

# Always of Life

## BRUCE BARTON

### What Makes a Job Good?

One morning the elevator started was breaking in a new elevator boy. At noon the new boy was running the car alone. He had on a uniform, and was starting and stopping with the confidence of a veteran.

From apprentice to professional in a couple of hours.

What thoughts are in that young fellow's head as he receives his instructions from the gray-haired veteran?

How can he fail to look forward and see in the older man a picture of himself twenty years from now? He is taking up a low paid job—a job with no future. Twenty years from now he will be just where he is today—only older, with a grasp on the job somewhat less secure. His experience will count for nothing, because it is experience that any other man can gain in a couple of days.

He may from time to time, force an increase in his pay. But the increase will not be large. Why?

Because he learned the job in two days. And in any other two days the company can find plenty of men who will learn just as fast and take the job away from him.

Recently I met in a hotel restaurant a friend of mine who has just come back from England after taking special work in surgery under some of the greatest men in the

world.

He is thirty-one years old; it is fourteen years since he entered college.

For ten of those fourteen years he has been in medical schools, in hospitals, and in foreign countries studying.

Fourteen long years of hard, uninterrupted study. Years made more difficult by the necessity for self-support; and filled sometimes with questionings, as he has seen his college class-mates moving forward to their places as well paid physicians, and he lingering still in school.

Yet with what result? He has acquired a specialized training such as only a few other men in New York possess.

He will begin life with an income of several thousands; he will pay back his educational debts in a couple of years; in ten years his income will be tens of thousands.

Fourteen years of his life went into the mastery of his profession. But he need have no fear of losing what he has gained. No other man can displace him, except at the cost of fourteen years work.

And when he said it he epitomized the philosophy of Business.

The job that the gods sell for two hours' training is worth just what it costs.

Only that job is worth much which has tied to it the price tag of constant, unceasing study and work.

### "OTHER PEOPLE'S BUSINESS" IS TITLE OF CHAUTAUQUA PLAY



A determined young ex-service man secures a position in a factory under a heavy handicap set by the president of the organization. How this sterling young man forges ahead from the shipping department up the ladder of success and the manner in which he overcomes obstacles is told in the play "Other People's Business." The story deals with a wealthy manufacturer and his son and daughter. Clever comedy situations produce hundreds of laughs with a few real heart punches that absorb one's interest throughout the play. "Other People's Business" is a Comedy Drama of real life. It is so true to character, so enchanting and wholesome that it justifies its place as one of the greatest plays produced in America. The Avalon Players will present it on the opening night of the Chautauqua.

will as expressed at the primaries on May 16, 1930.

C. W. McNAMER, Heppner, Ore. (Paid Adv.)

**FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.**  
To the Democratic Voters of Morrow county:  
I will be a candidate for County Commissioner at the May Primary Nominating Election, May 16, 1930, subject to your will. (Paid Adv.) SAM J. TURNER.

**FOR JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Justice of the Peace for the 6th district of Morrow County, subject to the will of the democratic voters of said district as expressed at the May primaries. (Paid Adv.) E. R. HUSTON.

**FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.**  
To the Republican Voters of Morrow County:  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of county commissioner at the May primaries; if nominated and elected, I promise to serve the people of Morrow county to the very best of my ability. (Paid Adv.) JOE DEVINE.

**FOR COUNTY JUDGE.**  
At the coming May primary election I will be a candidate for the office of County Judge of Morrow county on the Democratic ticket. If nominated and elected, I will, to the best of my ability, endeavor

to carry out the program of the past five years. (Paid Adv.) R. L. BENGE.

**FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.**  
At the next Primary election I will be a candidate for the office of County Commissioner on the Republican ticket. If nominated and elected I will carry out the duties of such office to the best of my ability. (Paid Adv.) CREED OWEN.

**FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.**  
I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of Commissioner for Morrow county, subject to the will of the Republican voters, expressed at the May primaries. (Paid Adv.) GEO. N. PECK.

**FOR COUNTY ASSESSOR.**  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Assessor of Morrow County, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the May primaries. (Paid Adv.) JESSE J. WELLS.

**FOR COUNTY JUDGE.**  
To the Voters of Morrow County:  
I hereby announce myself as a candidate at the coming primaries for the office of County Judge of Morrow County on the Republican ticket. If nominated and elected, I pledge the same faithful and sincere service that has characterized my long term with the County Court as commissioner. (Paid Adv.) G. A. BLEAKMAN.

**FOR COUNTY TREASURER.**  
This is to announce that I will be a candidate for the office of County Treasurer, subject to the will of the voters of Morrow County, at the Primary elections, May 16th, 1930. I wish to thank my friends, both republican and democratic, for their generous support in the past, and hope I have proved worthy of their confidence. (Paid Adv.) LEON W. BRIGGS, present incumbent.

**FOR COUNTY JUDGE.**  
To the voters of Morrow County, I wish to announce that I will be a candidate for the nomination of County Judge on the Democratic ticket at the next primary election, and if nominated and elected, I will perform the duties of such office to the best of my ability. (Paid Adv.) G. L. BENNETT.

**FOR COUNTY JUDGE.**  
At the next primary election I will be a candidate for the office of County Judge for Morrow County on the Republican ticket, and if nominated and elected I will carry out the duties of such office to the best of my ability. (Adv.) WM. T. CAMPBELL.

**FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.**  
I hereby announce myself for the office of County Commissioner of Morrow County, subject to the will of the voters of the Republican party at the May Primaries. (Paid Adv.) GEORGE W. DYKSTRA, Heppner, Ore.



### PROFITS

The Ford Motor Company earned \$81,797,861 profits in 1929. That was the first profitable year since 1926.

In 1927, when the factory was shut down for six months while new machinery for the production of Model A was being installed, the company lost \$42,786,727. In 1928 while the market for Model A was being built up, the company lost \$72,221,498.

Those are amazing figures. No less amazing is the Ford report of cash on hand on December 31, 1929, totalling \$346,937,496. Most of this is money on deposit, subject to check. For many years Henry Ford has carried a larger cash balance than any man in the world ever had.

Only a closed corporation like this in which all of the stock is owned by one man, his wife and his son, can do business on such a basis. In other corporations, stockholders demand distribution of assets in dividends. Mr. Ford once told me that the reason he bought out his other stockholders, Senator Couzens and the Dodge Brothers, was because they wanted dividends and he wanted to use the profits to enlarge the business and reduce the cost of production. If he had not had such enormous cash resources he could not have weathered the crisis which the abandonment of the old Model T caused. As it was, the loss of \$115,000,000 in two years was a mere incident.

### CROSSINGS

Nearly half of the 30,000 annual deaths in automobile accidents in America occur where highways cross railroad tracks on the same grade. Some states have begun work of eliminating every grade crossing, compelling the railroads to pay most of the cost. The Federal Government is taking an active part in this movement, in the case of roads which are built with Federal aid. Since 1917, 4,676 grade crossings have been eliminated on Federal Aid roads.

It is not always necessary to build a bridge over the railroad or a subway under it. Only 995 of these crossings were eliminated in that way; the others were abolished by the simple means of relocating the highway itself.

One of the things that is going to come about in America is a highway system in which this cause of accident and death will be absent.

### BOOKS

Guests at the White House as well as future Presidents will have plenty of good reading matter for their leisure hours, if any. A committee of the American Booksellers Association has selected a library of five hundred volumes which has been presented to the United States for the White House library.

Undoubtedly many additions will be made to this nucleus, and some of the books will be less read than others, but there are many among them which will never die. In the list are such great American classics as Mark Twain's "Tom Sawyer" and "Huckleberry Finn," such truly great books as Bunyan's "Pilgrim's Progress" and Kingsley's "Westward Ho" as well as many of the great histories, biographies, books of travel and of poetry, in addition to the best of the works of the writers of today.

Leaving out the moderns, whose work still has to stand the test of time, and limiting it to books more than twenty-five years old, this library contains within itself all the elements of a complete, well-rounded education. I can think of no better way to bring up young folks to a high standard of morals, honor,

courage and duty than to turn them loose when children in the company of the great masters of literature.

### TELEVISION

The other day I sat in a little room on Bethune Street, New York, and talked face to face with a man in another little room on Dey Street, three miles away. I could see him and he could see me, as plainly as if he were in the same room. The conversation was as if we were talking across a table—no telephone instrument to speak into or to hold to the ear.

That was the first public demonstration of two-way television. It works. The electrical engineers who explained it told me that it will work over ten thousand miles by radio as easily as over those three miles by wire.

It is still very expensive to install and maintain. It will be cheaper. Very soon there will be little rooms in every important center of population, like the ones Mr. Campbell and I sat in, to which anybody can go and for a fee talk to people hundreds of miles away, seeing them as if face to face.

Television is another age-old dream come true.



**PIES**  
The tenderness or shortness of pastry depends to a great extent upon the amount of flour in proportion to the shortening, as a general rule, use one-fourth to one-third as much shortening as flour. Just enough water should be used to cause the paste to stick together, for the less amount of water, the more brittle the crust will be. The paste should be put together quickly and handled as little as possible for a great deal of handling results in a tough crust. All ingredients should be as cold as possible for if the shortening is warm and soft it will stick to the board.

A thin fruit juice has a tendency to soak into the crust. Rubbing the crust with the white of egg helps to prevent this.

If an upper crust is used, it must be split in several places to allow the steam to escape.

**Good Pie Crust**  
To make crust try this recipe: One and one-half cups flour, one-third to one-half cup shortening, one-half teaspoon salt, cold water. Sift flour and salt together, cut in the fat by means of two knives until all is reduced to a fine powder. Add the cold water slowly and just enough to make the dough stick together. Put out on a floured board and roll thinly into circular shape to fit the plate. Fit it loosely into the plate, allowing it to come a little over the edge, as it shrinks when baked. Trim edges.

If two crusts are used, moisten the edge of lower crust before placing upper crust and then press edges together to prevent juice from escaping.

Having mastered the pastry part of the pie, the next thing is to make the pie itself. Here are some suggestions for it:

Have ready one crust and make the filling as follows:  
Two cups milk, two eggs, three tablespoons butter, two tablespoons cornstarch, one cup brown sugar, one-quarter teaspoon salt, one-quarter teaspoon vanilla.

Scald the milk in a double boiler. Mix the cornstarch and sugar; add to the milk. Stir until thick and cook for fifteen minutes. Add the butter and salt, then the lightly beaten egg yolks. Return to the double boiler and cook for one minute. Cool, add vanilla to flavor and fill the crust with the mixture. Have ready the beaten egg whites combined with a tablespoon of sugar

and make a meringue for the top of the pie. Return to the oven and bake until the meringue is brown.

Remember that one-crust pies are delicious in summer, when the filling may consist of fruit. Berries of all sorts with whipped cream, make a delicious filling. And so do raw cherries, slightly sweetened after being pitted, with a soft custard poured over them in a pastry shell. Peaches are as good as berries with whipped cream in a one-crust pie.

**MANY COYOTES KILLED.**  
Of the 647 coyotes killed in Oregon during April by predatory animal control hunters, 232 were killed by hunters stationed in the county. This was the largest number killed in any one county during the month. J. W. Carsner working with H. W. Dohy's killed 11 adults and 151 pups. A. J. Knoblock and Mr. Dohy's ended the lives of 11 adult coyotes and 39 pups. D. V. Nicely killed 2 adults and 18 pups.

**WOOL MART SECURED.**  
A contract with Sears-Roebuck and company to furnish all knitting yarns to be sold in its retail stores in the next year has been obtained by the Oregon Worsteds company of Portland. Yarns have been supplied for coast stores of this organization in previous years, the high quality of which enabled the Portland firm to secure the latest contract. This means a bigger market for Oregon wools and more employment for Oregon labor.

### Political Announcements

**FOR COUNTY JUDGE.**  
To the Republican Voters of Morrow County:  
I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of County Judge of Morrow County, subject to your

## LOW FARES EAST

**EFFECTIVE MAY 22 TO SEPT. 30 RETURN LIMIT OCT. 31, 1930**

Reduced fares all parts of east; liberal stopovers. Fine trains; modern equipment; splendid service; scenic route. Short side trips enable you to visit—

ROUND TRIP TO DENVER	67.20
OMAHA	75.60
KANSAS CITY	75.60
ST. LOUIS	85.60
CHICAGO	90.30
DETROIT	109.32
CINCINNATI	119.40
NEW ORLEANS	112.25
CLEVELAND	112.86
TORONTO	115.90
ATLANTA	121.65
PITTSBURGH	121.06
WASHINGTON	145.86
PHILADELPHIA	149.22
NEW YORK	151.70
BOSTON	157.76

**ZION NATIONAL PARK  
GRAND CANYON NATIONAL PARK  
BRYCE CANYON NATIONAL PARK  
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK  
GRAND TETON NATIONAL PARK  
ROCKY MOUNTAIN NAT'L PARK**

Information and Booklets on request

## UNION PACIFIC

Chester Darbee, Agent,  
Heppner, Oregon



### The Graduate's Gift— Jewelry

When the young student starts out in life, one of the best ways to wish her (or him) god-speed is to make a gift of jewelry.

For jewelry is the one gift that is lasting—it will serve as a constant reminder all of the student's life of associations and friendships at the threshold of the earthly pilgrimage.

Therefore pay your tribute to the graduate with a dainty ring, a stylish wrist watch, a brooch, a cameo, a signet ring, a pocket watch of gold or silver, or any of the innumerable novelties suitable as gifts that are obtainable here at prices lower than you would expect.

## PETERSON'S

HEPPNER'S QUALITY  
JEWELER

These are food days you'll never forget! Stores filled to overflowing with the finest flavored foods—all guaranteed! A wide variety of items from which to choose. Savings that will surprise and please you! Just look at the splendid values below. Make out your list of food needs and visit your nearest MacMarr Stores bright and early to make your PERSONAL SELECTIONS from our many attractive displays.

### RED TAG SPECIALS for FRIDAY, SATURDAY and MONDAY

<b>MILK</b> Darigold Brand RED TAG SPECIAL Per Case, 48 Tall Cans <b>\$4.15</b>	<b>SUGAR</b> C. & H. Brand, Pure Cane RED TAG SPECIAL PER 100-LB. SACK <b>\$5.74</b>	
<b>SALAD OIL</b> Finest Quality in Bulk; Brink Your Container. RED TAG SPECIAL Per Qt. 39c; Per Gal. <b>\$1.29</b>	<b>COFFEE</b> RED TAG SPECIAL OUR BEST Mac MARR, 3 lbs. \$1.10 OUR SPECIAL BLEND, 3 Lbs. 90c	
<b>BACON</b> Light Weight, Fancy Breakfast Red Tag Special PER POUND <b>33c</b>	<b>EXTRA</b> RED TAG Soap Specials	<b>TOILET PAPER</b> Large Rolls Fine Quality Tissue Red Tag Special <b>3 ROLLS 19c</b>
<b>Pickles</b> Kerr's 14-oz. Sweet Pickles, Chow Chow, Relish and Jellies Red Tag Special <b>2 JARS 49c</b>	<b>PEET'S WASHING MACHINE SOAP</b> 2 LARGE PKGS. <b>79c</b> <b>PALM OLIVE TOILET SOAP</b> 3 BARS <b>20c</b>	<b>EGGS</b> We pay the same in trade as we sell them for. PER DOZEN <b>20c</b>
<b>MAYONNAISE</b> A Nalley's Product Red Tag Special FULL PINTS <b>29c</b>	<b>CREME OIL TOILET SOAP</b> 4 BARS <b>25c</b> <b>SUPER SUDS</b> Largest 10c package powder today 3 PKGS. <b>27c</b> C. W. SOAP 10 BARS <b>37c</b>	<b>POTATOES</b> Fine Quality Netted Gems, 75% No. 1s Red Tag Special Per 100 lbs. <b>\$3.69</b>
<b>BEETS, TURNIPS CARROTS</b> Large Bunches 3 FOR <b>25c</b>	<b>BANANAS</b> Ripe, Golden Fruit 3 LBS. <b>25c</b>	

## MACMARR STORES

Phone 1082      STONE'S DIVISION      Hotel Heppner Bldg.