Beppmer Gazette Times

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ADVERTISING RATES GIVEN ON APPLICATION.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:



Official Paper for Morrow County.

A SERIOUS INDICTMENT. (Autocaster Service)

DERHAPS the most shocking revelation that has been made public for many years is the report by Crime and Punishment of the way in which child offenders under Federal laws are misused, neglected, even tortured in various state penal institutions to which they have been sent by the Federal courts.

The Federal government main-tains prisons for adult offenders, but has to turn children who are convicted of violating Uncle Sam's number of office-holders and so re-laws over to state and county institutions. Investigators report that in some of these prisons they are placed in damp, unsanitary placed in damp, unsanitary, dark cells, in others mixed with hardened adult criminals, in others. ed adult criminals, in others practically starved, and in others beaten and otherwise mistreated for the slightest infraction of discipline.

of 15 or so into an habitual criminal These children have done nothing to merit any such treatment. It is only occasionally, to be sure, that a minor comes under the ban of the Federal laws. These young prisoners have been found guilty of running a stolen automobile across a state line, which is one of the most recent crimes under Federal laws, or of acting as messenger for drugor of acting as messenger for drug-peddiers, again crossing a state line, or of other inter-state acts newshawks suffered little con-

see that they are humanely treated. preciate this, and hope you will,

TOO MANY GOVERNMENTS. (Autocaster Service)

ONE reason for the rapid increase Of taxes is in the increasing very much," said one fellow the number of governments and government officials which the taxpay-ers are called upon to support.

Governor Roosevelt of New York recently pointed out that no citizen of that state can live under fewer than four governments, and many of them live under no less than ten different sets of public officials.

There are the Federal, State,

State, county, town and school. If the he lives in an incorporated village another layer is added. If he lives in a town outside of the village he may be in a fire, water, lighting, sewer and sidewalk district, in

Sunday School BB Lesson BB

International Sunday School Lesson for August 2 SAUL CONVERTED.

Acts 9:1-9; 17-19; I Timothy 1:12-14 Rev. Samuel D. Price, D. D.

The greatest man in all human history is presented in this and subsequent lessons during the remainder of the year. We met him first when he voted for the stoning of Stephen and then was caretaker of the garments of those who had

part in the killing.

Many others in Jerusalem and vicinity were persecuted because they asserted belief in Jesus Christ as the Messiah. Saul was a leader in this cruelty. Learning that there was a growing colony of Christians in Damascus, letters were obtained from the Sanhedrin to the leaders in the Damascus synagogue giving authority to search out both men and women in that city who were open in their acknowledgement of Way of Faith and Practise.

There is plenty of time to think when making a journey of 140 miles in the manner of travel of the first century. Meditations en route prepared the mind for the wonderful revelation that came from the Throne of God to Saul as he approached the city of his destination. Though it was high noon the glory of God outshone the sun and Saul prostrate to the earth. Jesus Christ spoke directly to this persecutor and forthwith the man who had been a terror to so many is quiet as a little child and asks for instruction in the greatest subject

This director of men finds himself helpless, for he has been blinded and must trust to a friendly hand for guidance into the city. Three days are given to look at the light of life while the eyes are useless. Then Ananias comes as a messen ger of hope and prophecy. Sight is restored by another miracle and a commission is given which makes this Saul the apostle to the Gentiles. It was all new and strange but this converted servant of the Lord says in the Golden Text, "I was not disobedient unto the heavenly vision,"

which case there are ten layers of

Similar conditions exist in every state. Most of the work of adminstration could be done by half as many people as are employed at the public expense, merely by merging the different governmental units. Dr. C. J. Galpin, sociologist of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, suggests the consolidation of townhips, small villages and even of ounties. This is necessary in many rural districts, he says, if adequate modern facilities for education and other community enterprises like hospitals, libraries, parks, play-grounds, churches, fire companies, and the like are to be available. He estimates that it takes a community of at least a thousand families to support up-to-date facilities of such kinds. If he is right, then there is no way out for small communities except such a merger of interests as Dr. Galpin and Govrnor Roosevelt propose. County government in general is

not very satisfactory anywhere in the United States. It is natural people give their first attention to their local, town, village or city government. They do not, in many sections, have occasion often to come in contact with their county governments. If all the funcions now delegated to local communities became the business of the county as a whole, perhaps the the Wickersham Commission on effect would be beneficial not only Crime and Punishment of the way in making county officials more responsive to public opinion but in lessening the burden of multifarious taxes and superfluous public officials.

Of course, the professional politicians will resist any movement of this sort. They will always resist any movement which reduces the

It was indeed a pleasure to the Gazette Times force to have the "Old Timer" lend his bit to the ounty's leading family journal it is prison treatment such as that during his short sojourn recently. which, while serious enough, do not straint in style or theme and they call for such brutal and heartless lived close to the heart-throbs of call for such brutal and neartless treatment as these youngsters get. If the United States Government must send children to jail, then let the Federal authorities establish their own prison for minors and the hook before taking off. We appear that they are humanaly treated.

"In the town where I came from the fellow who didn't belong to the town fire-fighting crew didn't rate that in Heppner, too-in the good old days when the boys got out and trotted to the fire with hose carts. Hose - cart tournaments between towns kept competition rife then But where could be found a place to race the trucks of today'

stigma from two-bit wheat

Folks are getting some huckleerries. But the fruit is not abun-It's only when one unloads a forkful of the juicy two-cruster, that he realizes the full reward of his labors.

Poorly Adjusted Thresher Cause of Loss, Says O.S.C.

Whether the crop to be threshed is wheat, oats, barley, vetch, peas or some other grain, it's always a good idea to insure against crack-ing and other losses by checking up on some of the more important adjustments of the thresher or ombine before beginning the

In either the stationary thresher or the combine, cylinder adjust-ments require the most careful watching, says D. D. Hill, associate agronomist at the Oregon Experi-ment station. It is absolutely essential, for instance, that the teeth on the cylinder concaves be exactly straight, and that there be very little end play in the cylinder. Unless there is exactly the same amount of clearance on each side of the cylinder teeth when they pass be-tween the concave teeth, either some of the grain will be cracked or will go through the cylinder

without being thoroughly threshed. The correct speed of the cylinder, another important item, depends upon the type and condition of the grain to be threshed. The normal speed for wheat and barley is from 800 to 1000 revolutions per minute, says Hill, but for grains



chosen head of the Elks at its 1931





Billy Burke, Greenwich, Conn., wor the open golf title after many extra holes with George Von Elm, who tied him at the tournament near

such as vetch and peas containing large amounts of straw, the speed There are the Federal, State, county and city governments, as a minimum. "If one lives in a town outside of a village he is under five layers of government: Federal, State, county, town and school. If teeth removed, less crack ing of the threshed product will result.

Other parts of the machine also require watching if a good job of threshing is to be done, Hill says. It is necessary to have the machine level for the proper operation of the screens and riddles, and correct adjustment of the air blast is important.

cause the grain to be carried out with the straw.

Mrs. Lucy E. Rodgers, county school superintendent, has been Mrs. Strodtman and their daug spending a week at Enterprise and Amabel will make their home. oseph, going over with her mother. Mrs. Ruth Stevens, who will remain there for a more extended visit while Mrs. Rodgers attends the meeting of county school superintendents in Salem this week.

BUD'n' BUB

GOSH BUB, AINT YA EVER

WHATSA IDEA ALWAYS STANDING AROUND

SAYIN NOTHING, DOIN NOTHING

GONNA)

EXPRESS

ERSELF? MAN

ter food-tolerance, in an increased Skoubo, George Wicklander and supply of mucous, favored by the Mrs. C. Coats of Boardman, Mrs. SUGAR REVIEW sugar.

My patient readers may be possibly amazed at some of the ideas here advanced. Let me say at the outset that I very seldom peddle the ideas of others—at least I seldom quote, but much of the thought herein expressed is borrowed from current literature.

An authority from Vienna attributes "strikingly favorable results" in the treatment of heart disease and stomach ulcers, with table su-gar. If I had these sort of complaints, I'd consult my doctor as to how to use the sugar. You know, sugar is one of our staples.

The value of sugar in relieving fatigue and supplying quick energy also has scientific endorsement. The Vienna authority is believed to be the first to suggest the use of sugar in the treatment of certain, widely prevalent diseases. He, (Dr. Richt) ulcers, with good success. He no-ticed increase of appetite, with bet-our most valued foods.

He saw improvement in the ha-

bitual constipation in such cases, gers, school superintendent, of with notable gain in weight. Too, remarkable increase in nerve-forces less melancholia, and more happy board will be glad to have the peo disposition in the gloomy victims.

The relief was not immediate, but other parts of the county cooperate gradual and lasting. He says, "su-with them in making our 1931 fair gar is the most important nutri-tional element of the heart, in that Mrs. Frank Donald A. Laird, of Colgate University, contributes to a scientific symposium on sugar; he states that sugar contributes to restful sleep. This argues, almost, for a chocolate Mrs. E. E. Isom of Irrigon at 6 o' at bedtime, dosen't it?

Dr. Laird declares it to be valuable in curing "vague feeling of fatigue, so common among physicians' patients." A remedy for "that tired feeling," so commonly met. In claims to have used sugar in the short, if sugar helps relieve mental ing her aunt, Mrs. Barney Endrice and physical tire, and favors rest. at Chewelah, Wn., for some time, ful sleep, then it certainly is among returned home Wednesday.

LEXINGTON NEWS

By RUTH DINGES.

Saturday evening, August 8, dance will be given in the Leach Memorial hall at Lexington for the benefit of the annual Pioneers' Reunion, which has been held in Lexington for the past four years.

S. S. Strodtman, former manager of the Lexington Farmers' ware-Immature grain or green weeds house, arrived in Lexington Tuespassing through the machine are likely to clog the straw riddles, and business interests and prepare his household goods for shipment to Kingman, Kansas, where he has bought a farm, and where he and Mrs. Strodtman and their daughter

> Mr. and Mrs. Blaine Finch of Portland spent the week end visit- and Edward Burchell. ing friends in Lexington. Mrs. Charles Burchell, Hulda Burchell, Miss Clara Nissen, and nent waves.

GEE A FELLAH AT YER

AGE AN NOT A SINGLE

ACCOMPLISHMENT TO YER

CREDIT! JE

Miss Thelma Franze of Corvallis for a serious throat trouble. spent the week end at the home of they returned home they were ac-companied by Grace and Doris Burchell who will visit with them

vacation at the home of her mother, Mrs. Ola Ward.

A group of friends of Mr. and Mrs. Galey Johnson attended a surprise party there on Saturday eve-ning, the occasion being Mr. Johnson's birthday. The guests were Mr. and Mrs. Karl Miller, Mrs. A Reaney, Mrs. Sarah Booher, Mrs. A. Reaney, Mrs. Sarah Booher, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Dinges, Mrs. Chas. Burchell, Mrs. Ed Burchell, Miss Clara Nissen, Miss Hulda Burchell, Miss Thelma Frantz, Grace Burchell, Doris Burchell, Billy Burchell, Danny Dinges, Paul Nichols

See Chapin's specials on perma

(GO OUT AN DO SOMETHIN'

BIG , BEFORE YA GET TOO OLD

A Lesson in Ambition By ED KRESSY



Marcelle Edwards has been pro-claimed "Miss Broadway of 1931" as a result of a recent contest in which a thousand competed.

IRRIGON

The home of Mr. and Mrs. Oliver burned about two o'clock Wednes-day morning. Very little was saved as the house was in flames before the family, who were sleeping outside, discovered it. A train had just passed through and it is thought the sparks lodged on the roof of the house, starting the fire, as a strong south wind was blow-

Little Raymond Allen, son of Mrs. Hugh Grimm, was quite ser-iously injured when he fell from the fender of a moving car directly in front of it, both wheels passing over his body. He was taken to the Hermiston hospital for treatment. The car, which was being driven by Mr. Fagerstrom, was returning home with a load of young folks from the sand dunes east of town where they had been having an all night camping party.

Henry Warner is visiting his brother, James Warner, this week.

Mrs. Batie Rand and Mrs. Har-vey Warner visited Mrs. Geo. Kendler Jr. at Umatilla Friday after-

A fair board meeting was held at the home of Mrs. W. C. Isom Wednesday night and final arrange ments for the fair which will held at Boardman Sept. 11 and 12, were made. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Leo Root, Ingaard A. C. Houghton of Irrigon, County Agent Smith and Mrs. Lucy Rodple of Irrigon and Boardman and

Mrs. Frank Brace and daughter it lowers blood-pressure and stimu-lates the liver and kidneys." Dr. shopping in Hermiston Saturday afternoo

Mrs. W. C. Isom and son Don entertained Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Ken-dler of Umatilla and Mr. and Mrs clock dinner Friday.
Mr. and Mrs. R. V. Jones and

returned home Wednesday.

Mrs. Frank Leicht left Friday for St. Martin Springs at Carson, Wn., where she has gone for treatment

Vern Caldwell of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Burchell. When visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs.

Tom Caldwell this week Jess Oliver returned from Goldendale Thursday to arrange a place for his family, leaving again Miss Velle Ward is spending her Friday to work in the harvest field for Gus Hallett, his father-in-law.

> "I'm afraid Mr. Jones will not attend your party."
> "Nonsense! His better self will

triumph.

"She always does, doesn't she?"

Jinx: Television will soon be here. Blinx: Yes, Just think what a uisance it will be to have to shave before you answer the telephone.

Tourist-This seems to be a very dangerous precipice. It's a wonder they don't put up a warning sign.
Native—Yes, it is dangerous, but they kept a warning sign up for two years and no one fell over, so t was taken down

"If you go first, dear, you'll wait for me on the other shore, won't you?" questioned the fond wife. "I suppose so," returned her hus-band, with a sigh. "I never went anywhere yet without having to wait for you."

CALL FOR BIDS.

Notice is hereby given that the Board of Directors of School District No. 9, of Morrow County, Oregon, will receive sealed bids for the transportation of pupils of said district to Ione, for the school year 1931-1932. Bus to go to the homes of Lish Sperry, Neil Doherty and Edw. Rietmann. All bids must be in the hands of the Clerk of District No. 9 not later than August 4th, and Board reserves right to reject any or all bids.

Dated at Lexington, Oregon, this 20th day of July, 1931. LEO GORGER, Dist. Clerk, Lexington, Oregon

NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT. NOTICE OF PINAL SETTLEMENT.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has filed her final account as administratrix of the estate of Julia Ann Matteson, deceased, and that the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County has appointed Tuesday, the 8th day of September, 1931, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, as the time, and the county court room in the court house at Heppiner. Oregon, as the place, of hearing and settlement of said final account. Objections to said final account must be filed on or before said date.

SYLVA CASON,
Administratrix.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS. Notice is hereby given that the under-signed has been appointed by the Coun-ty Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, executrix of the estate of N. L. Shaw, deceased, and that all persons having claims against the said

estate must present the same, duly verified according to law, to me at the office of my attorney, S. E. Ntoson, in Heppner, Oregon, within six months from the date of the first publication of this notice, which date of first publication is the 9th day of July, 1931.

CASHA F. SHAW.

Executrix.

NOTICE OF PINAL ACCOUNT.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, Executors of the Last Will and Testament of Phill Cohn, deceased, have filed their final account with the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, and that said Court has set as the time and place for settlement of said account, Tuesday, the Eighth day of September, 1931, at the hour of Ten o'clock A. M. in the court room of said court in Heppner, Oregon.

All persons having objections to said final account must file the same on or before said date.

H. A. COHN. NOTICE OF PINAL ACCOUNT.

before said date.

H. A. COHN.
HENRY P. COHN.
HENRY P. COHN.
Executors of the Last Will and Testament of Phill Cohn, deceased.
Date of first publication, July Ninth, 1931.

NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT. NOTICE OF PINAL ACCOUNT.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, Executrix of the Last Will and Testament of Catherine M. Farnsworth, deceased, has filed her final account with the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, and that said Court has set Monday, the 3rd day of August, 1931, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon of said day at the County Court room at the Court House at Heppner. Oregon, as the time and place for hearing objections to said final account, and all persons having objections thereto, or the settlement of said estate are hereby required to file same on or before the date set for said hearing.

earing. Dated this 1st day of July, 1931. MARY H. THOMSON, Executrix.

NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT. NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned administrator of the estate of Albert Williams, deceased, has filed his final account with the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, and said court has set Monday, the 3ad day of August, 1931, at the hour of Doclock in the forenoon of said day at the County Court room at the Court House at Heppner, Oregon, as the time and place for hearing objections to said final account, and all persons having objections thereto are hereby required to file same with said court on or before the time set for said hearing.

Dated this ist day of July, 1931.

CHARLES WILLIAMS.

CHARLES WILLIAMS

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