

ECONOMIC WAR MUST BE STOPPED

Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler Appeals to Citizens to Join Movement to End Present Grievances

By ROBERT FULLER

St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 25.—Sounding a call for action in a nation-wide appeal to citizens, Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler of Columbia University, as President of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace was featured in a radio address by the League of Nations Association at the opening of its tenth annual convention in St. Louis Friday evening.

Dr. Butler's appeal was for the United States to join in the movement to end the present economic war which is laying waste to the world's trade. Dr. Butler said: "There is no time to waste upon generalities or formalities. The modern world is in the gravest crisis of its history. The duty and the opportunity of the people of the United States and of the governments are imperative and demanding. It is for them to decide, and quickly, whether they will dwindle and falter and do nothing, and thus permit the present economic and financial depression to continue to its certain and disastrous end, or whether they will now take those steps, and insist upon their being taken, which alone can point the way to a happier and better day."

"We must not shut our eyes to obvious facts. The great forward movement is for international understanding and international cooperation to promote the peace and the happiness of the world. Bitter and relentless international war is going on in the field of economics and finances, with the result that the trade of the world is strangled and is sick unto death."

Four Weapons "This economic war is being carried on with four weapons which are quite as destructive of peace and human happiness as are battleships and guns, airships and poison-gas. These are high tariff walls, trade prohibitions and quotas, depreciated currencies and disrupted international exchanges. These are the weapons which must now be renounced and displaced if this destructive and devastating war is to be brought to an end."

"What are the specific things which the American people now can and should do and insist upon being done by their unhurrying government? "First, they should make it plain that they demand from the coming disarmament conference such conclusions and agreements as shall actually disarm the nations for military and naval war and not merely equalize their establishments and equipments for the killing of men and towns under the guise of gaining security."

"Second, we must not permit outworn political formulas and traditions and passwords to stand in the way of the work of the coming economic conference. This conference offers distinct and quick possibility of restoring the world's trade and industry, or again providing markets for our farmers and our industrialists, occupation for our wage-workers and traffic for our railways, by bringing about the reduction or removal of the many barriers to international trade which now everywhere exist."

"That is a pretty poor system of protection to American labor and American industry which sends from ten to twelve millions of unemployed to walk the streets, which shuts down factories and leaves our wheat and our cotton to rot in the fields."

That Senate Group "Then we should insist that the Senate of the United States leave off its long continued misrepresentation of American public opinion and quickly consent to the ratification on behalf of the United States to the Permanent Court on International Justice, which our government signed on December 9, 1929. Such action would be in strict accordance with American traditional policy and in conformity with long standing American leadership. It has been in substance recommended by every President since McKinley and by every Secretary of State since John Hay. Public opinion throughout the land is, and long has been, overwhelmingly in support of this action, but a small group of opposing senators, taking advantage of the rules of the Senate, has prevented that public opinion from finding its long desired expression."

"Finally, we should continue and multiply our contacts and our cooperation with the League of Nations itself. We are not members of that body, but the work which it is doing is work which vitally affects our interests and which accords with our ideals. In so new and so difficult a field, success can not be achieved in a day nor perfection reached in a twelvemonth. Steps toward our goal must oftentimes be slow, unsteady and even wandering, but the high and fine goal is there, the appeal to us and all is insistent, continuous and unanswerable."

Call to Action "My fellow Americans, this is our job. We may not wait for President or Congress or for Governors or State Legislatures. Each and every one of these is servant of public opinion. It is your business and mine quickly to mold and to express public opinion so that our official representatives in government will act, and act in the only ways that are open to us, if we really and earnestly desire more firmly to establish and to protect the peace of the world and more speedily to lift our own people out of the depths of depression into which they have been plunged."

and only then will railways have adequate freight to carry; then and only then will unemployment be relieved; then and only then will satisfaction and confidence begin to displace our nation-wide distress and fear."

At Heppner CHURCHES

CHURCH OF CHRIST. JOEL R. BENTON, Minister. Mrs. J. O. Turner, Director of Music. Bible School, 8-8:45. Morning Worship, 11 o'clock. Senior and Junior C. E., 6:30 o'clock. Evening Worship, 7:30 o'clock. Choir rehearsal, Wed., at 7:30 P. M. Church Night, Thurs. at 7:30 P. M.

"Americanitis" "In returning and rest shall ye be saved; in quietness and in confidence shall be your strength." Isaiah 30:15. "Americanitis" is a term coined by Europeans to designate the malady, common to Americans, of hurrying and worrying; of excitement and nervousness; of restlessness and discontent. It is an apt term, for we have the disease and in quite an aggravated form.

A great educator of our Nation, speaking before a service club in one of our cities, said he could liken our nation in this very day to nothing so much as a gigantic fly wheel, whirling at great and still greater speed, ever gathering more momentum; till he trembled for the future if there was not a slowing down; for the end could be nothing but the final disintegrating of the fly wheel and consequent wreck and ruin. "Americanitis."

Speed and hurry have become almost a mania with us; and this mania is in business, education, religion, everywhere. In all the lines of business everything moves with a rush, and with the aim to get rich quick. Education is hurried through courses. Religious services must also be hurried through or some one will ostentatiously pull a watch on the preacher as though something important were pulling from the outside of the Church—usually it is an auto ride or nine holes of golf. Nevertheless services are required to be brisk and the sermons brief—there must be no time lost between the doxology and the benediction.

Two watchwords of our present day life are "We do things," and "Organize." We are almost continually in a rush and bustle and hurry. There is scarcely an hour when we are not on the go from one meeting or project to another, and oftentimes far into the night; and between all these pushing affairs we are keyed to the breaking point, almost. Added to all this is the worry of the present situation. No wonder we break and go to pieces!

Isaiah marked something of this sort among his people and we have his words to them: "In returning and rest shall ye be saved; and in quietness and in confidence shall be your strength." In returning to the things and the ways of God, shall we be saved; and in quietness and confidence in Him shall be our strength! God help the leadership of this nation and the people of this nation to realize this before it is too late. And we might well pray God that the peoples of the nations of earth shall learn the great truth of this verse before it is too late!

Do you have a Church home? If not, come and worship with us: We invite you to come and enjoy our Bible School and the services of worship of this Church. Come, and test the welcome of this warm, friendly Church. For the coming Lord's Day the sermon topics are: For the morning service, "When the Oil Flowa." And for the evening service, "The Folly of Treating Sin Lightly." Come. You are invited!

METHODIST CHURCH. GLEN P. WHITE, Pastor. Mrs. C. R. Ripley, Director of Music. 9:45 a. m., Sunday School. 11:00 a. m., Morning worship hour. Message, "The Avoided Subject." 6:30 p. m., Epworth League. 7:30 p. m., Song service and gospel message, "A Millionaire for Christ."

One must believe that sensible people wish for themselves the best that life holds. Since so many people are living their lives without apparent relation to Jesus Christ, it must be that they think they are better off without Him, than they would be with Him. Common as this view seems, it is of course mistaken and the proof is the fact that so many people bear witness after they become Christians that they never found life really worth living before.

PINE CITY

By OLETA NEILL Mr. and Mrs. Frank Helms and family were in Hermiston Saturday on business.

Ray Applegate visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Ayers Sunday. Miss Audrey Moore has been visiting her sister, Mrs. Clarence Neill, the past week. She returned to her home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Dee Neill were in Hermiston on business Saturday afternoon. Joe Kenny moved a band of sheep to his ranch on Little Butter creek. T. J. O'Brien attended the dance given Saturday at French's.

Bert Michel was a business visitor in Hermiston Thursday. Mr. and Mrs. John Healy and daughters Marie and Cecily and son Jack visited in Heppner Friday evening and Saturday. They returned home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Emery Cox and daughters of Hermiston visited at the home of Mrs. Cox's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Young Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Wattenburger and children, Oscar Jarmon, Charlie Lee, Lowell Young and Dorr Garrison visited at the A. E. Wattenburger home Sunday.

Miss Isabella O'Brien went to Heppner Monday where she had her tonsils removed. An extremely strong wind blew Monday and Tuesday making out-of-door work very difficult. Hat Pearson's shearing crew, that has been working at Tom Boylen's ranch, finished work the early part of the week.

Julian Rauch of Alpine visited at the home of Bert Michel and family Omohundro Sunday. A committee was appointed Monday to select the play to be given by the Pine City high school some time in March. Miss Freda Hamel will coach the play.

Mr. and Mrs. Burl Wattenburger and children visited at the H. E. Young home Sunday evening. Peter Carlson's barn burned to the ground Tuesday morning. The fire was started by sparks from a weed fire which was burning near the barn. Harness and hay that were in the barn were also burned, as were some feed racks which were quite near.

Tony Vey has a large bunch of cattle feeding at Ray Neill's ranch. Vey also has two bands of sheep feeding at Neill's. Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Morehead and children went Friday to visit Mrs. Morehead's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Morey, of Lowden, Wash. Mr. Morehead returned to his home Sunday, but Mrs. Morehead and children remained, as her father is seriously ill.

Roy Neill and Lloyd Baldrige were in Hermiston Tuesday on business.

Radio Interference Here Checked by P. P. & L.

Radio listeners of Heppner, Lexington and Ione will be interested to know that Edna Van Atta, radio supervisor for the Pacific Power & Light company with headquarters at Walla Walla, has spent several days during the past week checking up on our local radio interference.

Mr. Van Atta reports that he has found the equipment over which the light company has control to be in good shape from the standpoint of radio interference. One or two minor cases have been corrected which might as time goes on cause trouble.

We wish to call attention of all interested to the fact that many domestic as well as commercial electrical devices cause radio trouble. Heating pads are a prolific source of trouble and are usually in service when reception should be at its best. Users of these appliances can usually determine if their pad is causing trouble by holding it close to the ear, the same noise that can be heard from the radio is evident in the pad. The noise is sometimes accompanied by vibration in the pad. Mr. Van Atta was able to pick up interference from one of the heating pads which was in use in Heppner, from a point on the highway approximately four miles this side of Lexington. Having his equipment mounted in a car he came toward Heppner with the noise becoming louder, he was able to determine the house where the pad was being used.

Tungar battery chargers, oil burners, sewing, washing and computing machine motors, as well as other devices add their quota of trouble where the motors on such equipment do not have capacitors. Capacitors are a small device which prevents the high frequency impulses developed within a motor or other appliance from carrying out on the supply lines and interfering with reception over a wide area.

The local light company will be glad to order capacitors for any one in need of the device, which costs approximately \$2.00 and will make the installation without labor charge.

LEXINGTON (Continued from First Page)

their work for a demonstration at the next Grange meeting. Some of the men and boys about town have fixed up a mat at the movie hall and are practicing wrestling and boxing each evening. While cutting wood Monday afternoon Don Pointer hit his hand with the axe and cut it quite badly. Mr. and Mrs. Alex Hunt and family and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hunt and son spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Earl Hunt at their home above Heppner.

Mrs. Geneva Palmer entertained the Sunshine Sewing club at her home Thursday afternoon. Those present were Naomi McMillan, Ruth Luttrell, La Verne White, Lucille Beyer, Eva Wilcox and Geneva Palmer. Mrs. Palmer served dainty refreshments to her guests.

Mrs. Golda Leathers and son Loren, and daughter, Mrs. La Velle White, visited with relatives and friends at Hardman Saturday. Tom McDandel has returned from Heppner where he has been staying with his niece, Mrs. W. T. McRoberts, for several weeks while recuperating from his recent operation.

GREEN'S FEED STORE HEPPNER

We are now equipped to Steam Roll Grain and Dry Treat. Have COPPER CARBONATE FOR SALE. Will take SHEEP PELTS in exchange for merchandise.

IONE CASH MARKET

Fresh and Cured MEATS. Butterfat, Turkeys, Chickens bought for SWIFT & CO. Phone us for market prices at all times. Phone 32 IONE, ORE.

4-H CLUB NEWS

Have Gas Engine Club A gas engine 4-H club gave a group of boys in Buffalo county, Nebraska, a lot of fun and very useful information this past season. It was of special value in interesting the older boys, some being of age. Seven had been through high school and five had taken some preparatory college work.

County agent A. R. Hecht says that the boys have mastered the operation of a gas engine so well their fathers have turned the handling of the farm engines over to them, which is the way every good project should end, he adds. Two members took an old gas engine out of a junk pile, bought new piston rings and without further cash outlay but a good over-hauling they made it the most efficient engine of any exhibited on achievement day.

The boys pulled off a good stunt on achievement day. Before the crowd gathered their local leaders, at Mr. Henninger's suggestion put an engine out of time. When the program started the leader called on a man in the community, who rated himself as an expert, to time the engine. When he finished it did not work properly and the club boys had to do it. They then demonstrated how to time an engine properly. This was good entertainment as well as a good demonstration for the boys.

Gas engine clubs are proving very popular in Nebraska and are a very practical form of project. The project includes study of farm engines, grinding valves, carbon cleaning, bearing adjustment, trouble shooting, timing, fuels, oils, governors and ignition systems.

Eight Jolly Sewing Girls Meet. The Eight Jolly Sewing Girls of Ione held their regular meeting last Monday under the leadership of Miss Veda Eubanks. It was decided to give a Valentine party. Helen Lindsay and Dorothy Howell were appointed on the refreshment committee and Maxine McCurdy and Eleanor Eubanks on the entertainment committee. Miss Carmelita Crabtree was a visitor at the meeting. Some of the girls have almost completed their first article. —Dorothy Howell, reporter.

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Blackwell, Miss Veda Eubanks, Mrs. John Eubanks, Mrs. Lee Howell, Miss Lucile Bristow, Mrs. Carl Allyn, Mrs. Frank Lundell, Mrs. Norma Swanson and Mrs. Helen Farrans. Mrs. Christopherson was the recipient of many pretty gifts.

Mrs. C. W. Swanson gave a bridge party Saturday evening at which six tables were at play. High scores were made by Mrs. D. M. Ward and Louis Bergqvist, low by Mrs. Lee Howell and Ernest Lundell. The party came as a pleasant surprise to Mr. Swanson who had passed another milestone. Refreshments were served at midnight and

for two hours following the guests visited, loath to leave the kindly hospitality of the Swanson home. On the same evening Mr. and Mrs. George E. Tucker were hosts at a bridge party at their home in the Harris apartments. Four tables were at play. High scores were made by Mrs. Earl Blake and Kenneth Blake; low by Mrs. Harlan McCurdy and Sam Hatch.

Saturday evening the younger set had a jolly party at the Ralph Akers home, the occasion being in celebration of Miss Bertha's birthday anniversary.

Mrs. C. W. Swanson was hostess at a bridge party at her home on Third street Tuesday afternoon. Thirty-two ladies were present. Mrs. Salter who has been nurse for her daughter, Mrs. Clarence Biddle and the new granddaughter, Eileen, left Tuesday for her home at Baker. Miss Muriel Patterson is now assisting with the work at the Biddle home.

Star Theater

Fri. & Sat., Jan. 27-28: Pathe News - Cartoon and Comedy. TOM KEENE in RENEGADES OF THE WEST. Splendid outdoor picture starring one of the finest Western stars.

Sun. & Mon., Jan. 29-30: Pathe News - Room Runners Home Sweet Home. BORIS KARLOFF Lewis Stone, Karen Morley, Myrna Loy, Jean Hersholt, in THE MASK OF FU MANCHU. One of the famous Machu stories by Sax Rohmer, with a brilliant cast.

Tues., Wed. & Thurs., Jan. 31-Feb. 1-2: Zanibar - Comedy. CLARA BOW in CALL HER SAVAGE. With Monroe Owsley, Gilbert Roland, Thelma Todd, Estelle Taylor. Clara Bow, back and better than ever, in a Tiffany Thayer story. Don't miss this one.

Trade and Employment EXCHANGE

(Printed without charge. Discontinued on notice.) To trade, all steel horsepower hay press for wheat or cows. Adolph Skoubo, Boardman. Wood or white leghorn hens for a garden seeder. Alfred Skoubo, Boardman.

Two oil brooders, 300 to 500 chick capacity, good condition, one practically new, for chickens, turkeys, pigs, sheep, or what have you. Rood Ekleberry, Morgan. Chas. Bartholomew of Pine City has Federation wheat to trade for other wheat on basis of 1 1/2 bu of other varieties for 1 bu. Federation. Address, Echo, Ore.

Team of horses, weight 1500 lbs. each; also fresh milk cows, to exchange for wheat or beef cattle. Sterling Fryrear, Heppner. Good homemade kraut to trade for wheat. S. H. Shannon, city. Guernsey bull for cows or another young Guernsey bull. S. J. Devine, Lexington.

1929 Whippet 6 automobile, for what have you? Mrs. Hilma Anderson, Heppner. Warford transmission to trade for 30-30 rifle. W. H. Tucker, Lexington. Shingles, lumber, 4-horse cut-away disc, Jenkin's stacker, and two buckrakes for cows and wheat. F. L. Brown, Boardman.

Bourbon Red toms and hens to trade for wood. Daisy Butler, Willows, Ore. Nettle Gem potatoes for wheat. A. P. Ayers, Boardman. Frying turkeys to trade for wheat. Daisy Butler, Willows, Ore. Weanling pigs for wheat. Rufus Pieper, Lexington. Cows for horses, apples for potatoes, hogs for potatoes. R. B. Rice, Lexington.

Bronze toms and B. J. giant cockerels for sale or trade, until Nov. 18. Floyd Worden, Heppner. Leather coat for chickens or meat. Mrs. E. P. Phelan, city. Yearling Durham bull to trade for sheep, pigs, or wheat. F. S. Parker, Heppner.

Headquarters for MONARCH Canned Foods. HUSTON'S GROCERY Heppner Oregon. Let's Trade! Short on money? Almost everyone is! Want Morow County's Newspaper? Of course you do! You can have a 1-year or 3-year subscription without paying out any cash. Here's how: We will accept any of the following products at market prices to pay for your subscription to the Gazette Times:

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