

Heppner Gazette Times

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Official Paper for Morrow County



ADMINISTRATION ALPHABET.

THE Chicago Herald and Examiner in its issue of December 31st printed a list explaining the a, b, c of the boards, corps and administrations at Washington.

- AAA—Agricultural Adjustment Administration. CAB—Consumers' Advisory Board. CCC—Civilian Conservation Corps. CCC—Commodity Credit Corporation. CSB—Central Statistical Board. CWA—Civil Works Administration. EC—Executive Council. ECPC—Executive Commercial Policy Committee. E.H.F.A.—Electrical Home and Farm Authority. FACA—Federal Alcohol Control Administration. FCA—Farm Credit Administration. FCT—Office of Federal Co-ordinator of Transportation. FDIC—Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. FERA—Federal Emergency Relief Administration. FHLEB—Federal Home Loan Bank Board. FSRSC—Federal Surplus Relief Corporation. GSC—Grain Stabilization Corporation. HOLC—Home Owners' Loan Corporation. IAB—Industrial Advisory Board. IERT—Interdepartmental Board on Reciprocal Treaties. ITPC—Interdepartmental Trade Policy Committee. LAB—Labor Advisory Board. NCB—National Compliance Board. NEC—National Emergency Council. NIRA—National Industrial Recovery Act. NIRE—National Industrial Recovery Board. NLB—National Labor Board. NPB—National Planning Board. NRA—National Recovery Administration. PWA—Public Works Administration. PWEHC—Public Works Emergency Housing Corporation. SAB—Science Advisory Board. SBPW—Special Board of Public Works. ECFT—Temporary Committee on Foreign Trade. TVA—Tennessee Valley Authority.

Another Year---And The World Goes On

February



That bird's aim seems to be getting better every year!



Father and Son.

BUGS

By F. F. WEHMEYER, Heppner Forest Ranger.

During the past few years the federal government and other timber owners have been worried over the heavy losses occasioned by insects. In the Heppner district thousands of trees have died. Losses from this cause became apparent about five years ago and increased at a tremendous ratio until the winter of 1932-33.

Bugs are generally unpopular and distasteful as a subject to most readers, but when they reach out and do thousands and perhaps hundreds of thousands of dollars damage to the future timber revenues of a community both they and their work should be recognized.

The bug doing the brunt of the damage in this part of the country is the Western Pine beetle and whose name is several times longer than his body. This beetle is a brownish black scamp about an eighth of an inch long and presents the same general appearance as the common weevil, found in flour or other farinaceous products.

These beetles have two complete life cycles each year, which means two attacks. Sometimes if the weather is especially favorable there will be two and a half generations each year. In other words the last generation enters the tree and lays dormant until early the following spring.

The Mountain Pine beetle is also prevalent in this part of the country. It has nearly the same general appearance as the western pine beetle but is slightly larger, has one life cycle each year and usually confines its attacks to the lodge pole pine, though it will readily attack yellow pine, especially in mixed stands.

We also have the White Fir Bark beetle, which has made heavy inroads into that species of timber.

Each species of beetle may be readily identified by the gallery patterns they leave on the under surface of the bark. When the eggs of the beetle hatch the larva starts to eat its way to the surface. Changing enroute into a soft yellowish white beetle. On emergence they are a very light brown and still somewhat soft. They stay on the bark for a day or two, hardening their shells in the sunlight, then they swarm or make a flight to another green healthy tree. Here they mate, then eat their way into the cambian layer of the new host. They eat their way along galleries or tunnels depositing their eggs in

among the wood like body waste. After the eggs are laid, the parent beetles die.

Trees attacked can be easily spotted as the needles all start to fade at once owing to the tree being girdled. A close inspection shows saw dust in the bark crevices. Pine trees in an endeavor to drown out the invaders often show pitch and saw dust exudations on the surface of the bark, where the beetles have constructed tunnels to the outside to ventilate the inner galleries. If the tree is covered with small round holes in the bark, it indicates that the new generation has emerged and swarmed.

Weather conditions during the winter of 1932-33 were extremely harsh on bark beetle life. This was probably due to sudden and extreme cold spells following rather long periods of mild weather. Bark samples sent to Portland from this district for analysis by government entomologists indicate a death loss of 51 percent and much heavier losses in other localities. However, the loss here was sufficient to check new work at least 75 percent during the past summer. In October hundreds of woodpeckers moved in and were acting as a mop-up crew. It is hoped that the epidemic has been checked. New work, including several trees in a cluster or group should be reported in for investigation.

Farmers Ask Many Questions Hillsboro—What are the principal things on which Washington county farmers seek advice from their county agent? Of the 5366 who called at his office during 1933, about 1000 came to discuss either forage crops or horticulture. About 400 called in regard to the emergency crop loans and agricultural adjustment program, while the other 3960 divided their questions among the 17 other agricultural enterprises represented in Washington county, with soils, farm management, junior projects, marketing, dairy, poultry and general farm crops leading the list. In addition, County Agent Cyrus called on 1492 farmers, and held 139 meetings, for the purpose of presenting information regarding some farm enterprise of the county.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING. Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the stockholders of Heppner Mining Company will be held at the office of the First National Bank, Heppner, Oregon, on the second Tuesday in February, being the 13th day of February, 1934, at the hour of 2 o'clock in the afternoon of said day. The meeting is for the purpose of electing

officers and for the transaction of such other business as may appear. D. B. STALTER, President. J. O. HAGER, Secretary.

NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has filed his final account as executor of the estate of George Noble, deceased, and that the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County has appointed Monday, the 5th day of March, 1934, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M., as the time, and the County Court room in the court house at Heppner, Oregon, as the place of hearing and settlement of said final account. Objections to said final account must be made on or before said date. E. G. NOBLE, Executor.

NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has filed his final account as executor of the estate of Edward E. Hunt, deceased, and that the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County has appointed Monday, the 5th day of March, 1934, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, as the time, and the County Court room in the court house at Heppner, Oregon, as the place, of hearing and settlement of said final account. Objections to said final account must be filed on or before said date. MAGGIE ANN HUNT, Executrix.

Why Hospitals Use a Liquid Laxative. Hospitals and doctors have always used liquid laxatives. And the public is fast returning to laxatives in liquid form. Do you know the reasons? The dose of a liquid laxative can be measured. The action can thus be regulated to suit individual need. It forms no habit; you need not take a "double dose" a day or two later. Nor will a mild liquid laxative irritate the kidneys. The right dose of a liquid laxative brings a perfect movement, and there is no discomfort at the time, or after. The wrong cathartic may often do more harm than good. A properly prepared liquid laxative like Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin brings safe relief from constipation. It gently helps the average person's bowels back to regularity. Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin is an approved liquid laxative which all druggists keep ready for use. It makes an ideal family laxative; effective for all ages, and may be given the youngest child. Member N. R. A.

CWA Funds Provide Funds for State Cities

Eugene.—Material for a complete reference bureau and library on municipal government will be compiled and made readily available by the Bureau of Municipal Research of the University of Oregon. It was announced here recently by Herman Kehrl, director of the bureau and executive secretary of the League of Oregon Cities. Funds to provide for six assistants to complete the work have been obtained from the Civil Works Administration.

All cities in Oregon are requested to cooperate with the bureau so that the compilation may be as complete as possible. Copies of budgets, methods of raising revenue, especially other than taxation and other information will be sought from all municipalities.

The bureau will analyze all city budgets and compile comparative data. In this way each city will be able to compare its expenditures, income and other items with other municipalities and the information is expected to be of great value.

Statements will be obtained from all county assessors on the delinquent taxes of the cities, and tax indebtedness will also be included in the studies. Records for the past 10 years will be used.

The project is hailed by officials as one of the most valuable ever made, and many cities are expected to reap substantial benefit from it.

ON THE HONOR ROLL.

The Gazette Times gives as its honor roll this week, the following folks who dropped around to pay their subscriptions when allotment money was received: E. J. Evans, Lexington; George Evans, city; E. W. Bergstrom, Ione; Francis Griffin, F. M. Lovgren, Eight Mile; E. L. Smith, Chas. Marquardt; Lexington; Cecil Thorne, Cecil; N. Thompson, Ione; A. H. Nelson, Lexington; Ernest Heilker, Ione; Ed Engelman, Ione; Frank Mason, Ione.

Potato Situation Surveyed ON OREGON FARMS

Klamath Falls.—A recent survey of the local potato situation by County Agent C. A. Henderson showed that approximately 1100 cars had been shipped out up to January 1, and that 2300 more still remained to be shipped. It also showed some 50 or 60 new farm storage cellars completed during the 1933 season. The 10,000 acres in potatoes last year made an average yield of 150 sacks per acre, the highest average yield ever recorded in Klamath county.

Farms Drained and Irrigated

Corvallis.—Drainage and irrigation projects have been worked out by two Benton county farmers during the past month with the assistance of County Agent W. S. Averill. A drainage ditch some 700 feet long was laid out on the V. C. Carter farm in north Benton county to drain a swampy place comprising some five or six acres in a field. On the Kelloway farm at Blodgett an irrigation ditch was laid out for a project that will eventually include some 35 or 40 acres, part of which will be in pasture.

Weed Killers Best Used Dry

Dallas.—The easiest, cheapest and quickest way to kill Canada thistle is by scattering the dry chemical weed killer on the ground in March, says J. R. Beck, county agent of Polk county. This conclusion was reached as the result of trials and demonstrations on various farms of the county. In every case where the chemical was sprinkled on the ground dry in the spring the kills were better than by spraying, Mr. Beck said.

Mrs. Pauline Quaid came in from Portland Monday evening and is spending a few days here while attending to matters of business. She reported warm, sunshiny weather at Portland, with every evidence of spring.

SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT OF COUNTY TREASURER, MORROW COUNTY, OREGON.

Heppner, Oregon, January 15th, 1934. To Gay M. Anderson, County Clerk: In accordance with Section 27-520, Oregon Laws, I herewith submit my semi-annual report of receipts and disbursements from July 1st, 1933, to December 30th, 1933, both inclusive, transfers not included.

Balance on hand July 1st, 1933 \$ 86,482.32

Table with columns for RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS. RECEIPTS includes Taxes from County Sheriff, Taxes from County Assessor, Office fees from County Clerk, etc. DISBURSEMENTS includes General County, State Tax, General Roads, Market Roads, etc.

Grand Total \$240,006.05

Table with columns for DISBURSEMENTS. General County \$16,097.57, State Tax \$13,813.84, General Roads \$14,451.38, Market Roads \$3,043.59, Road District Specials \$2,136.38, etc.

Balance on hand January 1st, 1934 \$ 73,805.97 LEON W. BRIGGS, Treasurer, Morrow County.

SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT OF COUNTY SHERIFF, MORROW COUNTY, OREGON.

Heppner, Oregon, January 25th, 1934. To Gay M. Anderson, Clerk of Morrow County, Oregon: In compliance with Section 27-520, Oregon Laws, I herewith submit my semi-annual report of receipts and disbursements from July 1, 1933, to December 31, 1933, both dates inclusive.

Table with columns for Collections and Paid to Treasurer. Collections includes 1932 Tax, 1931 Tax, 1930 Tax, 1930 and Prior Tax. Paid to Treasurer includes 1932 Tax, 1931 Tax, 1930 Tax, 1930 and Prior Tax.

Total Collected \$ 132.75 \$ 132.75 C. J. D. BAUMAN, Sheriff of Morrow County, Oregon. By ELBERT L. COX, Deputy.

NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned have filed with the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, their final account of their Administration of the estate of William Gorer, deceased, and that said Court has fixed Monday, the 12th day of February, 1934, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M., at the County Court room at the Court House at Heppner, Oregon, as the time and place for hearing objections to said final account and the settlement of said estate, and all persons having objections to said final account are hereby required to file the same in said Court on or before the time set for said hearing.

Dated and first published this 11th day of January, 1934. GERTRUDE C. COONEY, Executrix. LEON C. COONEY, Executor.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

Notice is hereby given that the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County has appointed the undersigned administrator of the estate of Josiah W. Osborn, deceased, and that all persons having claims against the said estate must present the same, duly verified according to law, to me at the office of my attorney, S. E. Notson, in Heppner, Oregon, within six months from the date of the first publication of this notice, said date of first publication being January 11, 1934. J. A. JONES, Administrator c. t. a.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has tendered to the Honorable County Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Morrow, her resignation as administrator of the estate of Charles W. Christopherson, deceased, to take effect upon the filing and approval of her final account by the above entitled Court. OPAL CHRISTOPHERSON, Administrator of the Estate of Charles W. Christopherson, deceased. Date of the first publication of this notice, December 23rd, 1933. Date of last publication of this notice, January 25th, 1934.

Professional Cards

DR. E. C. WILLCUTT. Osteopathic Physician & Surgeon. (Over J. C. Penney Co.) PENDLETON, OREGON.

AUCTIONEER. Farm and Personal Property Sales a Specialty. G. L. BENNETT. "The Man Who Talks to Beat the Hand" LEXINGTON, OREGON.

PHELPS FUNERAL HOME. Phone 1332. HEPPNER, OREGON.

J. O. TURNER. Attorney at Law. Phone 178. Humphreys Building HEPPNER, ORE.

A. B. GRAY, M. D. PHYSICIAN & SURGEON. Phone 383. Heppner Hotel Building. Eyes Tested and Glasses Fitted.

WM. BROOKHOUSER. PAINTING - PAPERHANGING INTERIOR DECORATING. Leave orders at Peoples Hardware Company.

DR. J. H. McCRADY. DENTIST. X-Ray Diagnosis. Gilman Building Heppner, Oregon.

A. D. McMURDO, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Trained Nurse Assistant. Office in Masonic Building Heppner, Oregon.

P. W. MAHONEY. ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Heppner Hotel Building Willow St. Entrance.

S. E. NOTSON. ATTORNEY AT LAW. Office in I. O. O. F. Building Heppner, Oregon.

J. O. PETERSON. Latest Jewelry and Gift Goods. Watches - Clocks - Diamonds. Expert Watch and Jewelry Repairing. Heppner, Oregon.

F. W. TURNER & CO. FIRE, AUTO AND LIFE INSURANCE. Old Line Companies. Real Estate. Heppner, Oregon.

JOS. J. NYS. ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Roberts Building, Willow Street Heppner, Oregon.

THE FAMILY NEXT DOOR



THE RADIO HABIT

