Heppner Gazette Times

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ADVERTISING BATES SIVEN ON APPLICATION

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Official Paper for Morrow County



THE PULITZER PRIZE EDITORIAL.

We reprint from the Atlantic. Iowa, News-Telegraph, the edi-torial by E. P. Chase which won the \$500 Pulitzer Prize for distinguished editorial writing during 1933. On December 2, 1933, Mr. Chase, who is publisher, editor and managing editor of the News-Telegraph, published the prize-winning editorial, "Where Is Our Money?"

WHERE IS OUR MONEY?

IT IS announced that at 10 o'clock tonight, Iowa time, William Randolph Hearst, well know publisher will broadcast an address on the subject which appears as the caption of this article.

The subject is a broad one and permits of many ramifications. Likewise the query is a live one and has been for several years with many people who formerly were in comparative affluence and have found themselves suddenly in a position where money is a scarce ar-ticle. The whereabouts of the money of the individual is perhaps beside the point in this comment, if we stick to the text, as doubtles Mr. Hearst's broadcast will deal with the whereabouts of the money of the nation as a whole rather than the financial plight of the individnal citizens, but the subject in trigues one and suggests a line of thought relative to the part the in dividual has played in rendering himself particulary susceptible to the injuries inflicted by the period of economic distress

Inflated Land Values

Where is our money? Here in Iowa, if competent statistics are to be believed, during the ultra-pros-perous years of the World War period when money flowed like water into the coffers of the farmer and the business man and every one else, some \$200,000,000 of good Iowa money went for stocks, shares in half-mythical concerns which were worth exactly their value as a piece of printed paper. During that period and shortly thereafter a good many hundreds of millions from the Middle West went into the first and second mortgage bonds of apartment hotels and the like, se curity issued on appraisals inflated to the nth degree. The most of these bonds are now worth just what the stocks we refer to are worth—the value of the paper and the printing contained There is no way of estimating how many hundreds of millions of money the country over went up in smoke and vanished in thin air when it suddenly dawned on us that even the most productive land in a section like ours is not worth \$300 or \$400 an acre. It took only the simplest mathematics to arrive at that conclusion, for even at the prices brought by farm products at their peak, the return on the land in this section would not pay in terest on an investment of \$300 or \$400 an acre. In can easily be re called that during that hectic per iod it was considered a mark of provincialism not to buy a new automobile every year. A lot of fur coats and diamonds and a lot of expensive clothes for both men and women were indulged in by all classes. The wage earner suddenly awoke to the fact that by buying on the installment plan he could keep up with the Joneses and he not only spent every cent he could get his hands on in many instances, but he pledged the major portion of his wages or salary months ahead to pay for automobiles and other articles which were worn out by the time he had completed the pay

These are but a few instances cases in point. One might go on indefinitely telling of the wild orgy of spending and of contracting obligations without thought of the pay day and with little or no thought of the economic soundness of such spending. Then came de-flation. We got down to cases. We danced and are still paying the fidder. Like children, we have sought someone to blame for our plight and, also like children, we now seek some magic way to cure our ills and expect the government to supply the cure. The man who contracted debts does not want to pay them just now, because, in stances, he cannot pay them. In every way we have met the crisis which was thrust upon us as though we had nothing to do with producing it. As a matter of fact, we had all to do with producing it. In the proportion that the individual citizen went haywire with extravagance and reckless spending governmental units went on with the same kind of an orgy and whooped our taxes 100 per cent in ten years Bond issues were pyramided by communities with the same disregard of the coming of the pay day which characterized the individual. We built great cathedrals of education, with motion pictures and swimming pools and all sorts of geegaws and frills. We erected pub-

people have to pay the bill. The told that all that was yond their means. It began to look to which we referred. And we still

Trying to Place the Blame

Or it might be more appropriate to ernment to so manipulate the hand- County Agent O. S. Fletche say that the top was blown off. ling of public affairs as to afford us compare Schoolmam oats with oth-Then the people of the United a cure for the results of our own er varieties commonly grown on States commenced to take stock. Seeking someone to blame, they listened to the fulminations of the ically by the waving of some magic son of route 2. Eugene. Farmers politicians who represented the wand. We think we can force pros- making the trials are H. J. Mertz, "outs" into the "ins" and the "ins" means a return to the hectic days Florence; and Peter S. Rice, Maple-

\$25.00

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District Manager, will be honor

installation of any new or recond

use on premises served by the Co

Dollars (\$25.00) towards

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Save \$200 on a new

automatic electric iron!

(1) Hotpoint Super-Automatic

Heating Unit.

Iron - regular \$6.95, now \$5.95—saving \$1.00 (2) Trade-in value on old iron 1.00

Total savings \$2.00

(dusum)

nities for a hundred years. Just as and fundamentals. It became a fact that those hectic days were private enterprise overbuilt in evpleasing fiction to attribute our created by a false and inflated philery direction, governmental build-plight to the tariff, and later to our osophy. In the creating of this ining activities got out of bounds. The money standard. The people were flation we disregard all natural saturnalia of expenditure created was to reduce the tariff which pro- ural for us to expect to cure the fixed taxes, and taxes have a habit tects American manufacture and trouble by the same process. But of certainty in good times and bad agriculture, and all would be Jake. it cannot be done. times alike. With our incomes and Now they are being told that the our business revenues depleted, our way to put money into the hands of and to a degree of prosperity and tax bill in the main has remained those who are penniless, and make well-being commensurate with the same. All an echo of the period it possible for the debtor to pay his common sense and economic of extravagance and wild-eyed in- obligations and start things moving ness will be by the application of flation which brought about our on a normal basis is to cheapen our thrift and hard work and the bal-troubles. We were talking about money. A lot of other experimental ancing of the budget by every in-"two cars in every garage and a schemes are being worked out by chicken in every pot" and we made an administration of which the peometric ple demand action. We are spending and a large percent ple demand action. We are spending and a large percent ple demand action. We are spending of our population still believe ing huge sums of money, borrowed in Santa Claus and in good fairles. The cause of the present economic various elements of our population still believe in Santa Claus and in good fairles. various elements of our population squander ourselves back to pros-should attain that standard, and perity. In the face of the fact that measure can be ascertained by evwe instilled into the minds of many debt is one of the basic causes of ery citizen by looking to the mirror, people who could not afford it a de-our troubles, we are following the Each one of us contributed his sire for the things had by others theory that incurring more debt share. There is nothing new about more fortunate in life. Oodles of would cure us. And in the face of all of this. It has been the history people who had no more business the fact that excessive taxation is of things in the world since the with an automobile than a wagon another of the causes of our trouble earliest dawn of civilization. Parhas with five wheels bought cars. We are laying the groundwork for Codles of people learned to live bemore of the same, under the delupost-war period. Humanity never sion that the application of all of as if it would not be long until these methods will relieve us of far in our thinking, after all there would be no one to do the the trouble which we brought on Where is our money? The

Seeking Panaceas

We are a queer lot, we Ameri-The bottom went out of things. happens to be in charge of the gov-We seem to assume that it is farms in this section.

PACIFIC POWER & LIGHT COMPANY

if you buy now!

lic buildings in many cases entirely into the outs." This they did with preceding the stock market crash ton. Schoolman oats are rust renecessary laws of economics, so it is but nat-

> The only way back to solid ground post-war period. Humanity never learns. We have not progressed so

The anin one short sentence: We spent it.

Eugene.-Five farmers of westcans. We expect whichever party ern Lane county have started demonstration plots in cooperation with possible for us to get well econom- seed was obtained from R. A. Johnouts" and who told that the way perity, and to the majority of the and Martin Brothers, Ada; E. D.

FREE Range Wiring up to \$2500

then duly signed by the purchase the formany as payment on authorized by the Pacific Power of the company or any cooperating dealer, for ord electric range, and in no case is this credit to exceed Twenty to the company or any cooperating dealer, for the cooperating dealer, for the

No

beyond possible needs of commu- their usual disregard of essentials of 1929. This theory disregards the sistant, and have done well in rust nurseries maintained in western Lane by County Agent Fletcher.

> Chevrolet 4-door sedan, fine condition, at a bargain. Call at 6 Church St. 6tf.

Trade - 16 - horse combine hitch, 2 large Zerk guns, 1 good used wagon, for cattle or hogs. Or-ville Cutsforth, Lexington. 10-11

Message of Appreciation.

I wish to express my grateful ap-preciation of the vote of confidence given me by the members of both parties in the recent primary election. The evidence of friendship and confidence thus manifested is a source of great pleasure to me and it sends a warm feeling through me when I think of it. I have tried to be an honest, faithful and courteous official and shall endeavor to continue the same in the future. LEON W. BRIGGS,

County Treasurer.

NOTICE OF SALE OF ANIMAL Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the laws of the State of Oregon, I have taken up the follow ing described animal found running at large on my premises work of the country, as all were ourselves, aided and abetted by the seeking the same mythical standard worldwide economic upheaval.

swer is not difficult. It can be told in one short sentence: We spent it will on Saturday, June 9, 1934, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the fore-noon of said day, at my place three miles east of Lena offer for sale and sell to the highest bidder for cash in hand, subject to the right of redemption by the owner or owners thereof, the following described an-

One red heifer, 10 or 12 months old, with no marks or brands. PHIL HIGGINS, Lena, Ore.

CALL FOR WARRANTS.

Money-saving

cooperative plan

enables you to

enjoy a modern

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immediately.

• Read the certificate reproduced above, and you will

see that the Pacific Power & Light Company and local

electric range dealers are cooperating in a plan to make it easy for you to own that modern electric range you

have been wanting. Installation will be free in many in-

stances, for the Pacific Power & Light Company pays all

wiring costs up to \$25.00. Any electric appliance dealer

will issue the free wiring certificate when you buy your

range. We advise immediate purchase because we re-

serve the right to discontinue this plan at any time.

Hotpoint TRIUMPH \$13215

With Calrod Units and Thrift Cooker \$21.25 additional. \$10 Down-Easy Terms

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quality been offered at so low a price. It was designed

for beauty as well as utility, being finished in beautiful

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piece welded steel construction. The large size oven has

porcelain enamel interior and new design automatic

temperature control. Can be purchased with open coil

MODEL R-A 27

or Calrod units.

Take your choice of these new

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1934 General Electric models are the

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The General Electric Monitor Top

mechanism quickly won universal recogni-

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The new General Electric flat-top created

a style sensation in refrigerators. Beauti-

ful in its modern simplicity of design,

it is undoubtedly the most attractive of

requires no attention, not even oiling.

modern note to your kitchen.

finest refrigerators General Electric ever Model X-5

built. Come in and see them. You will find brilliant beauty, new refinements and dis-

on or before May 7th, 1934, will be paid on presentation at the office of the County Treasurer on or after May 24th, 1934, on which date interest on said warrants will cease.

Heppner, Oregon, May 8, 1934. LEON W. BRIGGS, County Treasurer

NOTICE OF SALE OF ANIMALS. Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the laws of the State of Oregon, I have taken up the following described animals found running at large on my premises in Morrow County, Oregon, and that I will on Saturday. May 26th, 1934, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon of said day at my farm 3½ miles east of Heppner on Willow creek, offer for sale and sell to the highest bidder for cash in hand subject to the right of redemption of the owner or owners thereof, the following described animals:

One bay mare, branded JK con-nected on left shoulder; weight about 950 pounds.

One sorrel mare, branded JA con nected on left hip, also S lying down on right shoulder; weight 850; colt by side.

One old gray mare, branded L I B on left hip; weight 1100 lbs. One bay mare, no visible brand; bad scar on left front foot from

wire cut. One gray horse mule, branded N

on left hip; weight 1000 pounds. FRANK WILKINSON. Heppner, Ore

NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned administratrix of the estate of Francis J. Hiatt, deceased, has filed her final account of the administration of the estate of said deceased with the County Court of the State of Oreson for Morrow County, and that said court has fixed Monday, the 4th day of June, 1934, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forencon of said day as the time and place for hearing objections to said final account and the settlement of said estate, and all persons having objections to said final account or the settlement of said estate are hereby required to file such objections with said court on or before the date fixed for said hearing.

Dated and first published this 3rd day of May, 1934. NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT. Dated and of May, 1934.

LUCILLE HIATT, Administratrix.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS. NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned have been duly appointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, administrator c. t. a. and administrative c. t. a. of the estate of John B. Carmichael, deceased, and all persons having claims against said estate are hereby required to present the same to the undersigned with proper vouchers as required by law at the law office of Jos. J. Nys. at Heppner, Oregon, within six months from the date hereof.

Dated and first published this 10th day of May, 1934.

CLARENCE C. CARMICHAEL, Administrator c. t. a., EDNA L. TURNER.

EDNA L. TURNER, Administratrix c. t. a.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE OF SALE OF REALTY. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That pur-

REALTY.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That pursuant to the directions of the last will and testement of George W. Dykstra, deceased, duly admitted to probate in the County, Court of the State of Oregon for Linn County, a duly certified copy whereof and of the order of said court admitting same to probate appears of record at page 233 of Vol. 42 of the Deed Records of Morrow County, Oregon, authorizing and directing the undersigned Arthur W. Dykstra as executor thereof so to do, the undersigned assuch executor under letters testamentary issued to him out of said court, will from and after Friday, the 15th day of June, 1934, at the office of S. E. Notson in Heppmer in said Morrow County, proceed to self-at private sale for eash, subject to confirmation of said court, the following real property of said estate, towit:

(First tract)

The West 20 feet of Lots 1 and 2 and the East 30 feet of Lots 7 and 8, in Block 9 in Stansbury's Addition to the town (now city) of Heppmer in Morrow County, Oregon, same being the premises conveyed to said George W. Dykstra by Sherman Wakefield and Nancy J. Wakefield by deed recorded Nov. 29, 1922, at page 400 of Vol. 35 of and deed records and in said will designated "the Wakefield property," same being soid subject to a lease thereof by textator to W. O. Dix at rental of \$25.00 per month, expiring May 1, 1935. Abstract and lease subject to inspection of purchaser, at office of S. E. Notson, Heppner, Oregon.

(Second tract)

Lot 34 of Block 6 of Masonic Cemetery to Heppner, in Morrow County, Oregon.

Executor aforesaid, S. E. Notson; and Tussing & Tussing,

SUMMONS. No. 3009.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR MORROW COUNTY. Isanc L. Howard and Edith A. Howard his wife, Plaintiffs

GOUNTY.

Isane L. Howard and Edith A. Howard, his wife, Vs., Plaintiffs, Rose F. Roberts, Administratrix of the Estate of Albert S. Roberts, deceased; Rose F. Roberts, Frank H. Watts and Daisy Watts, his wife; F. E. Watts, Oscar Keithley, Alberta Rose Roberts, George Allyn Roberts, William Shelton Roberts, and Wilton A. Roberts; Elliott P. Roberts and Margaret Roberts, his wife; Loren C. Roberts and Helen Roberts, his wife; Roscoe D. Roberts and Bonita M. Roberts, his wife; and Ivan F. Roberts and Marian E. Roberts, his wife.

To F. E. Watts and Loren C. Roberts, above named defendants:

IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON, you and each of you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint of the plaintiffs herein filed against you in the above entitled court and cause within four weeks from the date of the first publication of this summons, and if you fail to so appear and answer said complaint, for want thereof, plaintiffs will apply to the court for the relief prayed for in their complaint, which is as follows:

That plaintiffs have judgment against defendant, Frank H. Watts, for the sum of \$4800.00 with interest thereon at the rate of five per cent, per annum from the first day of October, 1930, together with \$210.00 attorney's fees and the costs and disbursements of this suit; that the mortgange given by Albert S. Roberts and Rose F. Roberts, his wife, to secure the payment of the above amounts be foreclosed in the manner provided by law, and that the lands thereby mortganged be sold under foreclosure execution as by law provided and the proceeds be applied to the payment of said severy part thereof, save only the statutory right of redemption and for such other relief as the court may deem equitable.

The lands covered by said mortgage and which will be sold under such foreclosure

other relief as the court may deem equiable.

The lands covered by said mortgage and
which will be sold under such foreclosure
are as follows: The West half of Northeast quarter, the East half of Southwest quarter of Northwest all of Southwest quarter of Northwest quarter, the Southwest
quarter, the West half of Southwest quarter of Section 8, and all that portion of
the East half of Southeast quarter of Section 8 lying west of the Gooseberry Road
as the same is now established and used
over and across said lands, all in Township One (1) South Range Twenty-four
(24) East of the Willamette Meridian, in
the County of Morrow and State of Oregon.

This commence was the court of the county of Morrow and State of Oregon.

gon.

This summons is served upon you by publication thereof once a week for four consecutive weeks in the Heppner Gazette Times, a weekly newspaper printed and published in Heppner, Oregon, by order of Hon. Calvin L. Sweek, made and entered on the 7th day of May, 1934, and the date of first publication is May 19, 1934, and the date of lest publication is June 7, 1934.

S. E. NOTSON, Attorney for Plaintiffs. Address: Heppner, Oregon.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS. Notice is hereby given that the un signed have been appointed by the Co Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County executors of the estate of Claire tate of Effe Carmichael, deceased, and that all persons having claims against the said estate must present the same, duly verified according to law, to us at Lexington, Oregon, within six months from the date of the first publication of this notice, said date of first publication of this notice, said date of first publication being April 26, 1934.

CLARENCE CARMICHAEL,

CLARENCE CARMICHAEL, MERLE CARMICHAEL, Executrix.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS. NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

Notice is hereby give nthat the undersigned have been appointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County executors of the estate of Claire P. Weston, deceased, and that all persons having claims against the said estate must present the same to us at the office of our attorney. S. E. Notson, in Heppner, Oregon, within six months from the date of the first publication of this notice, said date of first publication being April 26, 1934.

CHAS. DILLON.

Executors. NOTICE TO CREDITORS. NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County administrator c. t. a. of the estate of John A. Campbell, deceased, and that all persons having claims against the said estate must present the same, duly verified according to law, at the office of my attorney, S. E. Notson, in Heppher, Oregon, within six months from the date of the first publication of this notice, said date of first publication seeing April 26, 1934.

ARTHUR C. KEENE,
7-11

Administrator c. t. a

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all refrigerators selling at popular prices. Total cost of iron only \$4.95 If you want to know how easy and There are only two types of electric refrigerators-Monitor Top and flat-top. **513800** pleasant ironing can be, take advantage of this special offer! A Hot-You can see them both here-and take point Super-Automatic Iron is a your choice. good buy any time, but a purchase now is real economy! Has 6 out-ONLY \$10 DOWN standing features: (1) Temperature PLACES A GENERAL ELECTRIC Control, (2) Button-Nooks, (3) REFRIGERATOR IN YOUR HOME! Thumb Rest, (4) Hinged Plug, (5) Heel Stand and (6) exclusive Calrod ENERT TARET you'll want an ALL ELECTRIC KITCHEN