

STATE CAPITAL NEWS

- Capitol Site
Library's Birthday
Agricultural Codes

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From its first biennial report it is learned that the library in its first year of its existence boasted the possession of fewer than 2000 volumes, served 6700 patrons and supplied 45 rural communities through its travelling library system.

Last year the library, now boasting 350,000 well selected volumes, served 856 communities through its travelling libraries and supplied individual borrowers with 145,000 books.

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Appointment of Giles French of Moro to succeed Representative Paul Lynch gives the fourth estate three representatives in the state legislature.

There will be an added attraction at the Star theater, commencing August 11, in the form of Better Housing news flashes released by the Federal Housing administration.

If the supreme court holds the agricultural agreement act to be unconstitutional, as is expected, the legislature, when it meets in special session will probably be asked to validate existing codes by enacting them into law as Congress is doing with the national codes.

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ests are known to strongly favor the codes as a protection of their interests and are said to be preparing to carry their fight for validation of the marketing agreement to the lawmakers themselves.

A postal card mailed at Astoria on August 20, 1929, reached the state department this week, after being nearly six years in transit.

Salem restaurant owners are "agin" any provision for a restaurant or cafeteria in the new capitol building. In a protest signed by all of the operators of eating places in the capital city, filed with the board of control this week, it is pointed out that there are now adequate facilities for feeding state employees in privately operated restaurants conveniently located.

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BACKGROUND OF NEW DEAL DECISIONS

(Editor's Note: The Gazette Times is pleased to have the privilege of presenting to its readers a series of articles written by Dr. James H. Gilbert, professor of economics, and by Dean Wayne L. Morse, professor of law, at University of Oregon, which are intended to give the general public an understandable background for basing opinions on present governmental trends. The first of the articles appear herewith.)

The Coinage Clause, Banking and the Gold Clause Decision.

The Coinage Clause and the Central Bank Issue. By JAMES H. GILBERT.

In Article I, Section 8 of the Federal Constitution, the powers of Congress are listed and defined. Among these is an innocent looking clause, "to coin money, regulate the value thereof and of foreign coins and fix the standard of weights and measures."

State-Owned Property Placed on the Market

A booklet of 54 pages in which is listed the more than 410 farm properties held by the World War Veterans State Aid commission in Oregon outside of Multnomah county, is off the press and is available to all interested parties, according to Jerrold Owen, secretary to the commission.

Detailed information is given about the individual state-owned farms and no doubt there are a number of readers of the Gazette Times who are interested in the purchase of farms and homes. The brochures are free for the asking and can be obtained by contacting P. W. Mahoney of Heppner who is the Morrow county representative of the commission, or by writing direct to the Salem office.

Compilers of the pamphlet have endeavored to condense the data as much as possible. Sale prices range from \$125 for a Baker county holding to \$10,000 for a farm in Harney county, but the average, according to Sergeant Earl R. Goodwin, assistant secretary of the commission, is approximately \$2515.

Faculty Shifts to Bring New Talent to OSC Staff

Corvallis—A new head of the department of physical education for women and several other new staff members will be at Oregon State college for the opening of the fall term September 23, as the result of appointments approved by the State Board of Higher Education.

Appointments are all for replacements or to serve while regular staff members are on leave. Miss Eva M. Seen of the University of Wisconsin will be the new head of women's physical education. Dr. Lyman C. White of the Universities of Iowa and Columbia will teach political science during the leave of Dr. R. A. Magruder.

Two changes in the military staff will bring Joseph A. Cella, first lieutenant of field artillery from Fort Sill, Okla., to replace Capt. H. A. Cooney, and Capt. Aubrey H. Bond, assistant to the district engineer of San Francisco, replacing Capt. Lewis T. Ross.

FEATURES AT THEATER.

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was defeated in the Senate by a single vote. Constitutional questions played little or no part in the opposing arguments. It was alleged that seven-tenths of the stock of this American bank serving as fiscal agent for the treasury, was held by English stockholders who, in event of war, might control this "engine of finance in the interest of our enemy."

The Doctrine of Judicial Review.

Parliamentary Supremacy and the Doctrine of Judicial Review. By WAYNE L. MORSE.

In order to understand attempts to advance social ends through law in the United States, attention is directed to two of our basic legal controls in America—written constitutions and the doctrine of judicial review.

Local Homemakers Going To OSC Summer Meeting

Members of the State Home Economics Extension Council, representing homemakers in almost every county in Oregon, will gather on the Oregon State college campus at Corvallis Monday and Tuesday, August 5 and 6, for their annual mid-summer meeting.

Delegates to the meeting from Morrow county are: Vida Heliker, Mrs. A. D. McDonald, Mrs. Ralph Thompson, Mrs. Walter Beckett and Mrs. Marvin Wightman, Heppner; Mrs. Harry Schriener, Lexington.

The establishment of a scholarship to be awarded annually to a student or graduate of the school of home economics at Oregon State college who is interested in home economics extension work and shows unusual promise of success in that field is one of the projects to be acted upon at the state meeting.

Also listed for consideration is the question of whether the Oregon

face as to the meaning intended by Parliament, the courts so far as possible interpret the acts in terms of common law principles.

The English doctrine of parliamentary supremacy has led to three noticeable trends in England, as I view the situation.

In the first place, English statutes are very carefully drawn and considered before enactment. As early as 1869 the department of Parliamentary counsel was created, charged with the responsibility of preparing government bills for all the government departments of England.

In the second place, Parliament, by general enactments, has delegated large powers of a legislative nature to ministers and commissioners for a long time have served as the "brain trust" of Parliament and around them has grown up a large body of regulations and orders, or administrative law comprising their rules, regulations and orders.

The great growth of administrative law in the United States during the last ten years has a long-accepted counterpart in England and English experience does not justify many of the fears of those who protest the growth of administrative law in this country.

In the third place, the fact of parliamentary supremacy has helped to make politics a learned profession in England with the result that many young Englishmen openly select politics as a career and train themselves for parliamentary service.

When we contrast that attitude with the typical American view of political life, we can understand better the reasons for placing final reliance upon our courts when it comes to protecting our constitutional rights.

Oregon to be One of U. S. Wild Life Study Centers

Conservation of what is said to be Oregon's third greatest resource—wild life—is to be furthered through establishment at Oregon State college of one of eight regional wild life research and educational centers through a cooperative arrangement between the U. S. biological survey, the state game commission and the college.

This is to be much more than a state project, it is pointed out, but Oregon was selected as the only federal-state center of this kind on the Pacific coast because of the unusual abundance and diversity of wild life resources in this state and because of the educational opportunities available at OSC.

In connection with the research work, which will be supported largely by the cooperating federal and state agencies in headquarters and with facilities supplied by the college, the state board of higher education has just approved a degree curricula in fish, game and fur animal management under the school of agriculture.

Such educational arrangements were desired by the federal government as a necessary part of the conservation center, where students can be trained for state and federal service, or for positions as game managers of estates or clubs, land

council shall affiliate with the Associated Country Women of the World. That organization will hold its annual meeting in the United States this year for the first time—probably somewhere in the east.

Other business will include consideration of further expansion of the council to include direct representation from each local home economics extension unit in the state, and of whether the Oregon organization shall adopt the official national pin of the home extension service.

The state council is made up of present and past members of the county home economics extension committees, which in turn represent the home economics extension units in the various communities of the counties. The home extension units are composed of women carrying on an organized program for better homes and better family life under the direction of the home economics extension service of the state college.

In those counties which have no home demonstration agents and depend for guidance in their home economics programs directly upon the state specialists of the extension service, members of the county extension committees are appointed by the county agricultural agents and are associate members of the state council.

Farley-Madden.

The marriage of Miss Bessie Madden to Johnnie Farley recently was of much interest to their many Morrow county friends, and the Gazette Times takes pleasure in reprinting the following detailed account as taken from the John Day Valley Ranger:

Two of John Day's most popular young people, Johnnie Farley and Miss Bessie Madden were united in marriage last Thursday, July 11, at the rectory in Baker, by Rev. Father Vincent E. Egan. Mr. and Mrs. James Maple of John Day acted as attendants. Father Egan read the ring ceremony.

The bride wore a light blue suit and carried a bouquet of rosebuds. Mr. and Mrs. Farley left at once for Walla Walla for a short honeymoon, and then spent Saturday and Sunday at Heppner before returning to John Day where they took up their residence in the Ray Morgan house on West Main street.

The bride who was a member of this year's graduating class from the John Day high school and who has since been employed at the Malheur Forest office, was elected queen of the Grant County Fair last year from the whole county, and is one of the most popular young ladies of this section. The groom who graduated from the Heppner high school in 1930, came to John Day in 1931 and has since been in charge of the Wilson Men's store here. He served as president of the local Lions club during the past year and has been active during his residence here in civic and social affairs.

On Tuesday evening 100 or more friends of the young couple gathered at the Joaquin Miller resort, taking the newly-weds with them and the evening was spent in dancing. Mr. and Mrs. Farley lead the grand march as the party entered the dance hall and then all united in a toast to them.

The Ranger unites with all the other friends in extending congratulations.

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