

Heppner Gazette Times

THE HEPPNER GAZETTE, Established March 23, 1883; THE HEPPNER TIMES, Established November 15, 1897; CONSOLIDATED FEBRUARY 15, 1915.

Published every Thursday morning by VAWTER and SPENCER CRAWFORD and entered at the Post Office at Heppner, Oregon, as second-class matter.

ADVERTISING RATES GIVEN ON APPLICATION.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: One Year \$2.00, Six Months 1.00, Three Months .50, Single Copies .05.

Official Paper for Morrow County. Foreign Advertising Representative AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

WOULD ATTEND CONVENTION.

AS DELEGATE-AT-LARGE to the Republican national convention, Levi Pennington, president of Pacific College, Newberg, is an avowed Hoover supporter. At the time of filing his candidacy, Mr. Pennington made this statement: "I believe in promoting America's greatness and high character by maintaining our prosperity and justly distributing its benefits, and by faithfully and impartially enforcing all laws, including the prohibition laws. I believe in advancing America's leadership abroad by cultivating international understanding and good will, and wish to see America the leader in promoting world peace. I believe that all these ends will best be advanced by electing as president Herbert Hoover, good citizen, man of affairs, able executive, humanitarian, patriot, and world statesman."

Mr. Pennington is president of the college attended by Hoover when he was a resident of the state of Oregon, and he states that should he be elected delegate-at-large to the Republican national convention he shall work for him, first, last and all the time.

Another candidate for this place will be W. L. Thompson, banker of Portland, who will make his official announcement this week, we understand. Mr. Thompson is better known in the eastern part of Oregon than Mr. Pennington, and it is understood that he will be a strong supporter of the McNary-Haugen farm relief measure, using his efforts to bring about the nomination of a man by the republicans favorable to this plan of farm relief.

WHY NOT OTHERS, ALSO?

IN LAST issue, Milton W. Bower, pastor of a local church, issued a challenge to the candidates aspiring to the office of sheriff of Morrow county, and called for them to make plain their stand in regard to law enforcement; particular reference being made to the enforcement of the prohibition laws. As we view it, this is a fair challenge, and something the friends and foes of prohibition alike are entitled to. The time seems to us to be past when men who desire the favor of the electorate at the polls, can expect to get by without letting it be plainly known just where they stand on this important question. No man loses in the estimation of the public by saying "right out in meeting" where he stands on this or any other issue of law enforcement. The simple declaration that he believes in enforcing all laws may get by with some, but the great majority are demanding to know where their law enforcing officers will be found on the question of enforcing obedience to the 18th amendment.

One of the candidates comes forth this week and states where he stands; let the others do likewise; that the issue may be clean cut; that the people may understand just what to expect in performance after the election has passed and the newly qualified officer assumes his duties.

NO FACTS ON HAND!

THE current belief is that crime conditions are known to authorities, and that careful statistics are available. The National Crime Commission, however, through Louis Mc. H. Howe, assistant to the chairman, has let it be known that there is no way of telling how much crime there is in the country and how this crime is divided among the various states and communities.

The Commission therefore is sponsoring a bill, to be introduced in the various state legislatures, asking that all crimes be promptly reported by local police officers. It is a queer fact, and few are cognizant of it, that most of the crimes committed in the United States are not reported or recorded. All estimates on crime conditions are mere guesswork, reliable agencies unite in declaring. Statistics are altogether inadequate.

There has been talk of a crime wave for three years. When the National Crime Commission was formed it was determined to find out if there really was a "crime wave." A reliable statistical bureau was engaged to collect the figures on crime and reported that there was no general collection of figures.

The statistics had never been gathered together by localities. The statistical bureau said it would cost about one million dollars, and take about six months, to collect data that would probably be incorrect at that!

Thus it was demonstrated that imaginary figures on this matter are just as good as printed ones. If crime is greater in the cities than in the smaller centers, then the herding together of large populations is a cause for crime; if crime is just as prevalent in the country as in the city, then there must be another cause; nobody knows. And until facts about crime become known facts, no sane, responsible study of crime conditions with a view to reducing criminality, can be made. Therefore it seems the act compelling all local police officers to report every crime that comes within their ken might prove very helpful and salutary if it becomes a law.

HOW CAN THEY?

Pendleton East Oregonian. THE Al Smith candidacy is providing the democratic party with a lot of embarrassment and the situation is going to get worse, not better, if the Houston convention names the Tammany man for president. The questions asked by ex-Governor West of ex-Governor Pierce give a line on where the state politicians in Oregon and elsewhere, are to meet up with grief.

How can a democrat expect to pose as a believer in the dry amendment and its enforcement if he supports Al Smith? The New York governor is quoted by fellow democrats as having said with great bluntness that he thinks the democratic party is a saloon party and always has been and should say so. He thinks that strong enough that he signed the bill for the repeal of the New York enforcement act and did so though a governor is under oath to uphold the constitution of the United States and the laws of congress.

It is going to be hard for democrats in this state or elsewhere to make people believe they support the dry cause if at the same time they give aid and support to those who would destroy the law and give us a return to the saloon system. Is it therefore surprising to hear predictions by experienced writers that the democrats will lose many senate and house members if Smith is their nominee?

By the same token how are democratic campaigners and newspapers to criticize the republicans for Vore or for the oil scandal if Smith is named? If the Vore machine's methods are bad, what about Tammany hall? Are they not twin brothers and is there any real difference between the methods of the New York machine? How can democrats talk about Teapot Dome and corruption if they themselves name a Tammany candidate for

Dr. Frank Crane Says:

HONEST MEN

THERE are some people who are just naturally honest. They live up to their contracts and do not seek to break them. They are not always considering the letter of the law, but have an inward letter that they obey.

It is refreshing to meet these people. They renew your faith in human nature. Some one has said the honest man has the advantage over the dishonest one because the honest man knows there is one honest man in the world, while the dishonest man does not know there are any.

A lawyer named Gavin McNab died the other day in San Francisco. In his will we find two bequests, one to Mrs. Elkins in thirty-five thousand dollars and another of five thousand dollars to Joseph Finnell.

The money was bequeathed in each instance because the people had lost money on account of advice given them by Attorney McNab.

He was under no obligation to return this money, but he just felt better for doing it.

The explanation is simple. The man was honest. And he wasn't honest because he had to be, but just because he was.

The other instance is that of Reuben H. Donnelly, millionaire head of a publishing company.

Twenty-two years ago Mr. Donnelly's company passed through bankruptcy. He afterwards made good, is now sixty-three years old, and has some money.

He has voluntarily made good all the debts that were wiped out by bankruptcy.

Some of the creditors held claims for only small amounts, but they were in the humbler walks of life and in many cases a little money meant a great deal to them.

Now he is taking care of these little fellows.

There was one man who had a claim of eighteen dollars when the house went into bankruptcy. That was in 1905. He got his check for \$38.75, which is plus interest for twenty-two years.

Mr. Donnelly said in his letter to the old creditors, "While the unpaid balance does not constitute a legal claim, I have always considered it a moral one."

It is a comfort to know that there are some people in the world who cannot rest easy until they have discharged all their obligations.

president and deny honor to Senator Walsh to whose ability and courage we owe the expose of the oil reserve swindle?

For the benefit of those critics of young people who think that the new generation is composed about 100 per cent of featherweights, Umattilla county can point with pride to Buck Lileuallen. Just back from California where he was feted and praised for his part in the capture of William Edward Hickman, Buck is still the same quiet, unaffected, unspoiled, likeable chap.—Hermiston Herald.

If George Washington were to come back now, walk along Pennsylvania Avenue and see a modern flapper parked in a roadster with her legs crossed smoking a cigarette, wonder if he wouldn't be just a little sorry that he saved the country?

No doubt some of the 174 men who are now engaged in a foot race across the United States objected to running down to the corner grocery for a loaf of bread when asked to by their women folks.

A new model automobile causes a lot of excitement these days but just wait until the airplane industry, ten years from now announces a new model, and all the people will be up in the air.

Trust the country editor to get to the bottom of things as for example, the one in our own state who says that the cause of modern baldness is the absence of hair.

Senator Walsh is too modest to be a good Presidential candidate, a

Science shows that men will continue on earth, barring catastrophe, at least 100,000,000 years more.

Some day babies will be born inheriting accumulated knowledge and ready to attack new problems. That will be a race worth while.

Read Fabre's account of surgical operations performed by mud wasps that never saw father or mother, took no lessons and were born to know how.

The Rev. Dr. Stratton, in California to debate on evolution, says our people, youth especially, are drifting from religion and all respect for the laws of God or man. Our nation and race are threatened. He is sure of it. Some centuries ago earnest, well-meaning priests of Greece and Rome were saying the same thing. And when Christianity came along these ancient were sure the world was going to the dogs. They went, but the world improved.

Unemployment, according to experts, is less serious than it was. That's small comfort for a man without a job.

Big business says you must expect unemployment crises. They will always occur. They said that once about financial panics, but the Federal Reserve System ended them.

Big business opposed the reserve system, now universally praised. Big business is old and age accepts new ideas reluctantly.

The marvelous thing is that unemployment is not worse. In the automobile industry today thirty-three men do as much as 100 could do in 1914, thanks to improved machinery and methods.

Next year California will spend seventy-eight million dollars on good roads, and California has more good roads than any other State already. In consequence, California leads in automobile ownership,

which means family comfort. If other states, with good roads, could build up automobile ownership as California has done, there would be sixty million instead of twenty-four million automobiles running in this country. Other States might think that over.

Oliver Wendell Holmes, able Supreme Court Justice, who realizes that the Constitution was made by and for men, not men for the Constitution, is seventy-eight years old. He continues working, obeying his motto, "rest is not the destiny of man." A big monument would reward Justice Holmes if he could tell what the destiny of man really is, how we got here, whence we came, whither we go from here, what happens after we go.

But about such questions a learned Supreme Court Justice knows as little as an Eskimo watching for seals in the ice hole.

Science and religion are and must remain separate. Science gradually reveals to men that which they can explain and understand. Religion, which changes as men's civilization changes, represents the effort to know and understand that which men can never know or understand. Religion, destined to remain a matter of faith, never to be proved, is at least as important as science. Science gives knowledge, safety and wealth. Religion gives peace.

Mr. and Mrs. French Burroughs of Jordan, spent a few hours in the city on Monday. They were rejoicing over the spitting rain of Sunday night and Monday, and festering that it arrived just at the right time. Crops in that vicinity are showing up well.

High grade piano to be sold at once, cheap, on easy payments. Will also take phonograph on trade. Address Cline Music Co., Portland.

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

FOR SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT. I hereby announce to the voters of Morrow county that I will be a candidate for the office of County School Superintendent on the Republican ticket, at the primaries, May 18th, 1928.

HELEN M. WALKER.

FOR SHERIFF. I hereby announce that I will be a candidate before the Republican primaries on May 18, 1928, for the office of Sheriff of Morrow County, and shall greatly appreciate your support.

C. J. D. BAUMAN.

FOR COUNTY CLERK. I hereby announce that I will be a candidate for nomination for the office of County Clerk of Morrow County on the Republican ticket at the Primary election.

W. O. HILL.

FOR COUNTY CLERK. To the Republican Voters of Morrow County, Oregon: I hereby announce that I will be a candidate for the nomination of County Clerk at the Primary Nominating Election to be held May 18, 1928.

G. A. BLEAKMAN.

FOR SHERIFF. I hereby announce to the voters of Morrow county that I will be a candidate for the office of sheriff on the Republican ticket, at the primaries, May 18th, 1928.

GAY M. ANDERSON. (Incumbent)

FOR SHERIFF. I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Sheriff of Morrow County, subject to your will to be expressed at the primaries, Friday, May 18, 1928.

WALTER L. MATTESON.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER. I hereby announce that I will be a candidate on the Republican ticket for the office of County Commissioner of Morrow County, at the Primary Election to be held May 18, 1928.

CREDD OWEN.

FOR SHERIFF. To the Republican voters of Morrow County: I hereby announce myself a candidate for nomination to the office of Sheriff of Morrow County, subject to your will at the May primaries.

E. ALBEE.

FOR SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS. To the Republican Voters of Morrow County: I hereby announce myself as a candidate for nomination to the office of County School Superintendent, subject to your decision at the Primaries May 18, 1928.

LUCY E. RODGERS.

DR. CONDER ANNOUNCES FOR JOINT REPRESENTATIVE. I hereby announce that I will be a candidate, subject to the will of the Republican voters, for Joint Representative from Morrow and Umattilla counties. SLOGAN: "Morrow County Man in the Legislature."

J. PERRY CONDER.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF SALE OF ANIMALS. Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the laws of the State of Oregon, the undersigned has taken up the hereinafter described animals found running at large on his premises in Morrow County, State of Oregon, and that he will on Saturday, the 7th day of April, 1928, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, in place 18 miles south and west of Heppner, Oregon, offer for sale and sell the said animals to the highest bidder for cash in hand, unless the same shall have been redeemed by the owner or owners thereof. Said animals are described as follows:

One dark bay bald face saddle horse, branded RF on left side. One bay mare, small, branded with anchor on right shoulder, saddle marked. One aged brown saddle mare, branded double diamond on left shoulder. A. E. WRIGHT, Hardman, Oregon.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned was duly appointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, administrator of the estate of George and L. deceased, and all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased are hereby required to present the same to said administrator with proper vouchers at the office of Jos. J. Nys, his attorney, at Heppner, Oregon, within six months from the date hereof. Dated and first published this 28th day of March, 1928. WM. HENDRIX, Administrator.

NOTICE OF SALE OF ANIMALS. Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the laws of the State of Oregon, the undersigned has taken up the hereinafter described animals found running at large on his premises in Morrow County, State of Oregon, and that he will on Saturday, the 7th day of April, 1928, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, in place 18 miles south and west of Heppner, Oregon, offer for sale and sell the said animals to the highest bidder for cash in hand, unless the same shall have been redeemed by the owner or owners thereof. Said animals are described as follows:

One dark bay bald face saddle horse, branded RF on left side. One bay mare, small, branded with anchor on right shoulder, saddle marked. One aged brown saddle mare, branded double diamond on left shoulder. A. E. WRIGHT, Hardman, Oregon.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned was duly appointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, administrator of the estate of George and L. deceased, and all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased are hereby required to present the same to said administrator with proper vouchers at the office of Jos. J. Nys, his attorney, at Heppner, Oregon, within six months from the date hereof. Dated and first published this 28th day of March, 1928. WM. HENDRIX, Administrator.

NOTICE OF SALE OF ANIMALS. Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the laws of the State of Oregon, the undersigned has taken up the hereinafter described animals found running at large on his premises in Morrow County, State of Oregon, and that he will on Friday, the 30th day of April, 1928, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the John McEntire place on Skinner Fork, 11 miles south of Heppner, Oregon, offer for sale and sell said animals to the highest bidder for cash in hand, unless the same shall have been redeemed by the owner or owners thereof. Said animals are described as follows:

One bay horse, weight about 1000 pounds, star in forehead, no visible marks or brands. One bay mare, branded W on right side. One brown mare, white strip in face, weight about 1100 pounds, no marks or brands. One sorrel mare, white strip in face about 2 years old, no brand. One iron gray mare, white strip in face, 2 years old, no brand. One gray mare, very old, weight about 1300, no brand. One brown mare, many pack marks, white spot in forehead, branded JJ on left shoulder. One roan colt, no marks or brands. One bay mare, branded JM with bar under the M, on left shoulder. One roan mare, blotch brand on left shoulder. One bay mare, young animal, weight about 1000 pounds, no brand. One sorrel mare, blotch brand on left shoulder. One gray mare, very old, with no visible marks or brands. One old gray mare, no visible marks or brands. One black mule, branded 21 on left side. One brown pack mule, quite old, no marks or brands. One sorrel mare, branded JT connected on right shoulder. FRANK AYERS, Heppner, Ore.

NOTICE OF SALE OF ANIMAL. Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the laws of the State of Oregon, the undersigned has taken up the hereinafter described animal found running at large on his premises in Morrow County, State of Oregon, and that he will on Saturday, the 31st day of March, 1928, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, in place about 5 miles northwest of Lena postoffice, offer for sale and sell the said animal to the highest bidder for cash in hand, unless the same shall have been redeemed by the owner thereof. The description of said animal is as follows:

One brown mare, weight about 1050 pounds, branded Capital B on left shoulder. The brand has the appearance of being a combination LR. 52-2. HARRY BROWN, Lena, Ore.

NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, Administrator of the Estate of David Rugg, deceased, has filed his final account with the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, and that said Court has set as the time and place for such final account April 7th, 1928, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M. in the Court room of said Court in Heppner, Oregon.

All persons having objections to said final account must file same on or before said date. E. E. RUGG, JR., Administrator of the Estate of David Rugg, Deceased.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE. Notice is hereby given that by virtue of an execution, judgment, decree and order of sale issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, which said execution is dated February 28th, 1928, in that certain suit in said court wherein Echo D. Palmateer, as plaintiff, secured a judgment and decree against Fred J. Ely and Myrtle I. Ely, his wife, and a decree against Charles H. Latourell and Arlington National Bank, a corporation, which decree was entered the 27th day of February, 1928 and wherein the plaintiff was awarded judgment against the defendants Fred J. Ely and Myrtle I. Ely, his wife, for the sum of Three Hundred Dollars (\$300), with interest thereon at the rate of Eight (8) per cent per annum, and of August 12th, 1924; the further sum of \$85 attorney's fee, and costs and disbursements taxed and allowed in the sum of \$22.60, and the Court decreed that the plaintiff's mortgage be foreclosed and the lands hereinafter described be sold for the purpose of satisfying the plaintiff's judgment, including costs and attorney's fee.

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of said execution, judgment, decree and order of sale, I will, on Saturday the 31st day of March, 1928, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at the front door of the County Court House in Heppner, Morrow County, State of Oregon, offer for sale and sell to the highest bidder for cash in hand all of the following described real property in Morrow County, State of Oregon, to-wit:

Beginning Four Hundred and Twenty-seven (427) feet South of the Southeast corner of Lot Five (5), Block One (1), according to the original survey and plat of the town of Douglas, Morrow County, Oregon; thence West Three hundred (300) feet; thence South Two hundred fifty (250) feet; thence East Three hundred (300) feet; thence North Two hundred and fifty (250) feet to the place of beginning. The town of Douglas is now the town of Morgan, Morrow County, Oregon, or so much of said real property as may be necessary to satisfy the plaintiff's judgment, including costs, attorney's fee and accruing costs of sale.

GEORGE McDIFFEE, Sheriff of Morrow County, State of Oregon. Date of first publication, March 1, 1928.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that the undersigned has been appointed administrator, c. t. a. of the estate of Benjamin F. Berry, deceased, in the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby required to present such claims, duly verified with proper vouchers attached, to the undersigned at The First National Bank in Heppner, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice, the same being dated and published the first time this 1st day of March, 1928.

H. J. WARNER, As administrator, c. t. a. of the estate of Benjamin F. Berry, deceased. Raley, Raley & Warner, A. S. Cooley and John F. Kilkenny, Pendleton, Oregon, Attorneys for administrator, c. t. a.

DR. E. E. BAIRD, DENTIST. Case Building, Entrance Center St. Telephone Main 1012. Open Evenings and Sundays by Appointment.

AUCTIONEER E. J. KELLER. The man who made the reasonable price. LEXINGTON, OREGON

WM. BROOKHOUSER. PAINTING - PAPERHANGING INTERIOR DECORATING. Leave orders at Peoples Hardware Company

DR. DAVID S. ROWE. (Licensed) CHIROPRACTIC PHYSICIAN and PHYSIO-THERAPIST. Phone 303 Hermiston, Ore.

DR. A. H. JOHNSTON. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Graduate Nurse Assistant. I. O. O. F. BUILDING. Phones: Office, Main 933; Res. 492. Heppner, Oregon

GLENN Y. WELLS. ATTORNEY AT LAW. 600 Chamber of Commerce Building, Portland, Oregon. Phone Broadway 4254.

DR. F. E. FARRIOR. DENTIST. X-Ray Diagnosis. I. O. O. F. BUILDING. Heppner, Oregon

Frank A. McMenamin. LAWYER. Phone Beeson 4451. 1014 Northwestern Bank Building, PORTLAND, OREGON. Residence, Garfield 1949

A. D. McMURDO, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Trained Nurse Assistant. Office in Masonic Building. Heppner, Oregon

C. L. SWECK. ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Offices in First National Bank Building. Heppner, Oregon

MORROW GENERAL HOSPITAL. Surgical, Cases, Physical, Medical. Wards and Private Rooms. Rates Reasonable. MRS. EENA WESTFALL, Graduate Nurse, Superintendent. A. H. JOHNSON, M. D., Physician-in-Charge. Phone Main 322 Heppner, Ore.

Morrow General Maternity Department. "The Home of Better Babies". Rates Reasonable; Dependable Service. Phone Main 322 Heppner, Ore.

S. E. NOTSON. ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Office in Court House. Heppner, Oregon

AUCTIONEER. Farm and Personal Property Sales a Specialty. "The Man Who Talks to Beat the Band". G. L. BENNETT, Lexington, Oregon

C. J. WALKER. LAWYER and Notary Public. Odd Fellows Building. Heppner, Oregon

F. W. TURNER & CO. FIRE, AUTO AND LIFE INSURANCE. Old Line Companies. Real Estate. Heppner, Oregon

JOS. J. NYS. ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Roberts Building, Willow Street. Heppner, Oregon

J. Perry Conder, N. D. 20th year in practice in Heppner and Morrow County. HEPPNER HOTEL BUILDING. Office Phone 02, Residence Phone 03.

Heppner Sanitarium Hospital. Dr. J. Perry Conder, Physician in charge. Oldest Institution of Healing and Oldest Practicing Physician in Morrow County; with the least percentage of fatality and greatest percentage of benefit.

Just Think! THE ANNUAL LOSS THROUGH FRAUD IN THE U.S. WOULD: 1. Take care of Flood Control, as planned; 2. Build the Lakes to the Ocean Canal; 3. Provide for our Naval Program; 4. Construct the Nicaragua Canal; 5. Handle any Farm Relief program discussed. NOT ONE OF THESE, BUT ALL OF THESE. Illustration of a man pointing to a list of fraud types: FRAUDULENT BONDS, FAKE SECURITIES, FAKE OIL, FAKE STOCKS, FRAUD BLUE SKY, FRAUD PROMISING.

This Week. Inherited Knowledge. Drifting From Religion. The Unemployment Crisis. California's Good Roads. Men are interested in animal genealogies. Ants, wasps and other insects have developed marvelous inherited knowledge, which we foolishly call "instinct," because they were millions of years before men came. Science shows that men will continue on earth, barring catastrophe, at least 100,000,000 years more. Some day babies will be born inheriting accumulated knowledge and ready to attack new problems. That will be a race worth while. Read Fabre's account of surgical operations performed by mud wasps that never saw father or mother, took no lessons and were born to know how. The Rev. Dr. Stratton, in California to debate on evolution, says our people, youth especially, are drifting from religion and all respect for the laws of God or man. Our nation and race are threatened. He is sure of it. Some centuries ago earnest, well-meaning priests of Greece and Rome were saying the same thing. And when Christianity came along these ancient were sure the world was going to the dogs. They went, but the world improved. Unemployment, according to experts, is less serious than it was. That's small comfort for a man without a job. Big business says you must expect unemployment crises. They will always occur. They said that once about financial panics, but the Federal Reserve System ended them. Big business opposed the reserve system, now universally praised. Big business is old and age accepts new ideas reluctantly. The marvelous thing is that unemployment is not worse. In the automobile industry today thirty-three men do as much as 100 could do in 1914, thanks to improved machinery and methods. Next year California will spend seventy-eight million dollars on good roads, and California has more good roads than any other State already. In consequence, California leads in automobile ownership,