



Classified Rates
 2c per word—minimum 35c per insertion
 Black face or caps, double rate
 Cards of Thanks—\$1.00
CLASSIFIED DEADLINE
 5 p. m. Wednesday

ROSY SAYS: It seems to be the time of year when a lot of people are making predictions of things to come in 1956, so here are my predictions: First: I predict that Morrow County will have a bumper grain crop. Second: I predict that livestock prices will move up to a higher level that will be nearer the cost of production. Third: I predict a solution will be found to our surplus problem within the next eighteen months and that the surplus will be used to feed the hungry people throughout the world. Fourth: I predict that Heppner people will appreciate their TV sets more and more as the political campaign warms up. Fifth: I predict that the people of Heppner will be proud they had the foresight to build a new school and didn't wait for the federal government to help build one. They will be proud they live in a town that has a new sewer system, paved streets and good churches. Fifth: I predict that more people will buy Ford cars and trucks in 1956 than they ever have in history.

IF YOU went to school to Mrs. Lulu Searcy of Condon, Oregon, tell her about it on a birthday card January 6. 42c

WHY WORK for others when present conditions make it easy to be on your own? A ready-made \$7 year reputation for you in a Watkins Dealership now available. We provide capital. Write for information to the J. R. Watkins Company, 3903 Brooklyn Avenue, Seattle 5, Washington 38-42c

The 1956 Ford is truly the fine car at half the fine car price.
LOST—Man's Croton wrist watch somewhere in Heppner. Reward. Jerry Buschke, phone 6-9604. 42c

FOR SALE—Remington upright piano, \$95. Recently tuned. Mrs. Lowell Gribble, phone 6-9765, 41-42c

FORD 1950 club coupe. This economy car for only \$165.00 down. Rosewall Motor Company.

Do You Get Our Used Machinery Bargain List?
 Just Ask For It! We Will Send It To You **FREE**
EMPIRE MACHINERY CO.

FOR SALE—red cedar posts 6 ft. and 7 ft. Phone 3383, G. L. Briggs, The Dalles, Oregon. 26tfc

CHEVROLET 1950 Fleetline tudor. Pay \$165.00 down. Rosewall Motor Company.

FOR SALE—modern five room house in Heppner, partly remodeled. Phone 6-9646. 42-43p

NEED FINANCING?—Our ABC financing plan is available for anything we sell, lumber, building supplies, tools, paints etc. in amounts up to \$1,000. No down payment, up to 36 months to pay. Ask us at Tum-A-Lum Lumber Co., dial Heppner 6-9212. 7tfc

SAND and gravel hauled anywhere. Call 8-7277, Pete Hams, Ione. 32tfc

PLYMOUTH 1951 Four door sedan. Pay \$195.00 down. Rosewall Motor Company.

SEWING—plain and fancy. Tailoring and altering. Mrs. Rhoda Buchanan, Lexington. 42-45c

NOW is the time to have Rosewall Motor Company put on a pair of those famous Firestone Town and Country tires before the next snow hits.

FOR SALE—three bedroom modern house with fireplace. An acre and a half of ground, fruit trees and berries. See Mrs. Marion Hayden or call 6-9948. 30-tfc

FOR RENT—four rooms, Clary Cabins. 40tfc

IF YOU are not sure about the protection in your car's cooling system, you had better drive in and let Rosewall Motor Company make a free test. They have the real McCoy if your anti-freeze needs sweetening.

ALTERATIONS and sewing. Will call for and deliver. Lennie Lowden, 110 Church st., phone 6-5313. 40-43c

FOR SALE—6 ft. and 7 ft. cedar posts. Pete Hams, phone 8-7277, Ione. 39tfc

DON'T neglect taking your car to Rosewall Motor Company for its RPM lubrication if you are one of the boys that gets around during the holidays.

DR. L. C. RICHEY, Optometrist, 207 S. Main St., Pendleton. Office Phone 609. 48tfc

CARD OF THANKS

It so happens that I am in an avalanche of Christmas cards and letters and have chosen this thank you column for rescue. I want to extend thanks to all friends for their kind remembrance of me in the hospital. Stanley Minor 42p

CARD OF THANKS

I want to express my sincere thanks to everyone for the many lovely cards and flowers I received during my stay at Pioneer Memorial hospital. Also my appreciation to the hospital staff for the care given me. Mrs. Pearl Steers 42c

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to take this means to thank everyone who helped me to win the bicycle in the contest put on by Humphreys Drug Co. Almeda Duran 42c

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF FINAL HEARING IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON, FOR MORROW COUNTY.

In the Matter of the Estate of HUGH C. CURRIN, Deceased.

THE UNDERSIGNED, having filed their Final Account and Report as Co-executors of the above entitled estate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that the County Court has fixed the 3rd day of January, 1956, at 10:00 A. M. in the County Court Room in the County Court House Heppner, Oregon, as the time and place for the hearing and settling of the said Final Account and Report and any objections that may be filed thereto.

DATED this 28th day of November, 1955.
 KATIE CURRIN
 RALPH CURRIN
 Co-Executors of the Estate of Hugh C. Currin, deceased 38-42c

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, LAND OFFICE at 1001 N. E. Lloyd Boulevard, Portland 14, Oregon, December 2, 1955.

NOTICE is hereby given that Willard Warren Jones, of Irrigon, Oregon, who, on April 21, 1954, made homestead entry, No. Oregon 02513, for SE1/4, Section 14, Township 3 North, Range 26 East Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Roger J. Bounds, Notary Public, at Umatilla, Oregon, on the 3rd day of February, 1956.

Claimant names as witnesses: Leonard Aldrich, of Irrigon, Oregon; Lyle Robertson, Irrigon, Oregon; Dan Hill, of Irrigon, Oregon; PIERCE M. RICE, Manager. 42-46c

NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned executor of the estate of C. W. Roundy, deceased, has filed his final account of his administration of said estate with the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County and said court fixed Monday, the 30th day of January, 1956, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day in the County Court room at the Court House at Heppner, Oregon as the time and place for hearing objections to said final account and the settlement of said estate and all persons having objections thereto are hereby required to file the same with said court on or before the time fixed for said hearing.

Dated and first published this 29th day of December, 1955.
 EDGAR MORRIS
 Executor
 Jos. J. Nys,
 Attorney for Executor 42-46c

NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned administrator of the estate of S. B. Walton, deceased, has filed his final account of his administration of said estate with the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County and said court fixed Monday, the 16th day of January, 1956, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day in the County Court room at the Court House at Heppner, Oregon as the time and place for hearing objections to said final account and the settlement of said estate and all persons having objections thereto are hereby required to

file the same with said court on or before the time fixed for said hearing.

Dated and first published this 15th day of December, 1955.
 HENRY BAKER,
 Administrator
 Jos. J. Nys
 Attorney for Administrator. 40-44p

NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned executrix of the estate of Charles A. Marquardt, deceased, has filed her final account of her administration of said estate with the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County and said court fixed Tuesday, the 3rd day of January, 1956, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day in the County Court room at the Court House at Heppner, Oregon as the time and place for hearing objections to said final account and the settlement of said estate, and all persons having objections thereto are hereby required to file the same with said court on or before the time fixed for said hearing.

Dated and first published this 15th day of December, 1955.
 NORMA L. MARQUARDT
 Executrix
 Jos. J. Nys
 Attorney for Executrix. 38-42c

NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned administrator of the estate of Ruth Stephens, Deceased, has filed his final account of his administration of said estate with the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County and said court fixed Tuesday the 3rd day of January, 1956, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day in the County Court room at the Court House at Heppner, Oregon as the time and place for hearing objections to said final account and the settlement of said estate and all persons having objections thereto are hereby required to file the same with said court on or before the time fixed for said hearing.

Dated and first published this 15th day of December, 1955.
 KENNETH BATTY
 Administrator
 Jos. J. Nys
 Attorney for Administrator. 38-42c

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned was duly appointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County the administratrix of the estate of MYLES E. MARTIN, (also known as Myles Elroy Martin), deceased and all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased are hereby required to present the same, duly verified as required by law, to said administratrix at the Law Office of Jos. J. Nys at Heppner, Oregon within six months from the date hereof.

DATED AND FIRST PUBLISHED this 8th day of December, 1955.
 HORTENSE MARTIN,
 Administratrix 39-43c

Lexington News

By Delpha Jones
 Miss Pat Steagall underwent a tonsilectomy at Pioneer Memorial hospital on Tuesday morning. Mrs. Wayne Papineau returned to her home Sunday after a couple of days in Pioneer Memorial hospital.

Mrs. Mervin Leonard is a patient in Pioneer Memorial hospital following major surgery on Friday.

Mrs. Alex Hunt entertained the Lutheran Ladies Aid with a party at her home on Monday of last week. Games were played and Christmas songs were sung. Refreshments were served to the following: Rev. Zier, Mrs. Henry Rauch Sr., Mrs. Al Fetsch, Toni Hartman, and Mrs. Flugg and son of Heppner, Mrs. Eleanor Hermann of Ione, and Mrs. Bob Matthews, Mrs. Bertha Hunt, Mrs. E. E. McFadden and Mrs. Alex Hunt of Lexington.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Hunt and sons were dinner guests at the Jack Smith home in Hermiston on Christmas.

Mr. and Mrs. E. E. McFadden and children were dinner guests at the home of Mrs. McFadden's parents in Hermiston Christmas day.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Forrester were Walla Walla visitors on Christmas.

Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Cutsforth and children Lisa and Gene are visitors in The Dalles at the Denslinger home. Mrs. Denslinger is the mother of Mrs. Cutsforth and has their infant daughter Donna while the Cutsforths were on their tour.

Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Messenger

WASHINGTON AND "SMALL BUSINESS" By C. WILSON HARDER

It may seem a far cry from issue of Alaskan statehood to present near prohibitive newsprint price. But there is a close tie.

As is well known by this time, price newspapers must pay for newsprint has again been raised so that prices are now about five times pre-war level.

It is to be noted all these price increases were made by big Canadian newsprint producers who control major supply of newsprint used in U. S.

A spot investigation by Justice Dept., others in Washington, quickly revealed obvious fact U. S. production is not sufficient to meet domestic demand.

Still unanswered, however, is \$64,000 question as to why U. S., where cornerstone of nation rests on free press, has ever permitted situation to exist whereby the basic supply for a free press is controlled by foreigners.

Under stress of moment, some purporting to speak for nation's free press have been issuing statements about need for a government subsidy for publishers, government control of newsprint, other measures of like nature.

But as all publishers realize, once government gets even a toehold in operation of the nation's free press, that press is not long destined to be free.

But in all the discussion on the subject, little is said about the fact that Federal government is sitting on huge pulpwood supply.

In Territory of Alaska there

© National Federation of Independent Business

Mr. and son Carroll of Mitchell visited with their children Mr. and Mrs. Carl Marquardt, and Mr. and Mrs. Bill Marquardt and Franklin Messenger over the holidays.

Mr. and Mrs. William N. Jones visited with his brother and family, the Cecil Jones' from their home in Portland over the holidays.

Mr. and Mrs. Don Campbell and children are visiting here from Eugene where he is enrolled in Northwest Christian college.

Miss Phyllis Nolan is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. V. Nolan from Northwest Christian college where she is enrolled.

Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Padberg and children were Portland visitors over Christmas.

Mr. and Mrs. Moore of Pilot Rock are visitors at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jim Angel.

Mr. and Mrs. Don Hatfield had their guests Christmas day, Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Cordiner and family of Wallowa, Mr. C. R. Burgett also of Wallowa and Mr. and Mrs. Jim Barratt of Corvallis.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Martin and sons spent Christmas at the Hortense Martin home in Heppner.

The Lexington Alar Society met at the home of Mrs. B. J. Doherty last week. This was election of officers with the following being put in office: pres., Vesta Kilkenny; vice-pres., Tess Hatfield; and sec-treas., Bernice Lott. Refreshments were served to the following: Bernice Lott, Vesta Kilkenny, Mary Ann Barclay, Nonie Pointer, Melba Miller, Mary Doherty, Rosella Lindsey, Emma Breshers, Frances Schrage, and Marie Steagall.

Mr. and Mrs. Randy Lott were Walla Walla visitors at the home of Mrs. Lott's parents over Christmas.

are millions of acres of virgin forests of same type that feeds Canada's newsprint industry.

But governed as a territory under the Organic Act of 1870, citizens of Alaska have little, if any, control over natural resources of the land they live in.

Rather, control of these resources are based on edicts out of Washington from Interior Dept. And as is well known, bureaucratic edicts can change with changes of the moon.

Obviously, development of a newsprint industry requires great outlays of capital for a long term. Undoubtedly, there is substantial American capital ready to go ahead, but there first must be a feeling of security.

However, as a territory, subject to changing bureaucratic whims, investment of substantial long term capital in Alaska to develop natural resources is almost as uncertain as doing the same thing in Mexico.

This, of course, would change if Alaska were given statehood. Use of country's resources would then be divorced from bureaucratic decree.

And it appears obvious that to develop, Alaska needs new industry as badly as free press of nation needs adequate domestic newsprint supply.

With unfavorable ratio between production costs and the U. S. gold price, mining in Alaska is at low ebb. And Washington bureaucratic control of the once great Alaskan salmon fisheries has reduced them to a sad level. But until statehood is given Alaska, it appears future of free press in America depends on policies of foreign newsprint monopoly.

HERMISTON LIVESTOCK COMMISSION CO.
 DELBERT ANSON, Mgr.

Col. "Red" Chamberlain, Auctioneer
 Hermiston
 Ph. JO 7-2601 P. O. Box 835

WASHINGTON AND "SMALL BUSINESS" By C. WILSON HARDER

It may seem a far cry from issue of Alaskan statehood to present near prohibitive newsprint price. But there is a close tie.

As is well known by this time, price newspapers must pay for newsprint has again been raised so that prices are now about five times pre-war level.

It is to be noted all these price increases were made by big Canadian newsprint producers who control major supply of newsprint used in U. S.

A spot investigation by Justice Dept., others in Washington, quickly revealed obvious fact U. S. production is not sufficient to meet domestic demand.

Still unanswered, however, is \$64,000 question as to why U. S., where cornerstone of nation rests on free press, has ever permitted situation to exist whereby the basic supply for a free press is controlled by foreigners.

Under stress of moment, some purporting to speak for nation's free press have been issuing statements about need for a government subsidy for publishers, government control of newsprint, other measures of like nature.

But as all publishers realize, once government gets even a toehold in operation of the nation's free press, that press is not long destined to be free.

But in all the discussion on the subject, little is said about the fact that Federal government is sitting on huge pulpwood supply.

In Territory of Alaska there

© National Federation of Independent Business

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hayes and children of Corvallis and Rev. and Mrs. Norman Northrup were dinner guests at the Earl Warner home on Christmas.

Mr. and Mrs. O. G. Breeding and son Paul were dinner guests at the Floyd Smith home in Heppner on Christmas.

Miss Flud is spending the holidays in Washington. Mr. and Mrs. Carl Breeding of Grass Valley and Dewle Irvin of Burns were visitors in Lexington on Christmas eve at the George Irvin home.

The high school and eighth graders went caroling on Christmas eve. They traveled by hay wagon and tractor going to the homes of all shuttins and many others. They were accompanied by E. E. McFadden, driver of the tractor and Rev. Northrup.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

The Christmas program held on Thursday night at the school house was well attended and it was a fine program. At the closing Santa Claus appeared and talked to all the small youngsters and handed out treats. Most of the rooms held their school parties on Friday afternoon with an exchange of gifts.

son, Norton, Mr. and Mrs. Cleo Drake and son Robert, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Pettyjohn and children, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Drake, Mrs. Dolores Rowell and son Michael, and Ray Turner of Pendleton.

Mr. and Mrs. Tad Hardesty of Eugene are the parents of a daughter born Oct. 24. Mr. and Mrs. Walter Dobyns are the grandparents.

Mr. and Mrs. Roger Kincaid are the parents of a son, John Lyndon, Mrs. Ruby Nichols of Ione and Mrs. Clifford Furguson in Europe are the grandparents. Mrs. Clara Kincaid and Louis Padberg are the great-grandparents.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Ball entertained the following guests on Christmas eve: Mr. and Mrs. Rod Thompson of Heppner, Mr. and Mrs. Steven Loy and children of

La Grande and Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Ball and sons.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Aune of Seattle and Mr. and Mrs. Dave Barnett and children of Umatilla spent Christmas at the Ray Barnett home.

Mr. and Mrs. Roland Bergstrom and daughters spent the holidays in Portland.

Paul O'Meara was a patient in the Pioneer Memorial hospital in Heppner for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Heliker and Mr. and Mrs. Donald Heliker sent Christmas in their mountain home.

Mrs. Lucille Owens of Heppner was a guest at the Fredrick Martin home Christmas.

Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Tucker and daughters spent Christmas with Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Queener at Stanfield.

now for Olympia!

Whether you choose it direct from the tap or in bottles or cans, you can rely on Olympia to always taste refreshingly the same.

"It's the Water" that makes the difference

OLYMPIA BREWING COMPANY, Olympia, Wash. U.S.A. 82 A-14

BUSINESS-PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

Complete Line PLUMBING & HEATING Jim Angell CASE FURNITURE CO. Phone 6-9432	Wallace H Wolff, M. D. Office Hours 10 to 12, 2 to 5 Monday through Saturday Ph. 6-9253, Res. 6-9620
Morrow County Farm Bureau Reg. Meeting—4th Tuesday Lex. Center—2nd Tuesday Ione Center—3rd Tuesday	GENERAL Carpenter Work Louie's Workshop Formerly Bailey's Cabinet Shop
SEWING MACHINES Sales—Service—Accessories Free Home or Store Demonstration 2nd and 4th Wednesdays GILLIAM & BISBEE	THE HEPPNER CLINIC C. M. Wagner, M. D. Stanley J. Kirk, M. D. Janet C. Kirk, M. D. Physicians and Surgeons Day or night Phone 6-9114
Thompson Photo Service Alex & Jo Thompson Portrait & Commercial Phone 6-9489	GLENN WAY Electronic Service N. Gilmore St. Res. Phone 6-9975 Evenings and Sundays
FLOWERS for all occasions MARY VAN'S FLOWER SHOP	J. O. PETERSON Latest Jewelry & Gift Goods Watches, Clocks, Diamonds Expert Watch & Jewelry Repairing Heppner, Oregon
JOS. J. NYS ATTORNEY AT LAW Peters Bldg., Willow Street Heppner, Oregon	Turner, Van Marter and Bryant GENERAL INSURANCE
J. O. TURNER ATTORNEY AT LAW Phone 6-9213 Hotel Heppner Building Heppner, Oregon	CRESWICK MORTUARY Licensed Funeral Directors Phone 6-9600 Heppner, Oregon
MAHONEY AND FANCHER ATTORNEYS AT LAW Collins Building Phone 6-9141	Dr. E. K. Schaffitz OPTOMETRIST Next to Hotel Heppner Entrance Telephone 6-9465
Dr. L. D. Tibbles OSTEOPATHIC Physician & Surgeon First National Bank Building Res. Ph. 6-9210 Off. Ph. 6-69616	Morrow County Abstract & Title Co. INC. ABSTRACTS OF TITLE TITLE INSURANCE Office in Peters Building
A. D. McMurdo, M. D. PHYSICIAN & SURGEON 	