

# TB Treatment Amazes Doctors

**Emotional Trauma Avoided—Home Care Best for Most TB Patients, Specialist Says**

Few physicians today doubt that "middle class" tuberculosis patients can be treated successfully at home, after brief hospitalization. But most believe hospital confinement is necessary to treat socially deprived and, especially, alcoholic patients.

Now, a three-year study in New York City has demonstrated home care to be more effective for a group of socially deprived patients (including alcoholics) with moderately and far-advanced TB. And, considerably less expensive to society.

Patients with active tuberculosis are better off at home than in a hospital or sanatorium, a New York specialist said at the National TB and Respiratory Disease Association Annual Meeting in Los Angeles May 18, 1971. Representatives from the Eastern Region Oregon TB and Respiratory Disease Assn. attended. Mrs. Charles C. Jones, Lexington and Mrs. Marcel Jones, Heppner, serve on the Eastern Region Council.

For the vast majority of TB patients who are not in an acute stage, home care, made possible by modern medicines, is better than sanatorium care, according to Dr. Grace Eddison, assistant professor of medicine at Albert Einstein College of Medicine.

It is a lot cheaper for patients to stay at home, it is not any more dangerous to well people and it avoids the emotional trauma of being treated like an outcast, she said.

Dr. Eddison was a speaker at the Los Angeles Hilton joint annual meeting of the National TB and Respiratory Disease Association and the American Thoracic Society. She said in an interview that she had studied and compared two groups of men and women, all of whom were active tuberculosis cases. Ninety were treated at home and 94 in the conventional hospital or sanatorium.

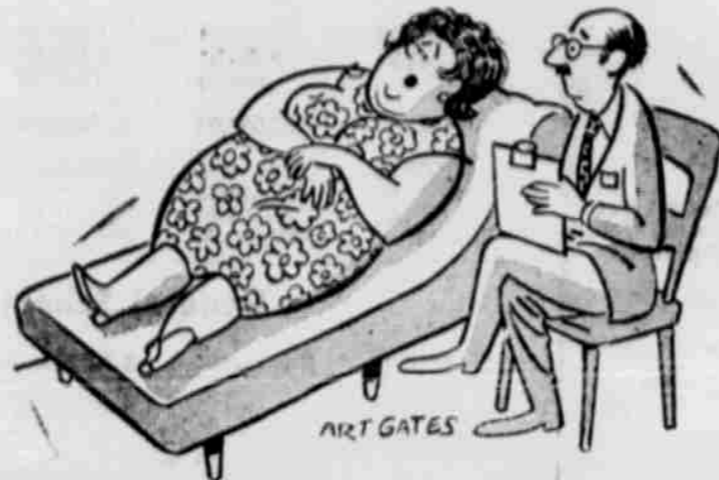
The initial hospital stay of the first group ranged from seven to 135 days. The second group's hospital stays ranged between 39 and 380 days.

The course of the disease was no different, even though the cost of hospital treatment was vastly more than the cost of home," Dr. Eddison said.

"Their X-rays cleared at the same stage and their sputum was free from TB bacteria at the same stage." That proved to investigators that there are no advantages in the traditional way of treatment.

On the positive side, Dr. Eddison found 21% of home care patients were back at work within three months of diagnosis and 74% were back on the job within a year. The contrast with the hospitalized patients was marked. She said none was back at work in three months and only 54% were working at the end of a year.

"More than a third of them lost all motivation and never went back to work at all," Dr. Eddison said of the hospitalized TB patients. "You have to keep in mind that the treatment or progress of the disease is no better and no worse at home or



"I want to kick a twenty dollar a day food habit!"

in a hospital," she said. "But patient's lives and homes are not disrupted, their families aren't shattered and they are much more likely to stay a participating member of society if treated at home. "TB is by tradition a dreadful disease but under modern treatment is no longer dreadful and people who suffer from it no longer need be ostracized."

According to Dr. Eddison, one of the arguments of the traditionalist who favor sanatorium care is that poor, uneducated people cannot be trusted to take medicine regularly and thus keep themselves safe for other people to be around.

She set out to test this argument. Among the group that got home care were alcoholics, drug addicts and even street people who had no fixed residences.

Dr. Eddison said she and her colleagues successfully treated 60% of these people at their homes or hotels. "None of this

group was successfully treated in a hospital," she said. "They wouldn't stay and these are the people who are usually thought of as constituting a core of infection. Even these uninterested and uncooperative patients are better off not going to the hospital."

## Dean Robinson to Teach at Moro

Dean Robinson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Creston Robinson of Heppner, received his Bachelor of Science Degree at Eastern Oregon College graduation exercises last Sunday. Attending from Heppner were his parents and his grandmother, Mrs. Lena Kelly.

Dean, his wife, Forene and their daughters, Jacklyn 2½ years and Natalie, 2½ months will move to Moro this week where he will be employed on a ranch for the summer. This fall Dean will teach Social Studies and P. E. to grades six through eight at Moro.

## KINZUA NEWS

KINZUA — Mr. and Mrs. Jim Cochran of Condon were house guests last weekend of Mr. and Mrs. Herschel Murdock. They went to Terrebonne to attend the Council Square Dance and on Sunday the Murdocks had as dinner guests the Cochrans, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bell and family and Mr. and Mrs. Gary Thomas of Fossil and Mr. and Mrs. Bob Jewett of Condon.

Mrs. Deniz White went to Hermiston Monday to have dental work done.

Mr. and Mrs. Don Hardwick went to Portland Saturday to visit their daughter Genine and for Donny to have medical care.

Mr. and Mrs. Kendrick Dunlap went to Grass Valley last Friday to visit Mr. and Mrs. Ken Dunlap and to bring their grandson Helmut for a visit and a nephew Danny Rodda, The Dalles.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray O'Neill and family went to Prineville Saturday to visit with Mr. and Mrs. Ray O'Neill, Sr., and with Mrs. Darlene Hanson of Portland.

Mr. and Mrs. Carlo Warming and family spent the weekend camping out at Sumpter.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Thomas went to The Dalles Friday, then spent the rest of the weekend at Rufus with Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Todd and Geraldine.

Others there were Mr. and Mrs. Gary Winebarger and family and Mr. and Mrs. John Gill and

family of Portland, Clifford Todd and five friends of Gresham. Mr. and Mrs. Troy Day and family spent the weekend in The Dalles on business and going to Mitchell to visit with Mr. and Mrs. Ray Blann.

**Memorial Day weekend visitors** at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Anderson were Mrs. Elsie Volle of Walla Walla and Mrs. Jack Yoder of Everett, Wn.

Visiting last weekend were the Anderson's daughters, Mrs. Clarence Porter and son, Richard and Mrs. Dee Martin and daughter, Suzanne, all of Portland, Mr. and Mrs. Lowell Swift of Milton-Freewater and Mrs. Dick Swift of Los Angeles were also guests.

# Notice of Budget Hearing

The budget for Heppner Cemetery Maintenance Dist. for the fiscal year 1971-1972, beginning July 1, 1971, as detailed and summarized in the accompanying schedule was prepared on an accounting basis consistent with that used in prior years. Major changes, if any, and their effects on this budget are set forth in an accompanying statement. A copy of the budget document may be inspected by interested persons between the hours of 9 A.M. and 5 P.M. at Heppner City Hall. The Budget document, or any portion of it, may be obtained for \$1.00 complete or \$2.00 per sheet at Heppner City Hall. A meeting of the Board of Directors will be held Monday, June 28, 1971, at 7:00 P.M. at 125 E. Quaid Street, Heppner, Or for the purpose of holding a public hearing on this budget. Any person may appear to discuss the budget or any part of it.

JOHN A. PFEIFFER  
(Chairman of Governing Body)  
Morrow County

## FINANCIAL SUMMARY

FOR THE ENSUING FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, 1971

TAX LEVY COMPUTATION	Total All Funds*	General Fund	Perpetual Care Fund	Equipment Reserve
Total Budget Requirements	\$ 54,450.00	\$ 24,000.00	\$ 23,450.00	\$ 7,000.00
Less Budget Resources, Except Taxes to Be Levied	45,050.00	14,600.00	23,450.00	7,000.00
Taxes Necessary to Balance Budget	9,400.00	9,400.00	None	None
Add Taxes Estimated Not to Be Received During Ensuing Year	1,000.00	1,000.00	None	None
TOTAL TAXES TO BE LEVIED	\$ 10,400.00	\$ 10,400.00	None	None
Analysis of Taxes to Be Levied				
Within 6% Limitation	\$ 10,400.00	\$ 10,400.00	None	None
TOTAL TAXES TO BE LEVIED	\$ 10,400.00	\$ 10,400.00	None	None

\*All reserve funds and special revenue funds, if any, are included.

## FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, 1970

TAX LEVY COMPUTATION	Total All Funds*	General Fund	Perpetual Care Fund	Equipment Reserve
Total Budget Requirements	\$ 52,100.00	\$ 23,500.00	\$ 21,600.00	\$ 7,000.00
Less Budget Resources, Except Taxes to Be Levied	43,200.00	14,600.00	21,600.00	7,000.00
Taxes Necessary to Balance Budget	8,900.00	8,900.00	None	None
Add Taxes Estimated Not to Be Received During Ensuing Year	1,000.00	1,000.00	None	None
TOTAL TAXES TO BE LEVIED	\$ 9,900.00	\$ 9,900.00	None	None
Analysis of Taxes to Be Levied				
Within 6% Limitation	\$ 9,900.00	\$ 9,900.00	None	None
TOTAL TAXES TO BE LEVIED	\$ 9,900.00	\$ 9,900.00	None	None

\*All reserve funds and special revenue funds, if any, are included.

## STATEMENT OF INDEBTEDNESS

### PETTY CASH

Balance July 1, 1971 ..... \$10.00 \$10.00

Approved by Budget Committee June 2, 1971  
E. K. SCHAFFITZ  
Chairman of Budget Committee

## GENERAL FUND RESOURCES

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1971-1972, BEGINNING JULY 1, 1971

### HISTORICAL DATA

Second Preceding Year	First Preceding Year	Budget Current Year	Budget For Ensuing Year Approved
\$ 9,699.71	\$ 8,934.40	\$ 4,000.00	\$ 4,000.00
703.86	864.42	500.00	500.00
3,746.67	4,972.58	3,100.00	3,100.00
14,150.24	14,771.40	14,600.00	14,600.00
8,434.36	7,598.02	8,900.00	9,400.00
\$ 22,584.60	\$ 22,369.42	\$ 23,500.00	\$ 24,000.00

\*Available Cash on Hand (Cash Basis) ..... \$ 4,000.00  
Previously Levied Taxes Estimated to Be Received During Ensuing Year ..... 500.00  
Other Resources:  
Local Sources ..... 3,100.00  
Transfer from Equipment Fund ..... 7,000.00  
Total Resources, Except Taxes to Be Levied ..... 14,600.00  
Taxes Necessary to Balance Budget ..... 9,400.00  
Taxes Collected in Year Levied ..... 9,400.00  
Total Resources ..... \$ 24,000.00

\*Includes Unappropriated Balance budgeted last year.

## GENERAL FUND REQUIREMENTS SUMMARY

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1971-1972, BEGINNING JULY 1, 1971

Second Preceding Year	First Preceding Year	Budget Current Year	Budget For Ensuing Year Approved
\$ 7,551.85	\$ 8,536.80	\$ 9,000.00	\$ 10,000.00
1,481.03	2,038.56	1,850.00	1,950.00
1,832.32	2,658.26	3,460.00	3,550.00
785.00	1,385.79	8,190.00	7,500.00
None	None	1,000.00	1,000.00
2,000.00	4,500.00	None	None
13,650.20	19,119.41	None	None
8,934.40	3,250.01	None	None
\$ 22,584.60	\$ 22,369.42	\$ 23,500.00	\$ 24,000.00

Resources:  
Available Cash on Hand (Cash Basis) ..... \$ 7,000.00  
Transfer from Other Funds—General Fund ..... 7,000.00  
Total Resources ..... 7,000.00  
Requirements:  
Reserved for Expenditure in Future Years ..... 7,000.00  
Irrigation System and Equipment ..... 7,000.00  
Total Requirements ..... \$ 7,000.00

## EQUIPMENT RESERVE FUND SUMMARY

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1971-1972, BEGINNING JULY 1, 1971

Second Preceding Year	First Preceding Year	Budget Current Year	Budget For Ensuing Year Approved
\$ 500.00	\$ 2,500.00	\$ 7,000.00	\$ 7,000.00
2,000.00	4,500.00	7,000.00	7,000.00
2,500.00	7,000.00	7,000.00	7,000.00
2,500.00	7,000.00	7,000.00	7,000.00
\$ 2,500.00	\$ 7,000.00	\$ 7,000.00	\$ 7,000.00

## PERPETUAL CARE RESERVE FUND SUMMARY

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1971-1972, BEGINNING JULY 1, 1971

Second Preceding Year	First Preceding Year	Budget Current Year	Budget For Ensuing Year Approved
\$ 18,717.50	\$ 19,757.50	\$ 21,000.00	\$ 23,000.00
1,040.00	1,887.50	600.00	450.00
19,757.50	21,645.00	21,600.00	23,450.00
19,757.50	21,645.00	21,600.00	23,450.00
\$ 19,757.50	\$ 21,645.00	\$ 21,600.00	\$ 23,450.00

Resources:  
Available Cash on Hand (Cash Basis) ..... \$ 23,000.00  
Transferred from Other Funds—½ new spaces, and ½ perpetual care ..... 450.00  
Total Resources ..... 23,450.00  
Requirements:  
Perpetual Care Fund ..... 23,450.00  
Total Requirements ..... \$ 23,450.00

## (Morrow County Budget Continued)

10,329.70	9,781.15	1,000.00	Park Participating fund	
1,086.75	342.00		Camping fees from County Parks	1,600.00
12,987.13			R. E. A. donation in lieu of taxes	
			Flood damage control	
			Justice Court fines	
22,754.64	45,736.39	42,000.00	Transfers:	
		10,000.00	Motor License fund	51,000.00
			In lieu of motor license fund from	10,000.00
			County Special Road fund	
			From Gen. Fund Park account	
182,534.27	82,141.57		Flood damage balance on deposit	40,000.00
	247,794.87	237,000.00	Total Resources, Except Taxes to Be Levied	185,403.00
131,258.60	125,902.21		Taxes Necessary to Balance Budget	127,000.00
\$313,792.87	\$373,697.08	\$360,000.00	Taxes Collected in Year Levied	
			TOTAL RESOURCES	\$312,403.00

## ALCOHOL ENFORCEMENT FUND RESOURCES

\$ 469.46	\$ 733.80	\$ 100.00	Beginning Fund Balance	\$ 100.00
1.84	.55		Previously Levied Taxes Estimated to Be Received During Ensuing Year	
			Other Resources:	
712.50	415.00	100.00	Justice Court fines	100.00
1,183.80	1,149.35	200.00	Total Resources, Except Taxes to Be Levied	200.00
\$ 1,183.80	\$ 1,149.35	\$ 200.00	TOTAL RESOURCES	\$ 200.00

## DOG FUND RESOURCES

\$ 372.27	\$ 516.40	\$ 500.00	Beginning Fund Balance	\$ 400.00
.63	.59	None	Previously Levied Taxes Estimated to Be Received During Ensuing Year	
			Other Resources:	
281.00	122.00	100.00	License sold	200.00
653.90	638.00	600.00	Total Resources, Except Taxes to Be Levied	600.00
\$ 653.90	\$ 638.00	\$ 600.00	Taxes Necessary to Balance Budget	
			TOTAL RESOURCES	\$ 600.00

## LAW LIBRARY FUND RESOURCES

\$ 136.85	\$ 474.29	\$ 550.00	Beginning Fund Balance	\$ 300.00
38.90	41.32		Previously Levied Taxes Estimated to Be Received During Ensuing Year	
			Other Resources:	
509.00	486.00	400.00	Law Library fees	400.00
547.90	1,001.61	950.00	Total Resources, Except Taxes to Be Levied	700.00
781.04	819.68	350.00	Taxes Necessary to Balance Budget	300.00
\$ 1,328.94	\$ 1,821.29	\$ 1,300.00	Taxes Collected in Year Levied	
			TOTAL RESOURCES	\$ 1,000.00

## HOSPITAL MTSE. FUND RESOURCES

1,313.21	180.19		Beginning Fund Balance	\$ 1,000.00
			Previously Levied Taxes Estimated to Be Received During Ensuing Year	
	31.26		Other Resources:	
1,313.21	211.45		Misc. Receipts	None
		12,000.00	Total Resources, Except Taxes to Be Levied	1,000.00
	18,283.72		Taxes Necessary to Balance Budget	9,000.00
\$ 1,313.21	\$ 18,495.17	\$ 12,000.00	Taxes Collected in Year Levied	
			TOTAL RESOURCES	\$ 10,000.00

## GENERAL FUND RESOURCES

\$ 6,000.00	\$ 14,000.00	\$ 5,000.00	Beginning Fund Balance:	\$ 5,000.00
41,000.00			*Available Cash on Hand (Cash Basis)	
			*Net Working Capital (Accrual Basis)	
			Other Resources:	
22,000.00	20,000.00	24,000.00	Racing Apportionments	25,000.00
790.00	790.00	790.00	State Millage Tax	790.00
300.00	300.00	300.00	Concessions	300.00
1,350.00	1,200.00	150.00	Rentals	150.00
50.00	200.00	50.00	Donations	50.00
50.00	50.00	50.00	Miscellaneous	50.00
9,000.00	9,000.00	9,000.00	Rodeo Receipts	9,000.00
2,000.00	1,800.00	1,800.00	Dances	1,800.00
			Time Certificate	10,000.00
\$ 85,540.00	\$ 47,340.00	\$ 56,140.00	TOTAL RESOURCES	\$ 52,140.00

\*Includes Unappropriated Balance budgeted last year.

## Boardman Vector Control District Fund Resources

\$ 3,595.00	\$ 4,547.00	\$ 3,051.00	Beginning Fund Balance	\$ 2,175.00
41.14	307.00		Previously Levied Taxes Estimated to Be Received During Ensuing Year	25.00
			Other Resources:	
	255.00		Time Deposit	50.00
	30.00		Interest	
	2,000.00		Refund	
3,636.41	7,139.00	3,051.00	Sinking fund	
		1,500.00	Total Resources, Except Taxes to Be Levied	2,250.00
			Taxes Necessary to Balance Budget	1,500.00
2,948.05	7,139.00		Taxes Collected in Year Levied	