

# Heppner Gazette Times

MORROW COUNTY'S NEWSPAPER  
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ROBERT PENLAND  
Editor and Publisher  
GRETCHEN PENLAND  
Associate Publisher



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## The New "Leisure"

From the Oregon Voter: "A modern mother and young son were shopping in a supermarket. The child, trying to be helpful, picked up a package and brought it to her. 'Oh, no, honey! protested the mother. 'Go put it back. You have to cook that.'"

This is more than an amusing little anecdote. It is illustrative of a quiet and peaceful revolution which has brought about profound changes in the family life of the nation over a comparatively brief span of years.

The shelves of our markets are loaded with products which are all ready to eat or nearly so. The result is that the housewife needs to spend far less time in the kitchen than did her mother. She has a "new leisure" to use as she wishes—and the enthusiastic public response to the processed, frozen and pre-cooked foods shows that she is making the most of it.

It costs money to ready these foods for the grocer's and butcher's shelves. Much more labor is involved than with foods in the raw state, along with additional materials. And that is the reason why the "spread" between the price paid for foods in the raw materials state and the price charged the consumer at retail has widened. That was as inevitable a development as the rising of the sun.

"Built-in convenience", of course, isn't confin-

ed to foods. We demand products of a thousand kinds which give us more pleasure, more efficiency, and demand less of our time. So, the manufacturers produce them and the retailers strive to stock them to move in high volume at minimum prices, into the homes of consumers.

## It Starts at Home—

Not long ago a New York City judge wrote to the New York Times saying that in the 17 years he had been on the bench not one Chinese teenager had been brought before him on a juvenile delinquency charge.

P H Chang, Chinese consul-general in New York, was asked to comment. He said "I have heard this story many times from many judges. I will tell you why I think this is so. Filial Piety is a cardinal virtue my people have brought over from the China that was free. A Chinese child, no matter where he lives, is brought up to recognize that he cannot shame his parents. Before a Chinese child makes a move, he stops to think what the reaction of his parents will be. Will they be proud, or will they be ashamed? Above all other things, the Chinese teenager is anxious to please his parents."

The amazing record of the Chinese children and young people shows that it is in the home that the cure for juvenile delinquency will be found—and in no other place.



S B O C

The State Board Out of Control is a fit name just now for the powerful state governmental trio consisting of the governor, secretary of state and the state treasurer.

Governor Mark Hatfield has been voted down recently by the other two members, State Treasurer Sig Unander and Secretary of State Howell Appling. This is not unusual, when not following a pattern. Previously Appling, who was appointed by Gov Hatfield, usually agreed with the governor. Unander, usually quiet, has kept almost silent recently. Each is under considerable political pressure, with Mark Hatfield the choice of the West for vice president—and no surprise to Oregonians if the prefix "vice" is not used in his case. The potent contention of the East against California could squeeze Nixon off the ticket entirely. New Yorkers just don't want anything of the West on their front pages.

There are rumors around the

a dry surface, or so that no penta or creosote can be rubbed off, would not be considered safe for use with little pigs. The degree of toxicity lessens as the pigs become older. Toxicity is particularly evident in swine having direct contact over an extended period with freshly treated lumber containing excessive quantities of wood preservative. This should not discourage anyone from using a pole type structure where pressure treated poles are used, or even pressure treated wood for use in pens, there might be some danger, however, if the pigs should chew some of the pressure treated wood. If pressure treated lumber is used in the construction of pens it might be well to consider tight partitions. No treated lumber should be used in the floor unless adequate bedding is provided at all times.

The recent hassle about federal grading of lamb has been settled, at least for awhile. The Federal grading service for lamb and mutton will be suspended for one year starting January 4, 1960. USDA announced this action after efforts to develop a set of generally acceptable grade standards failed. The industry was asked to make further proposal for USDA's consideration.

ready infected with brucellosis at the time of vaccination.

Vaccinate all of the heifer calves you expect to keep for breeding purposes when they're from four through eight months of age. That way they'll have a chance to build up the greatest amount of resistance to infection by the time they're of breeding age.

Once you've vaccinated your calves and blood tested and disposed of all reactors in your herd, avoid bringing in animals that might cause a new outbreak of infection. When you buy replacements, be sure they're vaccinated animals from brucellosis-free herds. By using all of these tools, brucellosis can be eradicated not only from your herd but from every herd in the United States.

From recent studies made at one of the state agricultural colleges, wood preservatives containing penta-chlorophenol or creosote may be extremely toxic to swine that come in direct contact with it. Any surplus material that is not sufficiently absorbed in the wood so as to present

## From The County Agent's Office

By N C ANDERSON

At this time of the year we have questions asked concerning calving vaccination for Brucellosis. Over the years and especially since Morrow County began their clean-up program for a Modified Certified Bangs free area, calving vaccination of heifers has become more popular. There are, however, many herds that have not yet started this good practice. Recently the USDA listed some of the points to expect from Brucellosis vaccination which we think are quite timely now.

### VACCINATIONS WILL:

1. Provide about 65% protection from infection under average field conditions.
2. Help limit the spread of infection within a herd, once it gains entrance, if a majority of the herd is vaccinated.
3. Gradually reduce the percentage of diseased animals in an infected herd over a period

of years as older animals are culled and the number of susceptible animals is reduced.

4. Eliminate brucellosis from a small number of herds where natural infection is weak and management practices are good.

5. Reduce animal infection by about 80% in areas where a majority of calves are vaccinated.

6. Reduce herd infection by about 20% in areas where a majority of calves are vaccinated.

7. Mask or moderate the symptoms in some animals which contract the disease in spite of vaccination.

8. Cause a reaction to the blood test which will disappear completely in nearly all animals by the time they are 30 months old if they were vaccinated at the ages of four through eight months.

### VACCINATIONS WON'T:

1. Eradicate brucellosis—it will help to control it.
2. Provide complete disease immunity in any animal. If exposure to infection is great enough and often enough, resistance of any vaccinated animal can be overcome.
3. Provide 100% protection from infection regardless of the number of times animals are re-vaccinated. Revaccination does not increase an animal's resistance to infection.
4. Prevent all animals from aborting once they become infected.
5. Interfere with normal reproduction.
6. Cause the disease in cattle or other livestock.
7. Cause milk to become contaminated with Brucella organisms.
8. Cause calves or older animals to become carriers or spreaders of brucellosis.
9. Cure brucellosis—it will only help prevent it.
10. Completely eliminate the danger of human infection.
11. Change the normal course of the disease in an animal al-

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Capitol that State Treasurer Sig-mund Unander is to receive a high federal appointment.

Secretary Howell Appling is using good political strategy by showing he is not under pressure of the governor.

### LEGAL OPINIONS

Recent opinions on Oregon laws by Attorney General Robert Y Thornton include:

A defendant in a criminal case committed to the state hospital before trial is liable for care and maintenance while so committed.

The effective date of an ordinance of a city withdrawing annexed area of a rural fire protection district determines the withdrawal date.

Food declared to be adulterated by a regulation of the United States Food and Drug Administration is not adulterated food per se under the Oregon Food Act.

A fire prevention code for a county fire zone cannot be adopted by a county court or board of county commissioners in the absence of a statutory authority to do so.

The State Land Board may not charge a royalty for sand or other material removed from the Columbia River when the sand

or material is used for Columbia River flood control purposes.

### TAX ACT "IN" NEXT DAY

If the act to increase income taxes 10 percent is voted down at the Nov 8, 1960 general election the taxpayers will be rid of this legislated (1959) tax boost for a short time only as the next Legislature, in 1961, may reenact a similar law. If the increase is adopted by the voters the act becomes law the next day, according to an interpretation by Atty Gen Robert Y Thornton, made for the State Tax Commission.

As it is, the referral of the legislated tax increase law has saved taxpayers from paying a 10 per cent increase on 1959 earnings.

### AID MENTALLY RETARDED

The State Department of Vocational Rehabilitation will extend its services to mentally retarded persons, under a recent proposal made by the State Board of Education.

Their endeavors are now limited to persons with physical handicaps. It was authorized to request the State Emergency Board for \$5,500 to put the program into effect for the remain-

ing 19 months of the fiscal year. The federal government would put up \$11,000.

The objective is to train the retarded so they can be employed. There are 54,000 retarded children in Oregon.

Governor Hatfield has high praise for the movement. He said: "We have a real responsibility to these handicapped citizens—a responsibility to provide care, treatment, training, education and job opportunities consistent with their potential in life."

### TO STUDY WOMEN'S PEN

There are times when Gov Mark Hatfield gets things done when the other two members of the State Board of Control oppose him. The governor wanted to send the board's secretary, J N Peet, to Denver to a Western States meeting on proposals to create a regional prison for women.

Peet has just returned with valuable information and plans for a "share and save" set up.

The trip was paid for out of the governor's budget.

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