## BUDGET BALANCING AIM OF LEGISLATURE

Three New Tax Bills In Committee: Repeal Veto Upheld.

51 BILLS IN TO DATE

Governor Urges Strengthening "Blue Sky' Laws and Liquidation of Veteran's Aid Body.

By JAP CRAWFORD. Salem, Jan. 16. 1933.—Balancing

the state's budget was not lost sight of as the 37th legislative as-sembly got under way this week. All semblance of accomplishment of the special session was obliterated as one of the first acts of the house was to substantiate Governor Meiers' veto of the property tax repeal measure. At the same time the joint ways and means committee of the house and senate was given a ten days' job going over the governor's budget, and it is expected the report of this committee will be awaited before definite action is taken on any revenue-producing

It is generally conceded that ad-ditional revenue must be forthcoming from some source, as the state constitution says the legislative assembly shall provide revenue sufficient to meet any deficiency in-

ter noon today, with a total of 51 a score of 16-17, and the boys won bills thrown into the hopper, among which are an assortment of revenue measures including a new sales tax bill, a luxury tax bill and an income tax bill. These have all been referred to the committee on an Harriet Heliker, guards. Dimensional transfer of the state of the s assessment and taxation. So far ple Crabtree substituted part time none of the 38 house bills or 16 senate bills appearing on today's cal-endar have been brought from com-Akers, forwards; Lloyd Morgan,

One of the first battles expected and Eubanks, guards. Heppner will be fought over repeal of sections of statutes relating to soldiers' nesday night. tions of statutes relating to soldiers' and sailors' commission, and relating to aid to discharged sailors, sol-diers and marines for educational first of last week. diers and marines for educational purposes. Mobilization of forces was to be seen about the lobby today in preparation for the battle over these repeals called for in house bills 1 and 2. If the bills carry the result will be the liquidation of the World War Veterans' State Aid commission, said by proponents

Aid commission, said by proponents

sentative Oleen and others calls for doubling the present income tax land Friday after spending a week rates; house bill 35 by Representa- at the home of his brother, Sam stamp tax on tobaccos, cosmetics, and certain other articles termed by the bill as luxuries, while the land doctor, other, house bill 36, the sales tax bill, introduced by Representatives Kelly, Day and Dunn, asks a 3 per cent privilege tax from gross revof retail business concerns while providing a \$1500 homestead exemption on the payment of property tax. There has also been pro posed a yield tax on timber, a severance tax, and other tax measures January 21, in Masonic hall, Mrs. that so far have not received the D. M. Ward and Mrs. Louis Berattention given the first three by legislators.

A message from the governor to the house this morning called at-tention to the need of strengthening "blue sky" laws so as to prevent a repetition of such dealings as that recently uncovered in the Insull case. He asked the legislature to memorialize congress against granting the privilege to public utilities of organizing holding compan ies. His message was ordered printed for distribution to members, and was given into the hands of the house utilities committee.

As the week's work progresse the subjects expected to be uppermost in addition to the aforemen tioned are cutting governmental to formulate a program and nu-merous members have been busy informing themselves on all avail-

One bill proposed of especial in terest to Morrow county is HB 22, introduced by Clarke and Nichols which would repeal all sections of Esther Marsh and the market road act giving powers Atee of Heppner. of supervision to the state, leaving administration entirely in the hands tion in the secondary highway act Saturday night. which empowers counties to levy additional taxes for these roads.

Another bill of present importvides for a seed lien to take preference over other crop indebtedness. along with a goodly grist of other measures has been turned O. Turner of Morrow county is a and transportation committees, bemember. Turner also holds assign- ing vice-chairman of the latter.

### IONE

The following ballad was written by Charles Griffin, grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Charley Botts, and a for-mer student in the Ione school. Young Griffin is high school poet in the Yakima school where he will graduate with the class of '33. Evidently his sympathy is all with the fellow who flunks:

Oh, the teacher has flunked the stu-

That was his father's pride; And the father has gone to the high school
"For to tan the teacher's hide."

He said to the wide-eyed teacher "You dirty, four-eyed hick, I'm going to take you all apart And see what makes you tick."
The teacher has expostulated,
Trembled, wept, and pled,
But the father has sworn between

"He was gonna see him dead." The father has turned to his off spring, And said, "My abused son,

If you hate this teacher, Go home and get my gun." The son has run to the house of his

And the trusty rifle got, The father has taken careful ain And the praying teacher shot. And the teacher has fallen in woeful heap By the desk where he used to stand And give to a shrinking student

A scathing reprimand. The father is now in prison, In execution row, The teacher is tutoring Beelzebub Down where school teachers go. And the moral of this story, (Teachers, take this to heart,) You should not flunk a student Even though he is not smart.

curred in the operation of the state's business during the preceding biennium. So far nothing definite has been brought forth as to the exact amount necessary to raise, or how much revenue may be expected to be produced by any of the several proposed measures.

The house adjourned shortly after noon today, with a total of 51 a score of 16-17, and the boys won center; Earl Pettyjohn and How-

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Mankin were

who are delinquent in payments.

Of the three aforementioned rev.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hatch motored to Pendleton Monday to attend a enue bills, house bill 9 by Repre- Standard Oil salesman's meeting. Leslie Hatch returned to Port-

tive Martin, only lady member of Hatch, Standard Oil man of our the house, would assess a 10 percent | city. Leslie is recuperating from injuries received some time ago and is still under the care of a Port-The Womens' Topic club met January 7 at the ranch home of

Mrs. Carl Feldman, with twenty members present. During the first half of the new year the ladies are making a study of China and Japan, which is proving to be very interesting. The next social meet-ing of the club will be Saturday, gevin being hostesses. Walter and George Cochran re-

turned last week to Ione after psending several weeks in Arling-

Carl Feldman was seriously injured last Friday when his drill team ran away, throwing Mr. Feld-man off the drill with such force that he received a broken collar bone, a badly sprained elbow and splintered arm bone near the wrist. The team was unharmed, the iron work of the drill was unhurt, but the drill box was completely wreck-Larry Londergan has been out at the Feldman ranch, repairing damages.

Ione, Lexington and Heppner friends gave Mrs. C. W. McNamer costs and unemployment. The a happy surprise sunday committees having these subjects at her Heppner home, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. happy surprise Sunday evening Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Bert Mason, Mr. and Mrs. D. M. Ward, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Bergevin and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Lieuallen of Ione, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lucas of Lexington, and Mr. and Mrs. Chas Latourell, Mrs. Lucy Rodgers, Mrs. Esther Marsh and Mrs. Arthur Mc-

Mrs. O. L. Lindstrom held the lucky number that drew the pretty of the counties. A companionate hand-made quilt which was raffled them would repeal the sec- at Grange meeting at Cecil hall

Several friends here recently received New Year greetings from Mrs. H. C. Furnell who makes her ance to the wheat raising section home at the I. O. O. F. home at WOOL DRES of the state is HB 13, which prohome at the I. O. O. F. home at WOOL DRESSES, all sizes, priced Buck, "Forgive Us Our Trespasses" Mrs. Furnell was 90 years old. She spends her time making quilts and

(Continued on Page Four) over to the revision of laws com- ments on the agriculture, motor vemittee of which Representative J. hicles and aeronautics and railway This Debt Repudiation Has Gotta' Stop - By Albert T. Reid



#### Smoker Draws Good Crowd Friday Evening

The smoker sponsored by Hepp-ner Boxing commission and pre-sented at the Fair pavilion Friday evening, drew good patronage, and furnished a lot of entertainment for the wrestling and boxing fans. The wrestling of Ted Myers of

Lone Rock and Leon Totorica of Heppner was featured as the main event, and it proved a hard fought battle in the bone crushers' art. The decision went to Myers on his getting two falls out of three, Totorica taking the first fall.

Allstott but did not put in his appearance.

On the amateur card, Francis

with the gloves by Nalbro Cox vs. following the meeting.

John D. Watkins; Ralph Breedon Prof. Hyslop is well draw for the contestants.

for the main wrestling well. event, at the conclusion of which he issued a challenge to the winner for the leading place on the card to be presented in February. FATHER DIES AT CENTRALIA.

Monday. The funeral was to be at Centralia today. Mr. Dosser was Mrs. May Henderson of Shelton, Wash., and his son, Jack Dosser. of this city; two brothers, George, Centralia, and Sanford in Texas and four sisters, Mrs. Thomas Bul-lion and Mrs. Martha Trowbridge, Centralia, and Mrs. M. C. Gillaspy and Mrs. Susan Jones, in Texas.

LIONS SCOUT PATROL MEETS. The Lions patrol held its weekly meeting Monday for the purpose of selecting patrol officials and writing up a secret patrol oath. This is an oath or rather the patrol idea set down in writing, then wrapped around the patrol flag covered with leather and tacked on. The idea is suggested in the patrol leaders' handbook; gives the patrol something to work for. A patrol song and a patrol yell were also selected and a regular meeting night for the group was chosen. Raymond Kelly, senior patrol leader, was present

at the meeting. SALE OF DRESSES

Jerm O'Connor reports near zero weather at the ranch on Rhea creek. Feeding of sheep began there Mr. O'Connor was looking after business affairs here Wednesday.

## LIONS TO ATTEND HYSLOP MEETING

Caravan to Rhea Creek Arrange For Friday Night; Hermiston River Meeting Reported.

hall. Prof. R. G. Hyslop of Oregon State college will be the main speaker, and the matter was pre-

pose of reorganizing the Umatilla cess in his new venture. Rapids association was reported by Spencer Crawford, club president Fifteen Heppner citizens attended. Word received by Jack Dosser Walter M. Pierce, representative noon, Mrs. D. M. Ward and Mrs. Wednesday announced the death elect from the second Congressional Roy Lieuallen of Ione were hostof his father, John P. Dosser, at district, and Mrs. Pierce were esses to the monthly meeting of the home in Centralia, Wash., on guests of honor, and Mr. Pierce the O. E. S. social club. The memmade the principal address of the bers of the club attending were en. the Lord's Supper will conclude the evening and promised his support St years of age and had been a resident of Centralia for the past 50 years. He was found dead at his home where he lived alone. Surviving Mr. Deserver are a development to the support tertained at bridge, and social hour being climaxed by dainty refresh the ments served by the hostesses. At project, It was reported that S. E. home where he lived alone. Surviving Mr. Deserver are a development to the Heppner the year was held, Mrs. Florence will be pleasing to all, and work for the property of the Heppner that S. E. the meeting, election of officers for home where he lived alone. Surviving Mr. Deserver are a development to the post of the Heppner that S. E. the meeting and social hour being climaxed by dainty refresh the ments served by the hostesses. At project, It was reported that S. E. the meeting, election of officers for home where he lived alone. Surviving Mr. Deserver are a development to the ments served by the hostesses. At project, it was reported that S. E. the meeting, election of officers for home where he lived alone. Surviving Mr. Deserver are a development to the ments served by the hostesses. At project, it was reported that S. E. the meeting, election of officers for home where he lived alone. Surviving Mr. Deserver are a development to the ments served by the hostesses. At project, it was reported that S. E. the meeting election of officers for home where he lived alone are a development to the ments are a developm viving Mr. Dosser are a daughter, Commercial club, made the key ad- Hughes being chosen president, dress of the evening, and it was Mrs Alice Pratt, vice-president, and welcome and a glad hand is waiteven stated by one club member Mrs. Gladys Goodman, secretary. him that Mr. Notson was rapidly changing his political affiliations, man, Mrs. C. W. McNamer, Mrs. J. and that he made a very fine democratic speech at Hermiston. Facts Mrs. Bert Mason, Mrs. Hanson and figures relating to the proposed Hughes, Mrs. Earl Gilliam, Mrs. that new life and energy was given Heiney, Mrs. W. P. Mahoney and the organization. Entertainment was furnished for

the Monday meeting by the newly organized Lions club quartet, composed of Frank Turner, Ellis Thom-Anglin with Mrs. Edward F. Bloom directing. Mrs. J. O. Turner was at the piano.

NEW BOOKS AT LIBRARY.

New books recently placed on "Cimarron" by Edna Ferber, "We tion. Just now at Hep-Must March" by Honore Willsie is a covering of about Monday and Tuesday, Jan. 23 and tion; "Men of Champoeg" by Car-24, at W. F. Barnett & Co. store, oline Dobbs, a history of the early oline Dobbs, a history of the early Lexington, a sale of 200 SILK and settlers. Rental, "Sons" by Pearl S by Floyd D. Dougias. For the chil-dren, "Mother Goose, Her Own Book."

E. S. Duran, who has been an in-Tuesday, but the open range had valid for the past year or more, is cared for the flocks up to that time. reported to be in a very critical condition at his home in Black-

# Wedding Anniversary

Mr. and Mrs. P. M. Gemmell of this city celebrated their 13th wedding anniversary yesterday, and the event was made the occasion for a surprise party, instigated by a number of their friends. Seven couples walked in our the Geometric at the new candidates would be given the first and second degrees at the next meeting and for this purpose he appointed the following degree team: Master, Clarence Bauman; Overseer, John Miller; Lecturer, Edith Miller; Steward, George walked in on the Gemmelis at eight Gillis; Assistant Steward, Karl Mil o'clock last evening, laden with eats ler; Lady Assistant Steward, Beu-To obtain information on the domestic allotment plan of handling the wheat situation in the United States, arrangements were made by the Heppner Lions club at their Monday Marker, Mr. and Mrs. Gene Ferguson, Mr. and Mrs. Gene

### WAREHOUSE OPEN AGAIN.

house bills 1 and 2. If the bills carry the result will be the liquidation of the World War Veterans' State Aid commission, said by proponents of the bill to be costing the state money. Affected would be many eterans who have taken loans from the commission, especially those who are delinquent in payments.

On the amateur card, Francis speaker, and the matter was prevented to the club by Chas. W. Smith, county agent, who will also Benton as referee. Peter Dufault, the strong man, with the assistance of Clarence Bauman, did some fine the strong man, with the assistance of Clarence Bauman, did some fine the strong man, with the assistance of Clarence Bauman, did some fine the following in-structure of the world War Veterans' State Morgan was a visitor in the done round to a draw, with Bud Benton as referee. Peter Dufault, the strong man, with the assistance will be one of a series being held in the county this week, at which exhibition in heavy lifting. For a man of his light weight, Dufault did some fine exhibition in heavy lifting. For a man of his light weight, Dufault did some greated to the club by Chas. W. Smith, county agent, who will also Benton as referee. Peter Dufault, the strong man with the assistance will be one of a series being held in the county this week, at which exhibition in heavy lifting. For a man of his light weight, Dufault did some fine exhibition in heavy light weight, Dufault did some fine exhibition in heavy lifting. For a man of his light weight, Dufault did some fine exhibition in payments. In the boxing bouts by the amateurs, Johnnie Hanna of Heppner and Virgil Smith of Lexington put and Virgil Smith of Lexington put that they would be accompanied tails are practically completed, giver the solo Rev. on a good exhibition. The other by their wives and they expected ing Mr. Jackson full control of the Mrs. John Miller; banjo solo, Roy features on the card included bouts to participate in the social hour business. Mr. Jackson has been Quackenbush; recitation, Tad Milwith the gloves by Nalbro Cox vs. following the meeting. Prof. Hyslop is well informed on game, and for many years has en- solo, Harvey Miller: a short talk vs. Floyd Jones; Emery Coxen vs. his subject and what he has to say gaged in this business at Lexing-Richard Hayes, each bout ending in is expected to be of great interest ton, first with the late W. G. Scott, not only to the wheat growers but and on his death taking full charge George Gillis of Lexington was to the business men of the city as of the Scott warehouse at that at the piano. well. point, and now running this busi-The meeting held at Hermiston ness for the Northwest Grain Growlast Thursday evening for the pur- ers, and we bespeak for him suc-

### O. E. S. CLUB MEETS.

At Masonic hall Saturday afternoon, Mrs. D. M. Ward and Mrs. were esses to the monthly meeting of the music for the devotional, and tertained at bridge, and social hour who attended that it appeared to Ladies in attendance besides the hostesses were Mrs. D. T. Goodriver development were given at Chas. B. Cox. Mrs. Charles Vaughn, the meeting and it was apparent Mrs. Edward F. Bloom, Mrs. Annie and Mrs. Neil White. Mrs. Bonnie Cochran.

### SNOW IN PORTLAND.

In telephone conversation with his mother at Portland last eveson, Edward F. Bloom and John ning, Garnet Barratt learned it was snowing hard in the city at 9:00, with some 6 or 7 inches piled up and the storm seemed to be heading eastward. However, as we go to press the sun is shining bright and warm, and there is no indication the shelves of Heppner library are that the storm will reach this sec-"Cimarron" by Edna Ferber, "We tion. Just now at Heppner there "Let's Start Over Again" and reports coming in indicate that by Vash Young, "Fighting Stars of this is about all the other parts of Oregon" by Sabra Cannon, all fic-

### MASONS TO MEET.

Regular communication of & A. M., Masonic hall Saturday Lorena Miller. evening, January 21. All members arged to be present and visiting liam, W. M.

The Gazette Times' Printing Ser. Cora Warner, treasurer. vice is complete. Try it.

## LEXINGTON

By BEULAH B. NICHOLS.

Lexington Grange No. 726 met Saturday evening in regular session and adopted the following resolu "Resolved that Lexington Grange go on record against the re peal of the rebate on gasoline used for agricultural purposes, proposed by Secretary of State Hoss, as agri-culture is now carrying a heavier

tax than any other industry.
"We also recommend the color ng of gasoline used for agricul tural purposes to protect the state from any abuse of this law." This being the first meeting of the year the following committees were

appointed: Finance, Ralph Jack-son, Mrs. Frank Turner and Warren Biakely; relief, Mrs. S. J. De-vine, Mrs. Elmer Hunt, Karl Miller, Mrs. Myles Martin and Harry Dinges; agricutture, Henry Smouse, Orville Cutsforth and Oral Scott; home economics, Mrs. A. H. Nelson, Mrs. S. J. Devine, Mrs. Henry Smouse, Mrs. Sylvannus Wright and Miss Jessie McCabe; legislative, J. O. Turner; music, Mrs. Trina Parker and Miss Dona Barnett; publicity, Beulah Nichols, Alta Cutsforth, Laura Rice, Emma Peck and Pearl Devine; hall Edwin Ingles, George Gillis and John Miller; dance, Orvile Cutsforth; co-opera tive, R. B. Rice, S. J. Devine and George Peck; membership, Mrs. Lena Kelly, Mrs. Bertha Dinges, Mrs. Oral Scott, Miss Helen Smouse, Dwight Misner and Clarence Bauman; tableaux, Alta Cutsforth and Mrs. Merle Miller; resolutions, Bert Johnson, George Peck and Dwight Misner.

Two candidates were voted on and elected to membership in the Grange and the report of the home conomics committee was read, also reports of special committees. The Grange elected the following execu-tive committee: Harry Dinges, Har-ry Schriever and A. H. Nelson. ry Schriever and A. H. Nelson, Mrs. Devine gave an interesting re-port on the Morrow County Pomona meeting held at Cecil January 7. It was voted that the Grange pay the secretary's dues.

Master Harvey Miller announced

Celebrated With Party Master Harvey Miner and second degrees

At this meeting the ladies were Harvey Bauman won over Otts

Allstott in a one-fall match. Bauman went in for Buff Stoker of Hermiston who was billed to meet

Hermiston who was billed to meet

Monday noon luncheon to at their sarrer, Arr. and Airs, Gene Ferguson, Mr. and Mrs. Garnet Barratt, caravan of members attend the Mr. and Mrs. Alva Jones, Mr. and Mrs. Alva Jones, Mr. and of the order, with Ralph Jackson, Mrs. Spencer Crawford and Mr. and Orville Cutsforth, Elmer Hunt, Orthogonal Control of the order of the al Scott, Harry Dinges and A. H. Nelson as hosts, cooks, waiters, etc. These gentlemen served a de-Heppner Farmers Elevator ware-house opened up for business again pork, mashed potatoes, brown gra-

by Dwight Misner; vocal duet, Mrs. Laura Rice and Mrs. Trina Parker; accompanied by Miss Dona Barnett Mrs. J. E. Gentry is able to be

out again after her recent illness.

In the Church of Christ there will be one unified morning service in the future. Beginning next Sunday, the service will open at ten o'clock. Following the lesson period, the Young People's class will occupy the choir position and lead all the service. The sermon and service promptly at eleven-thirty. greater good to all concerned. A ing for all.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Majeski and Mrs. Alex Hunt were called to Pendleton Saturday on account of the Wightman, Mrs. Russel Pratt, death of Gerald Lee Helms, nephew of Mrs. Majeski and Mrs. Hunt. Kenneth Waid of Stanfield spent the week end at the home of Mr.

Fifteen members and one visitor Grange were pleasantly entertained by Miss Jessie McCabe on Thursday afternoon. A short business session was held. Various committee reports were heard. The ladies de cided to start work on the "States of the Union" quilt at the next meeting. As the block representdiscussed, if possible, by a member whose birthplace is in that state. Those present were Bernice Bauman, Hortense Martin, Lena Kelly, one inch. Pearl Devine, Vashti Saling, Laura Lee Rice, Cora Allyn, Lorena Miller, Alta Cutsforth, Beulah Nichols, Bertha Dinges, Bertha Nelson, Anna Smouse, Clara Nelson, Helen Smouse, Lulu Wright and Jessie mers to secure open river develop-McCabe. The next meeting will be Heppner Lodge No. 69, A. F. held on February 9 at the home of

At a recent meeting of the members of the Rebekah lodge of this brothers made welcome. L. L. Gil. city the following officers were elected: Edna Hunt, N. G.; Caroline Kuns, V. G.; Eva Lane, secretary;

(Continued on Page Three)

# LOCAL MEN ATTEND RAPIDS ASSN. MEET

Reorganization of Columbia River Development Body Effected.

#### U. S. AID SOLICITED

Enthusiastic Meeting Held at Hermiston with Pierce as Principal Speaker; Promises Help.

With fourteen representatives of the Hepnper Lions club and Heppner commercial club in attendance a meeting of the Umatilla Rapids association was held at Hermiston last Thursday evening. The local delegation was composed of S. E. Notson, W. W. Smead, M. L. Case, C. W. Smith, Al Rankin, Ray Kinne, John Anglin, Earl Gordon, J. P. Conder, Paul Gemmell, C. J. D. Bauman, Chas. Thomson, Lawrence Beach, Jos. J. Nys and Spencer Crawford, and was the largest delegation outside of Hermiston in attendance.

The following account of the meeting is taken from last Friday's Pendleton East Oregonian:

Full cooperation in the move to secure the construction of the Umatilia rapids project was promised by Congressman-elect Walter M. Pierce before a large and enthusiastic meeting at Hermiston last evening. The ex-governor was the chief speaker at a dinner by the Hermiston Commercial club and in attendance were people not only from the Hermiston country but from Heppner, Pendleton, Pasco, Stanfield and other points. The Umatilla rapids project was the chief subject discussed and it was voted at the meeting to have a large committee named from different towns in the regian to attend the next meeting of the Umatilla rapids association and assist in ad-vancing the work of the associa-

In his address ex-Governor Pierce said he believes in the quantitative theory of money and he feels that there must be either an inflation or a policy of repudiation. He offered his services in behalf of the settlers of the west end of the county in connection with reclamation

charges.

Mr. Pierce revealed that he is not "sold" on the domestic allotment measure that passed the house yesterday. He is a supporter of the export debenture plan fathered by the National grange and explained last evening that it was originally proposed by Alexander Hamilton,

Mrs. Pierce, who spoke briefly at the banquet, said that although a republican she has been listening to her husband's views until she has been convinced that he is right in the doctrines he advocates. Mrs. substituted, so we are informed, business meeting the following in- Pierce will be chief secretary to the new congressman and she expressed the hope people would realize their great desire to be helpful in the work soon to be undertaken at Washington, Mrs. Pierce strongly complimented the Hermiston people upon their cooperative work and mentioned particularly the cooperative laundry. In his address Governor Pierce paid tribute to F. B. Swayze, Hermiston banker, over the fact that the bank has been so well managed that it is still running.

### Project Explained.

E. P. Dodd, president of the Hermiston Commercial club, served as toastmaster at the dinner and gave a brief history of activities in con-nection with the move to have the rapids project constructed. He told of the federal survey secured with state cooperation and of the engineer's report to the effect that 420,000 horse power may be developed at the project at the low cost of one and two tenths mills per kilowatt hour.

E. B. Aldrich, editor of the East Oregonian, gave further details with reference to past work in behalf of the project and told of the change in elevation of the Wallula cutoff highway so as to bring the highway to an elevation higher than the crest of the proposed dam.

### Saved \$40,000,000

"There are people who look at the Celilo canal which cost \$4,000,of the H. E. club of Lexington 000 and noting that it is unused say what a shame to see such a waste of money," said Roy W. Ritner, sec-retary of the Pendleton Chamber of Commerce, but Mr. Ritner declared that when the canal was completed the freight rate on wheat dropped four cents a bushel.

This rate decrease, according to ing each state is worked on, that particular state will be studied and growers of Umatilla county the sum of \$4,000,000 over a period of years and on an estimate of 50,000, 000 bushels of wheat moving to tidewater each year from the Inland Empire has meant a total saving to farmers of \$40,000,000 or ten times the cost of the canal.

Mr. Ritner gave the freight figures to illustrate the desire of farment with a view to reducing transportation costs.

### The Logical Site

S. E. Notson, Heppner attorney, argued that Umatilla rapids is the proper place for the next development on the river as the canals and

locks at Cascades and at Celilo (Continued on Page Four)