation would be justifiable homicide.

GATHERING IN HONOR OF C. W. ALBERTSON

A social gathering was held last Friday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Jones in honor of C. W. Albertson of Parma, Idaho, who was spending several days in Gresham and vicinity meeting with old friends and neighbors. A delightful evening was spent in conversation and music at the close of which Mrs. Jones served her guests with delicious refreshments.

Those present besides Mr. and Mrs. Jones and family, were C. W. Albertson, Rev. and Mrs. Melville T. Wire, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Miller and daughter Miss Gladys, Miss Florence Fieldhouse, Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Kidder and family, Mr. and Mrs. H. L. St. Clair, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Sterling, Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Clananah, Dr. Earl Clananah, W. G. Cathey, Rev. and Mrs. D. M. Cathey and daughter Miss Mary, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Cathey. Mr. Albertson returned Monday to his home in Idaho.

EDUCATIONAL BOOKLET ISSUED BY RAILROAD

"Hog raising in Clackamas and Multnomah Counties" is the title of a booklet just being issued by the Portland Railway, Light & Power company. It will have an edition of 5000 copies which will be distributed for the benefit of an industry that this section of Oregon is peculiarly adapted to.

It deals specifically with crops and systems of cropping that may be used in economical pork production in the Pacific Northwest. It is not necessarily confined to this particular locality, but is full of instructions for the farmers all over the state.

Scattered here and there throughout the Northwest are men who are successfully producing pork. They have been visited, and their methods, crops, and feeding systems have been studied. The booklet makes the practices of these successful men available to all who care to be instructed.

The introduction to the pamphlet says:

"Owing to the rapid growth in population of this section during the last decade, the demand for pork has increased faster than the supply, and there is little reason why hog raising should not become a more important industry in the Pacific Northwest. Although there have been some outbreaks of hog cholera, the Northwest has been remarkably free from this disease. The larger cities have well equipped packing houses, and modern union stockyards are in operation at Portland, Oregon. During recent years a large percentage of the hogs slaughtered in the cities of Portland, Tacoma, Seattle, and Spokane have been shipped from east of the Rocky mountains. In addition to this, enormous quantities of eastern bacon and lard are annually consumed by the Pacific Coast states."

If reports of the destruction of Lourain by the Germans are correct the Kaiser's forces have placed themselves below the level of American Indians. The scenes of carnage as written Richard Harding Davis have never before been equalled in fendishness and atrocity in any modern warfare.

A news report says that the long dry spell has left its mark on all hop yards. Reference was made to the weather conditions, of course.

Coal went up \$1 a ton last week and several thousand cords of wood went up in smoke. Of course it was only a coincidence but the wood went up before the price of coal did.

The hop field hegra is on, and it is greater than ever known before. There is a probability that it will never again be as great in Oregon.

Colonel Hofer is for the wets, but he has switched from supplicating for rain to supplicating for booze. His prayers were availing once, but now—well wait until after election.

Norway being outside the war zone it is almost a sure thing that the usual supply of stockfish will be found in our local stores this fall.

September morn, and several well known citizenesses are said to be engaged in blacking and setting up the sitting room heater. They don't have to furnish the wood.

During the past week a party of Portland business men have been touring the Coos Bay country, visiting every town in the district. In addition to forming many new acquaintances and renewing old ones, the party was so much impressed with the advantages of that part of the state that an organization called the Coos Bay Tourist club was formed and arrangements made for the purchase of ten acres of land at West Lake, on the line of the new railroad. A corporation will probably be formed as soon as the party returns to Portland.

Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. "I advised the boys" when they enlisted for the Spanish war to take Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy with them, and have received many thanks for the advice given," writes J. H. Houghland, Eldon, Iowa. "No person whether traveling or at home should be without this great remedy." For sale by all Dealers.



POINTING THE WAY TO CONVENIENCE AND INCREASED PROFITS

1c word for first insertion; one-half cent a word each subsequent insertion. Minimum, any insertion, 10c.

Advertisements for Livestock (FRESH COW, BEEF CATTLE, WANTED), Miscellaneous (LOST, SECOND HAND MOTORCYCLE, For Sale), and Real Estate (FOR SALE-1 ACRE-CHEAP, WANTED to rent).

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

Grid of professional advertisements including Insurance (JOHN BROWN, James Elkington), Dentists (OTT BROS., J. E. CLANAHAN, H. H. HUGHES, M. D., J. M. SHORT), Physicians (S. P. Bittner, M. D., H. H. HUGHES, M. D., Dr. W. C. Belt, DR. MABEL JANE DORING), Contractors (ALFRED HAMMAR, E. T. JONES & CO), Dressmaking Parlor (MRS. M. SQUIRE), and Painting and Paper-hanging (B. F. Murray).

Advertisement for Attention! The Farmers' Mutual Fire Relief Association of Portland, Oregon, featuring Chamberlain's Liniment and insurance details.