

STATE CAPITAL NEWS

- New State AAA
- No Invasion
- Governor 72

By A. L. LINDBECK

Salem.—Scarcely had the state supreme court declared Oregon's agricultural adjustment act unconstitutional than needs of the 11 codes and marketing agreements began to plan a new law.

Even Governor Martin, firm believer in the AAA, went on record as favoring enactment of a new statute which would meet the high court's objections.

Morton Tompkins, chairman of the melon and tomato control board, advocated a constitutional amendment to carry on AAA's principles.

The prune control board decided to incorporate and continue benefits to grower members.

It was believed the approaching special session of the legislature might consider enactment of a new act.

The supreme court's ruling—not unexpected in view of the Multnomah county circuit court's decision, was written by Justice John L. Rand and affirmed Circuit Judge John P. Winter of Multnomah county.

Justice Harry Belt did not participate in the decision, and Justice J. O. Bailey dissented in part.

Constitutionality of the AAA which was passed by the second special session of the 1933 legislature, was first questioned this year when the Oregon Ice Cream Area committee, a code control board, brought suit against Fred Meyer, Inc., and Henry Anderseng, Portland, doing business under the assumed name of American Maid Ice Cream, who were accused of selling ice cream below the code price.

As soon as the court's decision was announced, the stores dropped the price immediately from 40 to 29 cents per quart and began re-issuing coupons issued to purchasers at the old price.

The court found the AAA illegal because the legislature had delegated legislative powers to administrative bodies—the code control boards.

Attorneys found cause for comment in one section of the opinion which said that "No one, we think, would seriously contend that farming is a business affected with a public interest, nor can it be contended that the business of processing and selling farm products is affected with the public interest. The merchant can hardly be said to have devoted his store and its contents to a public use when he sells or offers to sell some agricultural product or some derivative thereof."

"The same is true of persons engaged in processing and preparing such products for human consumption. The legislature, under the police power, may pass any reasonable sanitary law to protect the public from the sale of impure or deleterious food products, but this act was not designed for that purpose, and hence it does not come within the police power of the state since the business and industry covered by this act are not affected with a public interest and none of the property used in such business or industry has ever been devoted to a public use."

Tompkins had this reply: "This is a strange conclusion. That it is constitutional to regulate the freight rates, power rates, and provide minimum wages, etc., but that the farming business is not affected with public interest. Agriculture should enjoy some of the privileges given other branches of industry."

Codes and marketing agreements affected by the adverse decision were melon and tomato, butter, ice cream, restaurant, bakers, commercial bulb growers, loganberry, cauliflower, nursery stock, prunes and black raspberry.

Neither predicting nor believing that a foreign nation may invade the Pacific Northwest, Major-General George A. White believes "the present situation of defenselessness of the Columbia river ought not to be very comforting to residents of the Northwest."

General White, commander of national guard troops in Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana, had plenty to say on his return from the Fourth Army command post exercises at Fort Lewis, Wash., where an imaginary invading army was beaten in two-weeks' war games.

Establishment of a naval base at Tongue Point, near Astoria, was predicted by General White, who said that if the United States did not get busy and build there, an invader might be the one to fortify the area.

California should support a campaign for a Tongue Point naval base, said White, since an invader, after seizing the undefended Columbia river, would operate south from there.

Governor Martin, 72 on Oct. 1, is the second oldest governor in the United States. Oldest is Gov. Wilbur L. Gross, Connecticut, 73. But being past the allotted three-score-and-ten worries Governor Martin not at all. Hale and hearty, he comes to his office every day at 9 a. m., works late.

Mark H. Skinner, Portland, took office last week as state superintendent of banks, succeeding A. A. Schramm, who is on his first vacation in eight years.

Eastern Oregon next year will start growing broomcorn, a new industry for the state.

Boardman, Hermiston and The Dalles will be the sites of the new crop. The state alone buys nearly \$20,000 worth of broomcorn each year for its Blind Trades school in Portland. It has always been ordered from southern and midwestern states at a high price.

PINE CITY

By LENNA NEILL

A bridal shower was given at the W. D. Neill home Saturday in honor of Miss Alma Neill, who is to be a bride this fall. There was a quilting in the morning and about 45 women attended the shower in the afternoon. A pot luck dinner was had at noon and ice cream and cake were served around three o'clock in the afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Bartholomew left Friday morning for Spokane where they will be for about a week. Mrs. T. J. O'Brien was near the Arbuckle mountains last week looking after sheep interests.

School was dismissed Friday while the teachers attended the institute at Pendleton.

Mrs. Charley Plourd and family of Pilot Rock spent the week end with Mrs. Plourd's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Neill.

Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Estle and son F. J. were business visitors in Hermiston Saturday.

Mrs. Frank Helms and daughters were business visitors in Echo Saturday.

Miss Geneva Young is staying with her sister, Mrs. Emery Cox, while Mr. Cox is in the mountains deer hunting.

W. J. Wattenburger of Echo visited at the Mrs. Ollie Neill home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Wattenburger and family were business visitors in Pendleton Wednesday.

Mrs. L. D. Neill attended a Degree of Honor lodge convention in The Dalles Thursday.

E. B. Wattenburger and son Junior were business visitors at Mt. Vernon Saturday.

Mrs. Isabella Corrigan and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hoskins and son Robert spent Sunday afternoon visiting at the A. E. Wattenburger home.

Pine City now has a free traveling library at school. Anyone wishing to read these books are welcome to them. The books are particularly interesting to adults.

NOTICE TO PARENTS. Children riding bicycles must have headlight and rear reflector when riding at night from one hour after sundown on. This is required by state law.

HOMER HAYES, Chief of Police.

An additional entry at the Green Hardware store big buck contest this week was Nick Leathers, veteran hunter of the Hardman region, who weighed in his trophy at 203 1/2.

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh Route of 800 families. Write today. Rawleigh Dept. ORJ-84-SA, Oakland, Cal. 30-34p.

Cornet Green was among lucky hunters checking in from the timber this week, bagging a large buck.

House for rent, unfurnished, newly renovated. See Alex Wilson, 11.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE. Notice is hereby given that by virtue of an execution issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, dated October 10th, 1935, in that certain suit wherein the Federal Land Bank of Spokane, a corporation, as plaintiff, recovered a judgment against the defendants, Nestor Seaman and Delia M. Seaman, husband and wife, and West Extension National Farm Loan Association, a corporation, and against each of them, for the sum of \$184.98, with interest on \$124.50 thereof at 3 1/2 percent per annum from August 1, 1935 to August 31, 1935, and at the rate of 5 1/2 percent per annum thereafter until paid, and on \$238.01 thereof from July 1, 1935, at 5 percent per annum until paid; and the further sum of \$18.00, plaintiff's costs and disbursements in this suit, and a decree of foreclosure against the defendants, Nestor Seaman and Delia M. Seaman, husband and wife, George A. Haskell and Cora Haskell, husband and wife; John O. Swarington and Maud Swarington, husband and wife; and West Extension National Farm Loan Association, a corporation, I will, on the 9th day of November, 1935, at the hour of ten o'clock P. M. of said day at the front door of the County Court house in Heppner, Morrow County, State of Oregon, sell for sale and sell to the highest bidder for cash in hand the following described real property situated in Morrow County, State of Oregon, to-wit:

Beginning at the Southeast Corner of the Northwest Quarter of the Southeast Quarter of Section Twenty-four, Township Five North of Range Twenty-six East of the Willamette Meridian, running thence South 89 degrees 35 minutes West 360 feet; thence North 0 deg. 32 min. West 660 feet to the center of a road; running thence South 89 deg. 35 min. West 677.6 feet; running thence North 0 deg. 32 min. West 327.2 feet; running thence North 89 deg. 35 min. East 1337.6 feet; running thence South 0 deg. 31 min. East 987.2 feet to the point of beginning, containing 20.65 acres, more or less, reserving therefrom that part thereof reserved for roads in the Deeds from the Oregon Land and Water Company for said premises, shown and described on the plats of the Oregon Land and Water Company, as Lots One and Two in Block Nine West and Lots Three and Four in Block Ten West of the Willamette Meridian, situated in Morrow County, State of Oregon. Together with all water and water rights used upon or appurtenant to said lands and however evidenced, or so much of said real property as may be necessary to satisfy the plaintiff's judgment, costs and attorney's fee and accruing costs of sale.

C. J. D. BAUMAN, Sheriff of Morrow County, Oregon.

Date of first publication Oct. 10, 1935.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County administrator of the estate of Pearl Parker, deceased, and that all persons having claims against the said estate must present the same duly verified according to law to me at the office of my attorney, S. E. Notson, in Heppner, Oregon, within six months from the date of the first publication of this notice, which date of first publication being the 10th day of October, 1935.

ARTHUR P. PARKER, Administrator.

NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned administrator of the estate of Carl E. Mattson, deceased, has filed with the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, his final account of his administration of the estate of the said deceased and that the court has fixed Saturday, November 9, 1935, at the hour of Ten o'clock in the forenoon of said day at the Courthouse in Heppner, Oregon, as the time and place for hearing of objections to said final account and the settlement of said estate, and all persons having objections thereto are hereby required to file the same with said court on or before the date set for said hearing.

Dated and first published this 10th day of October, 1935.

P. W. MAHONEY, Administrator.

At Heppner • • CHURCHES

CHURCH OF CHRIST. ALVIN KLEINFELDT, Pastor. Bible School 9:45 a. m. Morning services 11 a. m. C. E. Society 7:00 p. m. Evening services 8:00 p. m. Choir rehearsal, Wednesday 8:00 p. m. Midweek service, Thursday 8:00 p. m. Morning sermon, "Backing up Our Claims." Evening sermon, "Reviving the Church."

METHODIST CHURCH. JOSEPH POPE, Pastor. Sunday school 9:45 a. m. Public worship, 11:00 a. m. Special music by the choir. Sermon, "Never Saying No to God." Epworth League 8:30 p. m. Evening worship 7:30. Sermon, "Passing Fashions." Prayer meeting Thursday evening 7:30.

Judge L. L. Fawcett of the supreme court of New York in conclusion says: "If all the children were kept under the influence of the Sunday school and the church during their teens—the formative period of their lives—and all grown-ups would take an active interest in church work, we could soon be closing prisons and jails instead of building more."

"It is my opinion that the tide of crime is likely to grow until this important problem is dealt with at the source. The Sunday school is the mightiest organization in the world for good."

You are always welcome to all the services of our church.

PENTECOSTAL TABERNACLE. ALFRED R. WOMACK, Pastor. Sunday School 10:00 A. M. After Service 11:00 A. M. Evening Service 7:30 P. M. Tuesday night, prayer meeting only, 7:30. Thursday evangelistic service 7:30 "WE WELCOME ALL"

IONE (Continued from First Page)

day by word of the death of Mrs. Odum's mother.

Mr. and Mrs. George U. Krebs of Portland returned to their home last week after a two weeks' visit with relatives at Cecil.

Assemblies will be held for the entire school on alternate Friday mornings beginning Oct. 18. The high school classes and the grade school will take turns preparing material for the programs.

Hermiston high school beat the local team on the field here Saturday afternoon by a score of 20-0. The next football game will be played Friday afternoon, Oct. 11, at 2:30.

The seventh and eighth grades have elected officers for the first three months. They are president, Betty Jean Mankin; vice-president, Clyde Pettyjohn; secretary, Dorothy May Brady, and treasurer, Claude Pettyjohn.

Improvement of Butter Subject of New Bulletin

While the creamerymen of Oregon are viewing with apprehension the death of the state AAA under which butter marketing has been organized, there came off the press at O.S.C. an experiment station bulletin recounting the story of an advance in the industry which is unaffected by the rise or fall of legislation. The bulletin, by Dr. G. H. Wilster, is a record of "Six Years of Progress in Improving the Quality and Standardizing the Composition of Oregon Butter."

This campaign has been acclaimed as one of the most remarkable to-wit:

and successful in the improvement of butter quality ever carried on in this country. Since March, 1929, butter from 2950 churnings has been scored monthly at the state college by expert judges. The individual results were kept confidential and returned to the makers of the butter, along with suggestions for improvement and a complete analysis as to composition and yeast and mold counts.

Of the 104 creameries in the state, from 60 to 70 have taken advantage of this service each year. When the campaign started only 7.8 per cent of the butter submitted scored 92 or above, while 20.5 per cent scored below 90. In the sixth year, 40.1 per cent scored 92 and above while only 5.5 per cent scored below 90. The price differential between high and low scoring butter in principal out-of-state markets is such that hundreds of thousands of dollars additional are returned annually to the industry when the score can be kept above 92 for the state's output.

The bulletin, well illustrated, is available free upon request.

Plans for launching the sign-up campaign for the new four-year wheat program are nearly completed in Oregon and the first move will be a series of regional meetings for county allotment committees and county agents, held the week of October 14. As soon as these are completed local county and community meetings will be held where the new contracts will be explained and opportunity given to sign up for the new program.

While representative potato growers from many parts of the country are in Washington discussing the possible aid for the industry under the AAA, administration officials have issued a statement vigorously denying that commercial potato production in the United States has been increased by other farm control programs.

The difficulties in the potato industry are of long standing and have in no wise been increased by reported use of contracted land for commercial potato production. An extensive survey was undertaken in every commercial potato producing state, the report of which has been issued. The report on Oregon showed that the 37,000 acres grown in 1935 was the smallest acreage since 1931 and that centers of commercial potato production are en-

tirely different from those where adjustment programs have had most effect.

Announcement of the future policy of the AAA regarding potato adjustment awaits the result of this national conference.

PIERCE PROMOTES TOWNSEND PROGRAM (Continued from First Page)

in lone at the State Conference, October 30. It is hoped that all other granges in the county will also enter the contest. C. W. Wicklander, state deputy, attended pomona and urged that all members from each grange attend the conference during the day and evening but emphatically stressed the importance of having each master, lecturer and secretary of subordinates to register at conference by 10 a. m.

Rhea Creek grange is next on the list to entertain pomona which will be held the first Saturday in January. The Gilliam-Wheeler pomona degree team will put on the 5th degree work at the January meeting.

Pomona grange officers were elected for the next two years and are as follows: Master, Minnie McFarland, Irrigon; overseer, O. L. Lundell, Willows; lecturer, Vida Heliker, Willows; steward, Orval Cutsforth, Lexington; assistant steward, Dan Ransier, Greenfield; chaplain, Bertha Cool, Willows; treasurer, Emma Dillabough, Greenfield; secretary, Mary Lundell, Willows; gatekeeper, Chas. Beckett, Rhea Creek; Ceres, Pearl Devine, Lexington; Flora, Ida Brace, Irrigon; Pomona, Marie Ledbetter, Willows; lady assistant steward, Mary Lindsay, Willows; executive committee, Joe Devine, chairman, Lexington; George Wicklander, Greenfield; Bert Johnson, Lexington.

There being no class of candidates the 5th degree work was not put on at this meeting.

The ladies of Greenfield grange served a bounteous lunch at the noon hour and also had a generous hot dinner which was served about 6:30 in the evening.

The grange at Boardman is to be congratulated on the new grange home they have purchased. The floor in the new hall has recently

been sanded and put in A No. 1 shape and they are planning many more improvements to take place in the future.

College Explains Process In Bottling Fruit Juices

Sparkling, fresh flavored fruit juices that are both healthful and delightful during the winter months either for drinking or jelly making can be stored away during the early fall with a minimum of labor and expense. Grapes and apples are abundant and both make excellent bottled juices.

A mimeographed leaflet recently issued by the home economics extension staff at Oregon State college gives detailed directions for bottling fruit juices. The first step, of course, is to wash the fruit or berries. Then mash a small portion in a kettle and heat just to the boiling point, but do not let it boil, as that would spoil the flavor. Remove from fire and strain through a heavy jelly bag. The juice that runs through without pressure will be clearer than that obtained by pressure.

Sugar helps to retain the color and improve the flavor of the juice, and may be added in the proportion of 1 cup to a gallon of juice if desired. It is not necessary for preservation. If used, it is best added just after the juice is strained.

Reheat the strained juice just to the simmering point (185 degrees F.) but do not let it boil. Pour the hot juice into hot sterilized bottles, filling to within one inch from the top to allow for expansion if caps

are to be used, or two inches if corks are used. If bottle caps are used they should be clamped on securely, and if corks are used they may be made safe by placing a double square of cellophane over each cork and tying it down with a string around the neck of the bottle just below the collar.

The bottles are now ready to process. This is done by placing the bottles in a boiler or large container of warm water on the stove, using a rack or false bottom. It is best to lay the bottles on their sides, not more than three layers deep, with the water at least two inches over the top layer. Heat just to the simmering point and hold at this temperature for 10 minutes. Remove at once and allow to cool.

If corks have been used, it is best to dip the cork and top of bottle in semi-liquid paraffin or sealing wax, but this is not necessary for caps. Label and store in a cool, dark, dry place.

The circular on bottling juices, H. E. 748, may be obtained free from county extension offices or direct from the college at Corvallis.

Printing in the modern mode as turned out by the Gazette Times shop will please you and attract attention to your business.

Maternity and convalescent cases cared for in my home. Mrs. J. B. Cason. 51f.

Wood sawing, in or near town, regular prices. Homer Tucker. 30

Sell your surplus stock through Gazette Times Want Ads.

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Morrow County Creamery Company We Want Eggs

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GUARANTEED TO PLEASE YOU OR MONEY REFUNDED



Edwards' DEPENDABLE COFFEE. CUP-TEST THIS COFFEE ON OUR GUARANTEE OF COMPLETE SATISFACTION.

MILK Tall Federal 3 TINS 19c CASE \$2.95

BACON Fancy Side Breakfast PER LB. 39c

SUGAR PURE CANE 18 LBS. \$1.00

PICNICS . Fancy LB. 23c COCOA Mother's 2 LB. TIN 21c SODA . . 16 Oz. PKG. 5c

PINEAPPLE, Br. Slices 2 1/2s, 19c PICKLES, No. 10 Dills, each 49c SALMON, Fancy Pink, tall tin 12c SOAP, 1 cannon wash rag, 5 White King Toilet Soap, all 25c TOILET TISSUE, Zee or Waldorf, 4 for 19c BROOMS, priced from 45c up

HAM Swift Premium Half or whole 35c LB.

SOAP, 4 bars Plus A Toilet Soap and one 50c bottle Cocoanut Oil Shampoo. ALL FOR 25c

KRAUT, lge 2 1/2 tins, EACH 10c Doz. \$1.15

SYRUP Sleepy Hollow Qt. Jug 35c - 5 Lb. Tin 65c

POTATOES Extra Fancy No. 2 Oregon 100 LBS. \$1.25

APPLES Extra Quality Delicious PER BOX 69c

Fall COFFEE SALE Prices Effective Oct. 11th to 19th Inclusive. Don't overlook quality Coffee at these prices:

AIRWAY LB. 19c 3 LBS. 49c NOB HILL LB. 23c 3 LBS. 65c DEPENDABLE LB. TIN 25c 2 LBS. 45c

What a Breakfast! Coffee, Milk, Bacon, Sugar, Butter, and NOW PANCAKE FLOUR 2 1/2 Lb. Pkg. Maximum Per Large Package 19c

CORN New crop fancy 10c TIN \$2.25

STRING BEANS No. 2 Tins, cut 10c TIN \$2.25

TOMATOES No. 2 1/2 Tins 12c EA. \$2.75

BAKING POWDER K.C. 50c Size 19c 25c Size 29c

SHORTENING, we sold 200 pounds of this last Sat. and again we offer 4 LBS. 49c

APPLES Extra Quality Delicious PER BOX 69c

All prices except Coffee effective Fri. - Sat. - Mon., Incl.

10 & 35 Star Theater. Tomorrow! Another Great Stage and Screen Show. GLEN RICE and his celebrated DEVERLY HILL BILLIES. The World Famous Originators of Modern Mountain Music. Also Paradise Canyon with John Walsh FRIDAY, OCT. 11th

Safeway STORES