

## DISCUSS FISH BILLS

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turers, ranchers and professional men as artisans and laborers. This membership has neither desire nor purpose to stifle the orderly development of the state. Their property interests in Oregon are too considerable to permit of such a policy. But they, and we as their spokesman, strongly feel that the public resources of the state of Oregon belong to Oregon, where they should be kept and developed for the benefit of Oregon. The measures involved were precipitated by an attempt of California power interests (blocked in plans to exploit the lower Klamath river in California by a similar initiative measure overwhelmingly voted by the citizens of that state) to now appropriate our own Rogue river for the primary purpose of obtaining cheap electrical energy. For what? To take into California, for sale in California, and for the development in California of industries requiring low-cost electrical power. The five high dams planned for Rogue river construction will, beyond question ruin for all time the recreational value of this great stream, as well as its commercial fishing, and should never be permitted until required for Oregon industries. The rental paid the state for the use of state-owned waters in power development is ridiculously small, and any potential loss thereof is offset many times over by tourist revenue and returns from the salmon industry.

It is not sought by these measures for all time to withdraw these waters from appropriation. Had that been the purpose, the measures would have been proposed as constitutional amendments; not as legislative acts, and as such, capable of amendment in proper circumstances at any session of the legislative assembly.

The state of Oregon, as shown by recent Federal survey, has a potential and undeveloped hydro-electric energy in measured horsepower of approximately one-half of the total developed electrical horsepower of the entire United States. 5,900,000 potential and undeveloped power lies in Oregon streams and water-courses. The total power now developed in the entire United States (including Oregon) is but 12,296,000, as of January 1, 1928. Out of our abundance, some streams may surely be spared for public use. The fact is that power is being developed in Oregon steam turbine plants today at a less cost per horse power than in any of our hydro-electric projects. It is claimed by power company officials that the electrical energy now developed in the state by existing plants is sufficient for a long time to come. The problem today of the numerous chambers of commerce and land settlement organizations of our state is not the irrigation of more land, but one of finding settlers for what we have. When the time comes that the interests of the state at large will be best served by restoration to appropriation for further irrigation or power development of some part of the waters by these bills sought to be reserved, organized sportsmen will be the first to ask for and consent to such restoration. Pending that time, and to the end that the whole of our greatest capital asset may not be forever given away to private ownership for purposes of private gain, and that our visitors and our posterity may enjoy some measure of the wonderful recreational opportunities that have been ours, we urge an affirmative vote upon these measures.

That these measures will be bitterly opposed by selfish and grasping power groups and public utilities is certain. They have much at stake in the way of personal and private gain. They will make much of the bugaboo of "hindered progress." They have too long been parties of privilege not to keenly resent any interference with their rights to help themselves to whatever they want, wherever they want it, and without the consent of any representative of the public. The state engineer can now deny their applications only where the project is shown to be in conflict "with determined rights, or is a menace to the safety and welfare of the public." The methods of propaganda of these interests, and the measure of their domination of the press of the country is now a national scandal, and the subject of an investigation by the congress of the United States.

It is therefore of interest to note in the editorial column of a recent issue of one of their leading publications (The Electrical World) that "Ardent conservationists as well as some others who espouse the cause of natural resource development because they think it popular, have a distorted sense of the value of water power. . . . Here are millions of horse-power running to waste, they reason, when someone, if not private enterprise, then the government, ought to harness for the sake of humanity. What they do not comprehend because of lack of experience is that humanity will be better served by permitting these water-power sites to remain scenery.

## FARM MARKET TREND

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being credited to the "native" lamb states. Best fat lambs sold mostly for \$15.25-\$15.85 in Chicago last week, this being slightly lower than the previous week but \$1.50-\$2.00 above last year's prices at the same time. The unusual seasonal decline in lamb prices reaches the low point the latter part of July. Hog markets reached a new top for the year of \$11.00 at Chicago, then reacted downward. There is some evidence to indicate that the seasonal peak in hog prices which usually comes in September or October may come

## Luola Benge Among 500 at Summer School

University of Oregon, July 26.—What is considered the most successful summer school in the history of the University of Oregon was attended this summer by Luola Benge of Heppner, a major in English. The total enrollment was over five hundred.

Together with other students she has attended classes conducted by educators from leading institutions in the country, and has mixed with students from all parts of the country, many of them educators from Middle Western states here to spend their vacations in study and enjoyment of Oregon's outdoors.

In addition to the exceptional scholastic advantages offered by summer school, many social and entertainment features were arranged for this year's session. Under the direction of Marion McClain, the summer session students were taken on many interesting outdoor trips into the scenic regions about Eugene, and were accompanied on several of these trips by members of the Eugene Outdoor club.

Once a week the summer school students gathered at an informal party, held at the Woman's building or outdoors on the tennis courts. A "social swim" held once each week also proved very popular, especially on warm evenings. The Eugene campus is at its best in the summer time, and much of the studying is done outside on the green lawns under the firs and oaks.

A number of plays were presented by the summer classes in dramatics under the direction of Lloyd J. Reynolds.

Increasing attendance and interest in the university summer session promises to keep the Eugene campus active all the year around. In addition to the regular summer period, a post session is being added, and the two virtually compose a fourth quarter.

## VACCINE STOPS SERIOUS ILLS.

The vaccine for hemorrhagic septicemia of sheep and cattle, which is prepared by the department of bacteriology, is reported to be 100 per cent efficient where the disease is properly diagnosed. Living cultures which are weakened are sent out from the department at request. Time is important in the injection of the vaccine which is not effective if used later than two weeks after preparation is made.

In sections where the disease is bad it is recommended that stock be vaccinated each spring as a preventive measure. Two cubic centimeters is the average dose that is recommended but in case of cows where symptoms are showing a five cubic centimeter dose may be used, as shown on the graduated syringe used.

A new method of controlling body lice on chickens has proved effective in trials at the Oregon experiment station. Full strength liquid nicotine sulfate is applied with an oil can as a thin strip along the top of roosts just before evening. The stinging gas kills both lice and nits during the night. This method was demonstrated at the recent convention of Oregon poultrymen and found cheaper and easier than the standard sodium fluoride method.

The western 12 spotted cucumber beetle which attacks such flowers as asters, chrysanthemums, dahlias and roses may be controlled by applications of lead arsenate spray or a nicotine sulfate dust, says the entomologist of the Oregon experiment station. Sprays are made up of 3 teaspoonfuls of arsenate powder and 1 gallon of water. Nicotine sulfate 1-4 pound, and hydrated lime 4 3-4 pounds are constituents of the nicotine dust.

Author: "There is only one obstacle in my way to complete success."

Friend: "And what is that?"

Author: "About 200 editors."

Orestes: "Old man, let me have a fiver, will you? I'll let you have it back before the end of February, on my honor."

Achilles: "What year?"

## NEW OREGON ROAD MAP OUT.

A new edition of the popular Oregon road and information map folder has just been received at the office of the district forester, Portland, Oregon.

The map shows main paved and gravel roads in red. Trunk highways, other automobile roads and secondary roads are also indicated. National forests are shown in green while recreation centers are located by means of red circles and numbered references to the printed description.

The text on the reverse of the map gives brief descriptions of the principal recreation features on each of the fourteen national forests in the state. A list of city and roadside automobile camp grounds is also included. There are several attractive forest photographs, a brief statement of national forest policy and purpose and some suggestions for forest travelers as to care with fire.

Copies of the map may be obtained from the district library in the New Post Office Building, Portland, or from any of the fourteen forest supervisors in the state. The forest service makes no charge for these maps, simply requesting cooperation from the map users in educating the public to leave a clean camp and a dead fire.

## THINKING OUT LOUD

By SAMALMAN

Young men in Rome have been forbidden from serenading girls at windows or balconies. This edict will probably be best appreciated by Italian music lovers.

Contestants in New York's big dance marathon are glad it's all over, as they've got the time to go to dances now!

The born optimist is the man with

ascertain which organization is doing the collecting before contributing to the same.

## SAMARITAN ARMY NOT CONNECTED WITH SALVATION ARMY.

The following letter has been received by this paper from Brigadier Albert E. Baynton, of the Salvation Army, with the request that the information contained therein be published:

"We are receiving complaints from various officers of the Salvation Army throughout Southern Idaho and Eastern Oregon, to the effect that parties, claiming to be the Samaritan Army, with headquarters in Chicago, have been soliciting funds in the name of the organization. The public seems to be confusing this said organization with the Salvation Army.

"I will appreciate it if you will publish an article in your newspaper, notifying the public that the Samaritan Army is in no way connected with the Salvation Army. It would be well for the public to

ascertain which organization is doing the collecting before contributing to the same.

## WHY COOK---

When It's So Hot?

We have COLD HAM, BOLONGA, MINCED HAM, WEINERS, HEAD CHEESE

Prime Spring Chicken for Saturday Pickles, Cheese, Olives. All Kinds of Lunch Goods

## CENTRAL MARKET

FRESH, CHOICE "HEART OF GOLD"

## Cantaloupes

The season's best. Very delicious. All sizes ranging from 3 for 25c to 2 for 35c

SPECIAL FOR SATURDAY 1 Box High Grade Toilet Soap, 60c value, 6 Nickless Water Glasses, 75c value, SPECIAL BEGINNING SATURDAY

While they last—89c "Quality Always Higher Than Price"

## HIATT & DIX

Phone Main 1072 We Deliver

# Watch For Our Great New Serial Story

This newspaper is going to publish one of the greatest mystery stories ever written.

The work of one of the most beloved of American authors.

# "The Human Sphinx"

By Ellis Parker Butler

Yes, the same E. P. B. of "Pigs is Pigs" Fame!

You just can't miss this thrilling, exciting story.

It's going to start in the issue of August 16th

And Appear Each Week Thereafter!

## Are your Telephone customers WALKING OUT?



A lone clerk can't serve a number of eager customers all at the same time. Nor can one telephone line.

Customers at the counter often walk out if kept waiting, even though the cause is evident to them. Telephone customers, without this visible evidence, are only too likely to place their orders elsewhere if they are repeatedly discouraged by busy signals.

Complete telephone service in your place of business, including a sufficient number of central office lines, is the best assurance that your telephone customers are not "walking out".

At our business office, specialists will gladly assist you in planning complete service to meet your particular requirements.

THE PACIFIC TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY

offer of a big box of matches.

Those Illinois prisoners who made a dash for liberty on the Fourth of July seem to have carried patriotism a bit too far!

A Cleveland judge recommends that pugilists be hired to administer punishment to husbands who beat their wives. The offending husband would be required to go a certain number of rounds with the pugilist. The only trouble with this suggestion, some believe, is that a modern man who can beat his wife oughtn't to have much trouble cleaning up a professional pugilist!

Desirable 7-room residence: good lawn and large shade trees on 75 by 109 ft. lot. Other building lots also for sale. Elizabeth Smith Estate. 18-21

Jones: "Your magazine lacks life, you say. What's the trouble?" Publisher: "I guess it's poor circulation."

## 1927 Ford Tudor Sedan—

Looks good, new tires, perfect condition—all set for a trip to anywhere. Ninety percent of the original mileage at less than one half the original cost. Terms to suit.

## HEPPNER GARAGE

Heppner Gazette Times for Everything in Printing

# MUNSING Wear

for the lady who cares

## PAJAMAS

V-neck, no sleeves, Rayon. Beautiful and delicate in new colors—Flame, Turquoise, Peach, Orchid, Nile Green.

## NIGHT GOWNS

## WOMEN'S SORORITY JACKETS

Finger-tip length; also Rayon.

## Brassiere Top Bloomerette

With hook and eye at leg. They're new and popular. You must see them. Many colors from which to choose.

Everything in Bloomers and Vests, and

## NEW LINE OF HOSE

# M. D. CLARK

# STAR THEATRE

Best Entertainment

THURSDAY AND FRIDAY, JULY 26 AND 27:

BEBE DANIELS in "SENORITA"

Bebe as an all-American girl who (according to all the signs she should have been born a boy) masquerades as a Spanish caballero with astonishing and amusing results. More laughs from Bebe than ever before.

Also Mabel Normand in "ONE HOUR MARRIED," with Creighton Hale and Jimmie Finlayson—two-reel mirth provoker.

SATURDAY, JULY 28:

CARMEL MEYERS in "THE GIRL FROM RIO" With Walter Pidgeon

A Yankee youth and a Brazilian belle in a blazing romance on the Amazon. Portions in natural color.

Also Felix, Scenic and News Reel.

SUNDAY AND MONDAY, JULY 29 AND 30:

GEORGE O'BRIEN and VIRGINIA VALLI in "EAST SIDE, WEST SIDE" With J. Farrell MacDonald and June Collyer.

From the novel by Felix Riesenberg. A story of New York today, with its loves, passions and hates; an epic of great ambition—and its toll in the lives and loves of men.

"It tells more about New York than any twenty deliberately informative volumes dealing with the environs of Manhattan."—The Saturday Review.

Also Charley Chase in "US," two-reel Comedy. CHILDREN 20c—ADULTS 40c

TUES. AND WED., JULY 31 AND AUGUST 1:

MAY McAVOY in "A RENO DIVORCE" With Ralph Graves and Hedda Hopper.

Ultra-modern story of a daring deb, with a down-and-out young artist, and two newly ex-weds. Reno-vated lives. Merry-go-round of matrimony.

Also Comedy and News Reel.

COMING NEXT WEEK:

Hobart Bosworth in "THE BLOOD SHIP" August 2 and 3  
 Mae Busch in "SAN FRANCISCO NIGHTS" August 4  
 Charlie Murray and Chester Conklin in "McFADDEN'S FLATS" August 5 and 6  
 Sally O'Neill in "THE LOVELORN" August 7 and 8