



ALL SAINTS' EPISCOPAL CHURCH
7:00 a. m.—Holy Communion
9:30 a. m. Holy Communion.
Wednesdays—10 a. m. and 8 p. m., Holy Communion.

ST. PATRICK'S CHURCH
Hepner
Rev. P. J. Gaire, Pastor
Masses—
Sundays, 6:30 and 9:30 a. m.
Weekdays, 7:30 a. m.

ST. WILLIAM'S CHURCH
Ione
Masses—Sunday, 8:00 a. m.

FIRST CHRISTIAN CHURCH
Gale and Center
Charles V. Knox, minister
Worship 9:00.
Bible school 10:00.

ASSEMBLY OF GOD CHURCH
Gale and Willow
Willis W. Geyer, Pastor
Sunday school 9:45 a. m.
Morning worship 11:00 a. m.
Evening service 7:30 p. m.
Tuesday, Young People 7:45 p. m.
Thursday Bible Hour 7:45 p. m.

LXINGTON CHURCH OF CHRIST
Rev. Norman Northrup, pastor
Sunday school 9:45
Evening service 7:30
Prayer Meeting, Tuesday 7:30

HOPE LUTHERAN CHURCH
Corner of Alfalfa St.
Merlin W. Zier, pastor
Morning worship 9:30
Sunday school 10:30
Adult class 10:30

VALBY LUTHERAN CHURCH
Services second and fourth Sundays, 11:15 a. m.

SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST CHURCH
Brent Border, Pastor
Saturday Services:
Sabbath school, 9:30 a. m.
Sermon, 11 a. m.
Prayer meeting Wednesday, at 7:30 p. m. Bible Studies.

IONE COMMUNITY CHURCH
Rev. Floyd S. Bailey, Pastor
Morning worship at 9 a. m.
Church school at 10 a. m.
Everyone welcome.

HEPPNER METHODIST CHURCH
8 Church Street
L. D. Boulden, Minister
Morning worship and Sunday School 10:0 a. m.
Bring the younger children to Sunday School and the older children to church service with you.

IONE NAZARENE CHURCH
Charles Wilkes, Pastor
Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.
Morning worship 11:00 a. m.
Young peoples meeting at 8:15 p. m.
Evening worship at 7:00 p. m.
Prayer meeting at 8:00 p. m. on Wednesday evening.

IONE NEWS

Mrs. Iris DeChuant of Irrign was a recent visitor of her sister and family, Mr. and Mrs. Edison Morgan.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Bazant of Harrisburg were guests of Mr. and Mrs. John Hatfield this week.

Elmer Swart and son, Harry, were Portland visitors last week. The Three Links club will hold their meeting in the Rebekah hall Friday June 28 in the afternoon.

The quarterly birthday party will be held at that time. Mrs. Joel Barnett and son, Randy, of Seattle are visiting at the Ray Barnett home and also in Hepner.

WASHINGTON AND "SMALL BUSINESS"
By C. WILSON HARDER

Three-fourths of the nation's independent businessmen, voting through the National Federation of Independent Business, have just voted against repealing state laws against union closed shops.

Many states have already outlawed the closed shop under which no one can be employed unless belonging to the union. Drives to affect this action have usually been called "The Right to Work Movement."



On the other C. W. Harder side, some labor leaders brand these drives as "union busting." On this basis, it might be erroneously interpreted that the nation's independent businessmen wish to see unions dissolved.

Such is not the case. With the growth of almost monopolistic Big Business, the independent businessman knows that labor must have organizations.

But by and large, the nation's independent businessmen are realists. In the usual closed shop operation, union dues are collected by employer via paycheck deductions for union.

Thus, there is no need for union leaders to exercise economy, or prudent handling of union funds. This has been borne out by Beck investigations.

Above all else, successful businessmen must know human nature. And they know that it is just human nature that when funds can be collected by the compulsion route, all manners of abuse arise. Yet, a sizable share of independent businessmen so strongly believe in principle of unionism that they still hold

cards in the union in the trade they formerly worked in.

In fact, many hold that the law which made it possible for income taxes to be deducted from wage checks lead to the waste in government spending.

As independent businessmen, they are also accustomed to selling their goods and services, and in that selling process, justify the price charged.

Thus, it may be that on the average, union dues are not too high. But there is no element entering into the closed shop agreements of union leadership selling to the rank and file that they are getting value for the dues paid.

This, then, as it does with government, breeds financial irresponsibility. And in this day and age, it is believed majority of American labor can be sold on wisdom of supporting a union, rather than being forced to do so.

There is nothing undesirable in the minds of the nation's independent businessmen in groups organizing to promote their common interest. In fact, a large share of the independent businessmen are organized on a free will basis in the National Federation of Independent Business.

But the big difference is in the fact that such organization is on a free will basis. The element of compulsion is not present.

And thus, these businessmen voted against the closed shop idea. Not from a standpoint of being anti-union, but from the viewpoint that most of organized labor's ill stem from the principle of compulsory payment of dues. The necessity to sell, as contrasted to compulsory methods, is still the greatest guarantee of organizational efficiency whether it be in the field of trade or labor associations, or in government.

Monument News

By Martha Matteson
Jim Crocker was in John Day Monday on business.

Lee and Gerald Slocum were business callers Tuesday in Pendleton.

Visitors at the May McWillis home Thursday were Mary Hyke, May DeHinton, Martha Matteson and Billie Jean Ingles.

Visitors at Doris Capon's Wednesday were Clara Flower, May De Hinton, Martha Matteson, Theo Owings and Effie Wedgeworth.

Mrs. Elmer Matteson spent Friday in Long Creek visiting her daughter Jessie and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mellor and children spent Saturday evening in Long Creek visiting at the Ivan Enright home.

Mrs. Jim Crocker and Mrs. Henry Martin were in John Day

Saturday shopping.

Mr. and Mrs. Duane Brown and children of Eugene were weekend visitors of Helen Brown.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Gilman of Corbet are visiting his folks, Mr. and Mrs. Mead Gilman, and also Miss Marlene Gilman, daughter

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"IN DOING WE LEARN"

By Phil Blakney

Before a physician receives his license to practice medicine he must learn how to do everything necessary to diagnose and treat disease.

Before we pharmacists receive our license to practice pharmacy we must compound prescriptions under the watchful eyes of our instructors, and prove that we know how to properly compound and protect the potency of medicines.

Therefore, your future health is always better served when you go to your physician for advice on what to do and what to take, and get any needed medicine from your pharmacist.

Your Physician Can Phone 6-9962 When You Need A Medicine

Pick up your prescription if shopping near us, or let us deliver promptly without extra charge. A great many people entrust us with the responsibility of filling their prescriptions. May we compound yours?

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105 N. Main
PRESCRIPTION CHEMISTS
*Quotation by George Herbert (1593-1633)
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New X-Ray Machine To Aid OSC Work In Soils Research

OREGON STATE COLLEGE—A new X-ray diffraction machine that X-rays soil materials has been purchased by Oregon State college to bolster its soils research and teaching programs and to assist in determining best recommendations for managing various soils across the state.

The \$13,000 machine will give new and more exact information on clay and other minerals of the various soils than has been possible with chemical analysis. Knowing the dominant minerals of the soils will let soil scientists formulate improved recommendations for soil management, including irrigation and fertilization.

Moyle E. Harward and Ellis G. Knox will be in charge of research projects.

For the X-ray process, the minerals are extracted from the soil samples, smeared on thin glass slides, and placed in the machine. The rays are reflected or bent when they contact the minerals and the pattern of diffraction or "bending" can be used to identify the minerals.

Clay minerals, often called the "active fraction" of soils, will draw particular attention. These small, crystalline particles determine more than any other single thing, the properties of soils and how they should be managed, Howard said.

It is the clay minerals that have the capacity to absorb and hold moisture and nutrients for later release to the plant roots. Moisture and nutrient retention varies with different kinds of clays, however, and different soils practices are required for best results, he explained.

Certain kinds of clay minerals

of Mead Gilman Jr. Mr. and Mrs. Frank Christenson of San Jose, Calif., spent a few days with his mother, Helen Brown. While here they went to Idaho to see his sister, Norma Vawter.

The Ladies Aid held a cake walk after the movies Wednesday evening to raise money to paint the inside of the manse before the new preacher arrives July 1.

also absorb compounds such as herbicides and pesticides and affect their effectiveness.

Findings will help pinpoint lime requirements on various soils, for example, and will be of value in soil inventory surveys. OSC plans to start work with the principal soil series of the state but will eventually do all soil groups.

Miss Peggy Wightman, former Hepner resident, who has been visiting at the home of her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Claude Graham, left Wednesday for her home in Tomales, California.

LIVESTOCK MARKET
Cattle—Hogs—Sheep
SALE EVERY TUESDAY
12 Noon
On U. S. Hiway No. 30
NORTHWESTERN LIVESTOCK COMMISSION CO.
JO 7-8655 Hermiston, Oregon
Frank Wink & Sons, Owners
Don Wink Mgr.
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