# **WOOLMEN URGED** TO HELP GROUPS

Barratt, Holt Present Data Concerning Organization at Local Meet.

DEFINE WOOL PRICE

R. A. Ward Gives Figures on Consumption of Product to Show Market Trend.

The necessity of actively supporting the state Oregon Woolgrowers association, and through the state organization the national set-up, was strongly emphasized by J. G. Barratt, president, and W. Holt, secretary, of the Oregon A. Holt, secretary, or the Woolgrowers association, at the Elke meeting of sheepmen at the Elkq temple in Heppner on Tuesday, Mr. Barratt outlined several of

the accomplishments of both the national and state organizations. showing how every sheepman in the state has ben financially benefitted by the work of his own organization. Mr. Barratt said that unfortunately a few of the sheep-men have borne the full cost of the work which has been been the work which has been to be man place a short time a

ent counties. Mr. Holt discussed Company. Annually this company is host to eleven stockmen, one from each of the eleven western states, on a trip designed to show the entire operations of the meat packing industry. Mr Holt made vivid comparison between the highly organized and extremely efficient meat packing industry and the helpless condition of the loose-

ly organizing producers.
R. A. Ward, manager of the Pacific Cooperative Woolgrowers, dis-cussed the market outlook for wool. According to Mr. Ward, consump-tion of wool in 1935 was more than double the annual consumption for the three years prior, with the es- Mr. Graves has completed his harhalf way between 1934 and 1935. With the domestic supply of wool said, would be governed largely by with an accident which resulte the world price plus the tariff. This getting one ear partly torn off. should make for a fairly good price for 1936 wools yet unsold. Wool substitutes, according to Mr. Ward, will tend to depress the price unless Mrs. T. H. Lowe, who has been cotton, rayon, and other fibers used ill for some time.

outlined the work of the crop and livestock estimate division, with

which he is connected. R. I. Thompson, president of the is thought to be influenza. Morrow County Lamb and Woollution was prepared and signed by Among Lexington people in Hepp-all of the sheepmen present ask- ner Monday were Mrs. Ola Ward Umatilla counties. ing for a conference with railroad and daughter.

officials in the near future to reach Dr. A. D. McMurdo is under the an amiable adjustment in certain weather this week and is resting up freight rate controversies.

### Heppner Men Spend

County Judge Wm. T. Campbell, Frank S. Parker, county commis-sioner, S. E. Notson, district attorey, and M. D. Clark comprised a delegation of Heppner citizens who visited Grant county last Friday. The day was spent at Mt. Vernon where the delegation went to confer with C. A. Minor on matters rela-tive to the John Day Irrigation dis-

Members of the party report a pleasant visit with Mr. Minor at his Mt. Vernon store. They found him optimistic, as usual, and a booster for Mt. Vernon had the

John Day valley. It was the good fotune of the Heppnerites to meet Guy Boyer in Mt. Vernon and to be invited to

the Boyer home for dinner. The party drove to Mt. Vernon via the Heppner-Spray route and returned by the Pendleton-John Day highway to Vinson. The latter route is longer than the Heppner-Spray but was found to be a more comfortable road to travel.

### Baby Hawk Becomes

Pal of Skuzeski Boy Hawks are not generally consid-

ered friendly birds, but there is an exception to that rule in Heppner. Little John Skuzeski has a cooper hawk not yet able to fly which shows its appreciation of human was captured on the Dick Wight-man place a short time ago and its the work which has been conducted young captor has trained it to ride for the benefit of the wool industry.

The meeting Tuesday was one of

The meeting Tuesday was one of the characteristic traits attribu
of the characteristic traits attributed to that branch of the bird fambriefly the trip which he made last year to Chicago and back to the east coast as a guest of Swift and ily, but young John says he won't let his sympathy deter him from toms develop.

#### LOCAL NEWS

Clifford Sims and children, Zan Jeannette and Marjorie, of Milton, are visiting relatives in Heppner this week. Florence Sims, who had her tonsils removed week before last, remained in Heppner and will return with the family at the conclusion of their visit.

Shelby Graves, farmer of the Lexington district, was transacting business in Heppner Wednesday. timated consumption for 1936 about vest and the results were not as good as he had hoped for.

Lester Hunt was in town Wedconsiderably smaller than domestic nesday for medical assistance, consumption, the price, Mr. Ward While working in the forest he met with an accident which resulted in David Hynd and his sister, Miss Annie Hynd, are spending the week in Portland visiting their sister,

as adulterants also go up in price.
D. Holbrook, U. S. statistician, Heppner visitors a few hours Mon-Mr. and Mrs. Walter Rood were

growers association, presided as Morgan were transacting business A reso- in Heppner Wednesday.

# at home.

### German Town is Planned in Face of Much Difficulty

(Editor's Note—This is the first of the town. He holds no office of several articles written for this He wields no power. Yet he is so newspaper by Eric W. Allen, dean of the University of Oregon school has the force of law, and no man in of journalism, who is now traveling Soest may even paint his house unin Europe on a fellowship granted by the Oberlander Trust of the Karl Shurz memorial foundation, or tear down, or alter a building. Dean Allen was also named special or repaint an advertising sign unrepresentative of the Oregon State til he has ascertained that Pastor planning board.)

By ERIC W. ALLEN, Dean of the University of Oregon School of Journalism.

SOEST, Westphalia, Germany. Zigzagging slowly across France phalia than that of country clergy-and Germany, we drove recently in-man of Borgeln. He also holds the to the most charming little city one office of superintendent for the enwalled town straight out of the pic-tures of Maxfield Parrish or How-in the far larger city of Soest where ard Pyle, with all the added charm of the Kate Greenaway pastorals of

never heard. Furthermore, it seems to me the most practical and well-regulated city I had ever entered. regulated city I had ever entered town was very old. It was found-lt shone with fresh paint and bus-iness prosperity, artiste good taste run down. The narrow, crooked and commercial enterprise, and was spreading out beyond the walls and Its population is about that of Eu- had brought in more or less com-

and regional planning of the most enlightened sort. I will find out upon from the point of view of the who put this thing through and perhaps the folks back in Oregon believe progress should be planned for and brought to pass will be interested in the story.

principal of the modern language high school for boys, we learned the story of the remarkable man who place of which all Germany is now rightfully proud.

it is today is not even a resident

jected change will represent the true spirit of Soest.

Pastor Clarenbach is a descend-ant of a line of Lutheran pastors, but he plays a bigger part in Westdreampt about, a medieval tire district in the Lutheran church, he cannot even vote.

It was nearly thirty-four years ur childhood.

It was Soest, of which we had the idea that Soest could, by careful streets were mud. The place was badly lighted. It had no good hotel. Nineteenth century progress Its population is about that of Eugene.

I said to myself, this is no accident. Brains and organizing ability have been at work here, Fe, fo, fi, fum, I smell the results of city and regional planning of the most over with blatant, tasteless advergand regions and the place looked here. tising, and the place looked back modern inhabitant of Soest today.

was a mess. Pastor Clarenbach organized a From Dr. Shulte-Brauchs, the kinds to advise. By intensive study

### Day at Mt. Vernon FAIR WILL SHOW 4-H CLUB WORK

Beef Cattle Exhibits Added to Wool and Grain Show This Year.

OFFER NEW PRIZES

Women's Auxiliary Posting Awards in Fifteen Different Classes as Share of Annual Show.

The Morrow County fair, to be held August 27, 28 and 29 in conjunction with the Rodeo, promises to be the largest fair of its kind ever held here since the county fair days. In addition to 4-H club work. the grain and wool show, and the woolen goods exhibit, there will be open classes for beef cattle. Several head of Herefords have already been secured and it is probable that other breeds will be shown

The grain show this year and undoubtedly be one of the largest within or without, that we have ever had. The first within or without, that we have exhibits will be the control of the largest within or without.

That sentiment was expressed by the control of the largest within or without. for competition in the land produets exposition. A special prize international convention at Provi-of \$10 will be awarded to the grange dence, R. I. having the most exhibits. Exhibits need not necessarily be grown by grange members but credit will be given for exhibits to the grange specified by the exhibitor.

year's small beginning was so suc-cessful that prizes are being offerlobby of the First National bank.

Rock. Registered ewes, with ewe announcing that the D. A. would lambs at side, were bought this give a report of the meeting and spring by the club members. In he later admitted that he couldn't addition to the fine wool classes have made a better report himself. there will be a fine Hampshire fat lambs, pens of three ewe lambs, sor ties will be the vogue from and pens of three fat lambs in all here on out.

The definition of three ewe lambs, sor ties will be the vogue from here on out.

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Heppner visitors a few hours Monday from their home at Hermiston.
Bruce Bothwell is reported on the sick list this week with what is thought to be influenza.
Mr. and Mrs R. L. Ekleberry of Morgan were transacting business in Heppner Wednesday.

A large display of farm machinery will be made by machinery companies located in Morrow and companies located in Morrow and city has made provision for turn-be considerably larger this year in gover the lots asked for and the proving popular with performers next step is to acquire the lot asked for and the proving popular with performers next step is to acquire the lot asked for and the proving popular with performers next step is to acquire the lot ask the open class cattle, will be a feature of the parade which this owned by the county. The finance committee made no report.

Walter A. Holt of Pendleton and R. A. Ward of Portland were guests and made brief talks.

companies located in Morrow and The dormitory for 4- club members exhibiting at the fair will

again be main ained at the Elks The sandwich and coffee booth,

### Nan Correll Wins \$300

girl, was awarded a scholarship tend. Other guests were Mr. and prize at the recent national Elks Mrs. Ralph Wickersham and dauconvention held in Los Angeles. An ghter of Portland. account of the award was given in a report of the grand lodge convention in the August number of a huge wedding cake bearing three Elks Magazine, from which the follarge tapers representing the threelowing is taken:

"Past Grand Exalted Ruler Rayvenerable couple.

read a supplementary report of in 1906 and took up a homestead that body, excerpts of which will 15 miles north of Lexington which be printed in the September issue of the magazine. Mr. Benjamin inStanfield a few years ago. of the magnine. Some cluded in his report the reading of an essay by Miss Nan Correll.

Barratt Making Rounds Arizona, the winner of one of the \$300 scholarship awards offered in this Grand Lodge year by the Elks
National Foundation trustees. The
award was made for the best essay
on "Will Rogers—His Place and Inremarkable piece of writing was groups of eastern Oregon. eccived with great aplpause."

### REPUBLICAN MEETING.

state chairman, and Lars Biadine, Oregon, besides meetings scheduled in other places in central and eastlittle group to study the program of meet with the precinct committee, will state to think the precinct committee. Seest. He brought in experts of all men of the Morrow County Repub meet with the precinct committee- ern Oregon. lican organization at the court- COMPLIANCE FORMS READY. a plan was finally formulated, but house, tomorrow (Friday), at 10 nobody wanted it. They called it o'clock a m. All republicans in-theoretical and impractical. But terested in effecting an efficient county agent's office. All those opis principally responsible for making the little city of Soest a show lightened few of what could be to attend this meeting. The ladies last fall for the AAA program.

#### Dogs Slay Fawn in Sheriff's Back Yard

SHERIFF Clarence Bauman is on a still hunt for somebody's dog or dogs. If the animals re-turn to his place someone will doubtless be minus their pets. Last Thursday, a fawn arrived

to grace the home of a buck and doe at the Bauman residence. The little fellow was a healthy specimen, was taking nourishment, and frisking around in the customary manner. The sheriff was proud of his little charge and hoped to see it grow up and sprout horns-if it was that kind of a deer.

Imagine his surprise to enter the pen Sunday morning and find the little fawn dead—the work of killer dogs. Bauman has declared open season on dogs if he catches them around the deer pasture

#### Canadian Tells Uncle Sam To Stand by Constitution

There is some doubt in the minds of many Americans regarding the advisability of abiding by the Constitution, but in the opinion of one Canadian the people of this country should uphold the document,

Col. Gorge A. Drew, K. C., of Tor-onto, Canada, at the recent Lions

Colonel Drew's address to the convention, whether so intended or not, had the appearance of bearing directly upon the political situation in the United States at the present The women's auxiliary of the time. He made an appeal to Lions woolgrowers is again cooperating to fight for those principles of with the fair board in sponsoring government as set forth in the with the fair board in sponsoring government as set forth in the the woolen goods exhibit. Last Constitution that sinister and ulterfor forces which are seeking to ov-

given by S. E. Notson at Tuesday's pattern. The exhibits may be left at any Lions luncheon. The speaker dwelt time at Gordon's store. Classes for at some length on Colonel Drew's this show are so varied that a place will be found for almost any complete report of the convention. The of woolen articles.

A feature of the 4-H club sheep those not in the know little that show will be the registered Delaine but that the speaker had actually swes and lambs which were pur- been in attendance at the convenchased this year from the J. E. tion. In fact, Lion Barlow thought Smth Livestock company of Pilot he had put Notson on the spot by

show and a goodly number of two solos by Mrs. O. G. Crawford. crossbreeds. Club members will be accompanied by Mrs. J. O. Turner. showing breeding ewes, single ewe Lions were reminded that the lambs, single yearling ewes, single Fodeo season is on and that Wind-

Waids Observe Sixtieth

Wedding Anniversary

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Wald of Stanfield, former residents of the farm-ing section north of Lexington, oboutside the dance pavilion, will ing section north of Lexington, obagain be run by the 4-H clubs this served their sixtieth wedding anniyear to raise funds for sending the versary at the home of their son, Morrow county delegation to the Vernon Waid, at Stanfield, August Four of their five children, with their families, were present, including Vernon Waid of Stanfield, Miss Lenna Waid of Stanfield, Mrs. Scholarship Award Neil White, Ukiah, and Mrs. Harry Duvall of Lexington. One son, Miss Nan Carroll, whose mother Claude, who resides at Green Acres, was Zilpha Hager, former Heppner near Spokane, was unable to at-

score years of married life of the

mond Benjamin of Napa, Calif., Mr. and Mrs. Waid were married lodge No. 832, vice-chairman of the Elks National Foundation trustees, 1876. They came to Morrow county

## of Wool Men's Meetings

fluence in American Life." This ing visits to the various wool men's

Wednesday he went to Shaniko. His itinerary includes Klamath read in practically every school Falls and Lakeview in southern room in the west. The railroad Hon Walter L. Tooze, assistant Falls and Lakeview in southern

# Operators' Proof of Compliance

done that would make Soest a fa- are urged to attend and take part which was later declared unconsti- that city on August 1. The bride til the homesteaders began flocking ghtfully proud.

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# STAGE SHAPING UP FOR ANNUAL RODEO

Show Group Names Judges and Committees in Last Week.

GROUNDS CLEANED

Three-C Crew Burns Weeds, Grass and Telephone Booth in Preparation for Big Event.

Heppner's Rodeo machinery was illed and put in smooth working condition during the last week and all efforts will be directed from now on toward making the 1936

show an outstanding event.
Foremost among the acts of the Rodeo officials was the selection of judges and other officials for the three-day wild west show. The three men named for this important work are Hamp Officer of Izee, Richard Thompson of Athena, and Lee Beckner of Ione.

Timers are John Carter of Long Creek and C. W. McNamer of Heppner.

Starter of races, Tom Williams of Long Creek. Arena director, Tony Vey of But-

ter creek. Livestock director, Edwin Hughes of Lena.

burning off weeds and grass one dle manufactured in Heppner and of the Chic Sales telephone booths repeat orders have been the rule. caught fire and was destroyed. The Rodeo association is in somewhat cessful that prizes are being offered this year in some fifteen different classes. The woolen exhibits of equipment and the officials country may be thwarted.

A report on the convention was cue with a booth of a different cue with a booth of a different

Other work will be done in the next few days to put the grounds during the summer by the CCC Friday. baseball activities, but the ground will probably be disced or in some manner made softer to receive the unsuccessful candidates for riding honors

Edwin Hughes, livestock director, started this week to gather up the association's stock. The horses have been running on mountain pasture during the summer and should be in just the right shape to entertain the riders when the show opens.

Tony Vey has come to town to heard from were in Seaside. get the program in shape. Entries are coming in at a good rate, indi-

features are being worked on to make this year's parade the best ever. It is stated that enough en-tries are already slated to put this year's parade way out in front. Earl Gordon reports that he has the concessions lined up, while Earl Eskelson is busy practicing up on

his best etiquette to act as the queen's escort. In the absence of Harold Buhman, Joe Green has been coaching the band. Mr. Buhman is expected to return to the city this week and with the return of most of the members of the band, the musical entertainment is assured.

# Railroad Pamphlets Aid

tion over another circular issued by W. M. Jeffers, executive vice president of the Union Pacific rail-road, in the effort to reduce highaccidents, especially those which occur on grade crossings. Several hundred miles of transcontinental highways border Union Paolfic lines and these are a favorite place for autoists to "race the train," endangering not only their own lives but passengers on the trains and other drivers on the

During the summer there have drivers have tried to "beat the train" over crossings with unfortunate results for the drivers and many narrow escapes from serious injury or death.

Thousands of the new circulars have been issued by the railroad the trailing flocks than any other and sent to its agents in every city for distribution to public officials to churches, to civic clubs and for one Heppner man who spent ten posting in railroad stations, hotels or eleven years trailing sheep from or wherever they may be seen by Hoppner to Wyoming, Colorado and the public. Several months ago a similar circular was issued and Lund. company seeks to enlist all citi-zens in the effort to reduce the number of such accidents.

#### FORMER RESIDENT WEDS.

the Pine City high school a number

#### Lena Candidate Takes Big Lead for Queen

Lena's entrant in the race for queen of the 1936 Heppner Rodeo, took an imposing lead, outdistanc-ing her nearest opponent, Miss Frances Rugg of Rhea creek, by 11,500 votes. This does not assure Miss Hanna's election to the coveted post, for there remain two more dances of the regular schedule, Willows grange and Lexington, and the three trailing candidates may be able to muster some strength in the next two weeks. At this time, however, it looks like Miss Hanna has a lead that will be hard to overcome because of the fact that she has remained at the top of the column for several weeks, making steady gains at each dance.

Candidates' standings show Miss Hanna with 34,300; Miss Rugg 22,-800, Miss Doherty 21,900, and Miss Heliker 21,300.

The next dance will be held at Ione Saturday evening, August 15.

#### Noble Saddles Bought By Umatilla Stockman

Jesse Myrick, prominent rancher of the Adams district in Umatilla county, and Ralph Tachella of Pendleton were in Heppner Tuesday interviewing E. G. Noble, veteran saddlemaker. These men were seeking the best in the saddle line and decided the Heppner shop was the

place to get what they wanted. Noble saddles have been leaders Noble saddles have been leaders of the school board, no action has in the northwest for many years as yet been taken regarding the and the order book is always a election of a new superintendent. It is understood that other applices. Cowhands, rodeo performers cations have been presented the Under the supervision of Walter Blackburn, a crew of CCC boys cleaned up the Rodeo grounds Tuesday evening. In the course of know the value of this famous sad-

### LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. Flora Dimick returned Sunday from Portland where she at-tended Buyers Week and looked after business matters. Mrs. Josie in tip-top shape. The track will Jones, who accompanied Mrs. Dimbe smoothed and rocks removed to lick to the city, remained over for make the oval safe for the fleetfooted ponies. Much of the arena space has been kept free of weeds during the summer to the fleet-

Miss Delores Pearson of Portland is a guest at the John Wightman home this week. Miss Pearson, former teacher in the Heppner high school, is now connected with the Portland school system.

Mr. and Mrs. John Anglin are enjoying a two weeks vacation which started Sunday morning when they ner. left for Seattle. They are driving along the coast and last

the books of the county. Mr. Davis is a resident of Salem.

### **BLOOM RESIGNS** Following Saturday night's dance in Heppner, Miss Genevieve Hanna, AS SCHOOL HEAD

Superintendent Takes Position With Seattle System; Arrives Here.

PLACE NOT FILLED

Absence of Board Members Delays Hiring of Sucessor; Several Applications Received.

Edward F. Bloom, superintendent of the Heppner schools for the last four years, has been elected as superintendent of all schools on Bainbridge island, suburb of Seattie. Mr. Bloom has accepted and arrived in Heppner yesterday to tender his resignation to the local

Acompanying Mr. Bloom to Heppner was Alton Blankenship, high school principal and director of physical education, who seeks to succeed his former chief as super-intendent.

Because of the illness of Dr. A. D. McMurdo, chairman, and the absence of Spencer Crawford, member board and it is desired to have a full attendance of officials to con-

sider the several candidates. Mr. Bloom wil have charge of all schools on Bainbridge island, including a union high school and three grade schools. He considers it a good advancement in his profession and is happy for this opportunity to enter work in a larger field. He expects to leave Heppner again tomorrow and will return later to move the household effects

to the new home Mr. Bloom expresses his appreciation of his pleasant associations in Heppner in the following state-

"In tendering my resignation as superintendent of the Heppner school system I wish to express my deepest appreciation to the school board for its splendid cooperation and friendly counsel.

"It has been a rare privilege and an inspiration to guide the fine boys and girlg of this community during the past four years.
"Mrs. Bloom and I shall cherish

the memory of our friends in Hepp-"It is with most profound regret that we sever our connections in this community."

Bernard Davis, certified accountant, arrived in Heppner Monday evening and is engaged in auditing the backs of the county. Mr. Davis the backs of the county Mr. Davis the backs of the local system Mr. Bloom was raisd to the presidence of the local system Mr. Bloom was raisd to the local system Mr. ing athletic activities in the eastern Oregon district for several A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. years. Both Mr. and Mrs. Bloom J. J. Hayes Wednesday morning at were community leaders and will be ally missed by a wide circle of

#### of Mrs. Hayes' mother, greatly friends. Mrs. Henderson Stout. Romantic Era in History Ends With Barbed Wire

truck over paved highways in 1936 bles. ing the flocks in 1886. Now a few head are loaded into a truck and hand are loaded into a truck and head are loaded into a truck and hauled several hundred miles in a day. Or, if the distance is greater than one day's hauling, a whole than one day's hauling, a whole loaded in eastern Idaho and comband or more of the woolly animals may be loaded onto a train and

transported across several states. That is the condition of 1936. In Railroad Pamphlets Aid

Widespread Safety Move

That is the condition of 1886, In 1886 it was a different story. The automobile had not been thought of (at least from a standpoint of started for the mountain ranges started for the mountain ranges region hauling by train had not become the practice. Even for several years following the construction of the Heppner branch and the completion of the Union Pacific I ne between Portland and Omaha, sheepmen continued a practice that had been in use for a number of years—trailing their bands from this region to destinations east of

the Rockies. It has been nearly 40 years since sheep trailing to the winter feeding grounds was abandoned. And During the summer there have strange to say, it was not so much the growth of transportation facilof the practice as it was one of the other modern developments. The wire fence-the kind with the little barbs twisted through the strands -had more to do with turning back cause.

That is the opinion expressed by Nebraska. The citizen is George

Mr. Lund followed the trailing business from 1888 to 1898. In the early days of the business about the only fences met between Heppner and the destinations east of the mountains were those of occasional ranchers and were mostly H. Kuska, who was a teacher in of the rail type. Each succeeding year witnessed new settlers and of years ago, writes from Chicago diversions in the trails were necesof years ago, writes from Chicago to announce to his friends in Mor-tow county that he was married in transporting the sheep unwire fencing. It was then that the

Shipping sheep by automobile | sheepmen began to have their trou-

"The last trip I made was in 1898 pleted the journey to Colorado on the trail," stated Mr. Lund.

and were kept moving until they reached the winter feeding grounds of the buyers.
"Dan Neville was foreman of the

first drive I made," said Lund. "If my memory serves me right. Andy Stevenson was the cook. Bill Lillard and I were the herders. We crossed through the upper John Day region and made our way to Olds Ferry on the Snake, entering dano where Weiser now stands, The trail led through Payette, Boise and Wood River to the southeastern part of the state. Some of the drives ended in Wyoming. I made one trip to Platte Valley, Nebraska, but most of them were to Wyoming and Colorado. We usually went through what is called the "sinks" of Snake river to Idaho Falls, and and Colorado. thence into Wyoming where we took the south pass to Cheyene,

"Trailing was more interesting than straight herding for we moved camp oftener and saw much of the country. The boys usually planned on having a good time when they arrived at Boise, Chey-enne and other of the more important towns along the way, but for some reason we were generally disappointed. We had to cross cattle country occasionally and as the feeling between cattlemen and sheepmen was none too good, it was not advisable to leave our

flocks unguarded." Lund made his last trip in 1898 and it was then the sheep had to be shipped across Idaho. "The barbed wire fence put a stop to sheep trailing," Lund said, "and sheep buyers began to patronize the rail-

road out of Heppner. The boys (Continued on Page Six)