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# heppner Gazette Times

THE HEPPNER GAZETTE, Established March 20, 1883, THE HEPPNER TIMES, Established November 18, 1897; CONSOLIDATED FEBRUARY 15, 1912.

Published every Thursday morning by

VAWTER AND SPENCER CRAWFORD and entered at the Post Office at Heppner, Oregon, as second-class matter.

## ADVERTISING RATES GIVEN ON APPLICATION SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

.7 ingle Copies MORROW COUNTY'S OFFICIAL PAPER

Foreign Advertising Representative THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

### The Men Who Defend America.

T MAY be humiliating to some people who have been abusing the Prohibition agent to learn that ninety-three per cent of the agents are native Americans, while sixty-two per cent of the violators are foreign born. Mr. Walton Green, of the Prohibition Unit, gives this information in the Saturday Evening Post. Mr. Green says of bootleggers, "The returns show 62 per cent aliens and 38 per cent native Americans. Only in the South Atlantic States is there a preponderance of native violators over foreign born, and that is accounted for by the great number of native born negroes in the rum business. In all other sections of the country the alien is the chief offender. Philadelphia violators are 80 per cent foreign born, Chicago 60 per cent, San Francisco 79 per cent, Pittsburgh 55 per cent, Los Angeles 68 per cent, and New York 85 per cent.'

Mr. Green calls attention to the fact that there are only about three thousand men employed by the Federal Government to control the Prohibition situation. He says:

five times as large as the entire 000 worth of sales, including live ure be removed from the industry Federal prohibition unit; and New stock, were handled through farm-York spends about \$35,000,000 on ers' organizations. This was alits police force, compared with most one-quarter of the total busisome \$11,000,000 which the Uni- ness of the industry. ted States spends on interior en-The speculative nature of farmforcement."

The question is whether we at a rate in excess of those of this county a short time ago. shall take our position with Amer- general commodities, but as agriica and the Americans or with im- culture becomes better organized, ported criminals.

### The Business of Farming. served to meet demand. F NECESSITY, the farmer is

lator in the United States. Ad- ously weak in comparison with al form of government. appreciated, farmers are learning the value of organizing and other- or is strengthening his position.

"NEWS and PROGRESS" No. ECONOMIC SIGNIFICANCE AND SERVICE OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER AND NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING-From latest volume in Manhattan Library of Popular Economics, republished in serial form through

FROM NEWS LETTER TO NEWSPAPER

courtesy of Bank of the Manhaitan Company, New York.

OHN CAMPBELL, Postmaster of Boston, was an unusual official. Being not fully occupied by the duties of his position, he looked for some thing else to do, and, all unconscious of the consequences of his act, took a step that has pro-foundly influenced the development of America. John Campbell lived at the beginning of the Eighteenth Century, which was a time when letters were infrequent, postage high and the mails but lightly burdened. His office was the natural center for the "freshest advices" of that great world lying outside of the little New Eng-land town, as these were received by sailing boats or horse-drawn diligences. Being a kindly gossip, he desired to share his news with others.

Therefore, he hit upon the idea of sending an occasional letter to the Governors of the New England colonies, in which he summarized the current news of the times. At first, his letters appear to have been sent as sealed communications, but presently he came to realize that there could be no harm in leaving them unsealed in order that others might read them by the way. Each was literally a "news letter," and they came to be so much in demand that it is not surprising to find him deciding to issue them weekly in printed form for general circulation.

Thus "The Boston News Letter," first published on Monday, April 24, 1704, became the pioneer of American newspapers, although it may be mentioned in passing that, on September 15, 1690, one Benjamin Harris, of Boston, published a single issue of a little sheet called "Publick Occurrences," which was promptly suppressed by the Governo

Governor. The "Boston News Letter," however, was "published by authority," and was founded squarely upon the fundamental principle of disseminating news; but it also recognized a function of no less im-portance—that of co-operating in the eco-nomic activities of its community. In the introductory announcement the editor made the following statement: This news-letter is to be continued weekly; and all Persons who have any

ar Twentieth Century, the railroad, the tele-graph, the cable, the typewriter, the tele-phone, the multiple press, the linotype, the stereocaster, the photograph and the half-tone plate, had given the newspaper a freedom from drudgery and delay which local affairs. In fact, practically all the freedom from drudgery and delay which local affairs. In fact, practically all the freedom from drudgery and delay which local affairs. In fact, practically all the freedom from drudgery and delay which local affairs. In fact, practically all the freedom from drudgery and delay which local affairs. In fact, practically all the freedom from drudgery and be aver advertisements. A merchant would an-nounce the arrival of fresh goods from that his apprentice had run away, or that a slave had escaped or was for sale. Thus, nearly two centuries before advertising fact was coept as true the declaration that if we accept as true the declaration that had come to be recognized as one of the "every substantial increase in the efficience of the presente teophone forces of modern life. weekly; and all Persons who have any Houses, Lands, Tenements, Farms, Ships, Vessels, Goods, Wares or Mer-chandises, etc., to 1 : Sold or Lett; or Servants Runaway; or Goods Stoll or Servants Runaway; or Goods Stoll or Lost, may have the same inserted at a Reasonable Rate; from Twelve Pence to Five Shillings, and not to exceed; Who may agree with Nicholas Boone for the same at his Shop next door to Major Davis's Apothecary in Boston, near the Old Meeting-House. This may be regarded as the first an-conncement in America that 'he news-light is shed upon the influence of "civi-(Next arthcle, "What Is News?")

"every substantial increase in the effi-ciency of the means of communication newspaper advertising was looked upon

miles away, may take an advertisement of a local store out of his to the middlemen." paper or create unemployment paper or create unemployment When these organizations are start-which will cut down his subscrip- ed right, have the right men to mantion list. The local grocer may lose his business, because an unly when any business is hurt, and

laborer is the first man to "get the ax" when business suffers. As each year passes, the farm- ticles were to have the greatest other fellow-not from a purely wheat in the world. If this organization controlled but

He could see that in order to more of us follow his example, co-operatives. Its overhead would be

with our plans. In summer there were a thousand and one things to explore. In winter, the sled and skates, and a dog with a nose for game. How we enjoy living those days when we had to crack the ice in the nitcher to get water to weak and for a further order of the Court directing that the attached property be disposed of and the proceeds applied to the payment of plaintiff's judgment. The plaintiff has caused to be at-tached in said action a check for \$103.00 belonging to the defendant. This Summons is published by vir-

NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that

Morrow County, Oregon.

in the pitcher to get water to wash derson, United States Commissioner, our faces on cold mornings; and we boast, as becomes men whose of October, 1926.

Claimant names as witnesses: E. E. Rugg, Iva Hiatt, Guy Fuller, A. J. Knoblock, all of Heppner, Orepocketbooks have expanded with their girths, that this is the kind of hardening that makes successful gon. J. W. DONNELLY, Register. men. But most of us will admit

that what we needed more than anything else was a wider circle of friends.

The farm youngster of today need not be lonely. The motor car has erased the lines between town and country. Yet just as important as the means of getting somewhere is the new spirit in the farmlands, the community of interest that has grown up in recent years. For the boys and girls, this

All persons interested or having any spirit finds expression in the "4-H spirit finds expression in the "4-H clubs" that our departments of ag-riculture have fostered. With their calves and pigs and samples and girls meet in friendly rivalry and girls meet in friendly rivalry the board the first week it is in ses at county and state fairs.

the board the first week it is in ses-sion and any petition or application not so made, verified and filed shall tot be considered or acted upon by the board. Interesting stories could be told about how a boy's enthusiasm aroused by these clubs has led the Dated at Heppner, Oregon, August father to ways of better farming. 16th, 1926.

JESSE J. WELLS, Assessor, But even better than the business training these clubs afford the

farmers of tomorrow is their in- CALL FOR JOHN DAY IRRIGATION fluence for good citizenship. The DISTRICT WARRANTS. four H's stand for "head, heart, Validated John Day Irrigation Dis trict Warrants to and including reg-istration number 248 will be paid on presentation at the office of the Counhand and health," meaning thereby the development of wholesome men and women with an interest ty Treasurer of Morrow County, Ore-gon, on or after September 10th, 1926, in their country as well as in their at which date interest on said war means of livelihood. In all the talk about farm probmants will cease.

lems, the improvement in farm 15th, 1926. machinery, methods of marketing and electrification of the farm, it should not be overlooked that the NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT.

most important question is the Notice is hereby given that the un-dersigned has filed his final account kind of men and women the farm is preparing for tomorrow.

# charles W. Caldwell, deceased, and that the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County has ap-When Farmers Combine. pointed Tuesday, the 7th day of Sep-tember, 1926, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, as the State Market Agent.

Combinations of farmers, operating brough big pools and selling agen-"The New York police force is e times as large as the entire deral prohibition unit; and New rk spends about \$35,000,000 on police force f that an unsound piece of legisla-tion or taxation which interferes are simply applying the systems of with some industry three thousand large private business concerns to iled on or before said date. M. F. CALDWELL, Administrator. their own business instead of raising NOTICE TO CREDITORS. IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR MOR-

age them, and then have control of enough volume, they are bound to be-Coats, Deceased. The undersigned having been ap-pointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon, for Morrow County, administratrix of the estate of G. D. Coats, deceased, notice is hereby givsound tariff policy destroys the for illustration the Wheat Pool of market for local farm crops. The Western Canada. It is but three banker feels the effect immediate-ly when any business is bust and ertive organization of its kind in the It goes without saying that the day used of farmers, who control 12,230. en to the creditors of, and all person having claims against said deceased to present them verified as required by law, within six months after the 000 of the 21,000,000 acres sown to wheat last year in the three prairie provinces — Manitoba, Saskatchewan first publication of this notice to said administratrix at the office of C. L. Sweek, her attorney, at Heppner, Oregon.

sale, consumers had to be able to buy and willing to buy. 1926,

in its stabilizing power. It does not

permit large volumes to be rushed to markets to create gluts and lower

Seventy Percent to Midlemer

Department states that more than 70

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that on the second Monday in September (Monday, September 13th, 1926) the Board of Equalization of Morrow County, Oregon, will attend at the Court House in Heppner, Oregon, and publicly examine the assessment Expert Watchmaker and Jewelry Repairer publicly examine the assessment rolls of said county for the year 1926, Heppner, Ore. and will correct errors in valuation description or quality of land, lots or other property assessed by the Asses-nor of Morrow County, Oregon, for the year 1926. **DR. A. H. JOHNSTON** Physician and Surgeon

29, 1926.

E. H. BUHN

Graduate Nurse Assistant L O. O. F. Building nes: Office, Main 933; Res. 492 Heppner, Oregon

tue of an order of Alex Cornett, Jus-tice of the Peace for the Sixth Dis-

triet of Morrow County, State of Ore-gon, made and entered on the 29th

day of July, 1926. The date of first publication is July

C. L. SWEEK, Heppner, Oregon. Attorney for Plaintiff.

A. M. EDWARDS I DRILL WELLS I also handle Casing, Windmills and Supplies, do fishing and clean out old wells.

Box 14, Lexington, Ore,

**DR. F. E. FARRIOR** DENTIST X-Ray Diagnosis

> I. O. O. F. Building Heppner, Oregon

Signed at Heppner, Oregon, August Frank A. McMenamin LEON W. BRIGGS, LAWYER County Treasurer.

Phone ATwater 5515 1014 Northwestern Bank Bldg. PORTLAND, OREGON Res. GArfield 1949

> A. D. McMURDO, M. D. PHYSICIAN & SURGEON **Trained Nurse Assistant** Office in Masonic Building

Heppner, Oregon

# C. L. SWEEK

AT FORNEY-AT-LAW Offices in First National Bank Building Heppner, Oregon

MORROW GENERAL HOSPITAL Surgical, Medical, Maternity Cases Wards, and private rooms. Rates Reasonable. Mrs. Zena Westfall, Graduate

Nurse, Superintendent. A. H. Johnston, M. D. Physician-in-Charge. Phone Main 322 Heppner, Ore.

MARY E. COATS. Administratrix of the estate of G. D. Coats, deceased. S. E. NOTSON Date of first publication July 15, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

Office in Court ouse Heppner, Oregon

MRS. G. C. AIKEN

Same Prices to All.

AUCTIONEER

the Band"

G. L. BENNETT,

Lexington, Ore.

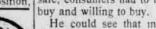
Special Care.

Heppner, Ore.

Oregon

Manufacturer. REMARKABLE man died in This man was not a "superman." foodstuffs may be expected to be- He was just a plain everyday come more stabilized, because American citizen, with an abiding large unsold surpluses may be con- faith in humanity, and the deepest respect for American democ-

In the solving of marketing racy and freedom as guaranteed the greatest business specu- problems, agriculture is conspicu- and protected by our constitution-



Thinkers?

Two centuries of American progress are reflected

in the columns of the newspaper

C Bank of the Manhattan Co., N. Y.

HEPPNER GAZETTE TIMES, HEPPNER, OREGON, THURSDAY, AUGUST 26, 1926.

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# Dr.Frank Crane Says

# A WORD ABOUT PLAY

THE difference between work and play is that work is activ-ity for future reward and play is activity for its own sake.

We lay bricks for the money we obtain; we play tennis for the fun we get out of it.

Professionalism is decried in the realm of athletics; not because individuals capitalize their skill, but because as soon as money is paid for playing games the money becomes the reward instead of the joy of playing.

Playing is no longer play; it has become work.

An interesting book on "Games and Recreational Methods for Clubs, Camps and Scouts," by Charles F. Smith, is a valuable contribution to the subject of play because it shows how to organize inherent desire for play in children and gives practical information.

The best education and development has always come from play. When we are at work at what interests us our faculties grow best.

Food eaten with relish nourishes more than the safe food taken under compulsion. The same principle holds true for tasks and responsibilities. If taken with distaste they never benefit as they do when taken with joy.

A game entered into with delight always is better for the health than a "daily dozen" if approached with distaste. Physical culture is most effective when taken as play.

The best education and development also come as play.

A game of authors or a cross-word puzzle contributes more lasting information than a history of literature read under compulsion or a certain number of prescribed hours of reading the dictionary.

Education in the past has largely ignored the play element.

Children have been made to study history and geography with the promise of rewards in grades when they have finished, not by the inducement of the fun of learning them. If they know how to play at history and geography there would be no need for rewards.

In childhood organized play does three very important things. It teaches leadership, co-operation, and the need of obeying rules

If you don't keep up the rules you are out. You can't "make up the rules as you go." There are certain regulations that have to be obeyed or there is no game.

In life there are always rules that can't be ignored. If a person fails to get an appreciation of the importance of rules in youth the way of life will be hard for him.

All in all, play holds an important place in life.

As well as "Lord, teach us to pray," there is need for the supplication, "Lord, teach us to play.

sell a pump for irrigation purposes, many business problems and world he had to do a whole lot besides controversies will disappear. build a pump. It was more neces

sary at first for him to encourage the teaching of scientific agricultural methods, so that farmers could use pumps and have the

money with which to buy, than it was to build a pump factory.

were detrimental to the laboring

man and business, and that the la-

boring man suffered most by any

policy which crippled industry and

And so it was throughout hi business career. He saw the value of building up the buying power of the people as the surest way to build up his own business. liked the least. For there was fun, He could see that exorbitant

10.465

taxes, radical legislation and dis turbing governmental policies

UNY -

destroyed employment. This man started with nothing but a clear vision and an understanding of basic principles which underlie both individual and national prosperity.

When he died he was the head of the greatest business of its kind | in the world, and his products were sold in every nation.

The question will be asked, 'What has all this to do with my job or my business?"

It has everything to do with your business or job, whatever it may be. You have the same brain to think with as the man mentioned, although you may not have the God-given insight into human nature which he had. But you can profit by the record which he left. It doesn't take great intelligence, for the shoe merchant to see that he will sell more shoes if conditions are good, nor for the insurance agent to understand that prosperous people are better prospects.

Get over the idea that you can make prosperity for yourself

alone, and realize that you depend oil has been struck at Campbell, Nebraska. Here is shown the first upon the "other fellow" for your business.

The United States is a world leader in many ways. For this (lower photo) of Omaha. The dereason, it should become a land vice has proven a scientific of "thinkers." We should not be marvel.

ligh and its price-fixing strength would be nil. But controlling such a vast volume its operating costs amount to but two-fifths of one cent per bushel. This is real cooperation. The strength of the organization lies

### The Old Farm Has Changed.

Milwaukee Journal.

prices. Canadians are real coopera-tors. The principle is almost religion THOSE of us who can look L back on boyhood on a farm, with them and that is a good many of us, recall most vividly the lack of com-These figures come from the U.S. Department of Agriculutre, brought panionship. At the time, perhaps, cut by a discussion of the onion busi-ness in the Connecticut valley. The it was the round of chores that we

and chores frequently interfered

Discovers Nebraska Oil

Department states that more than 70 per cent of the price paid by con-numers for the onion crop went to interests between the grower and the kitchens, and less than 30 per cent to the farmers who raised the onions Wholesalers and jobbers took 3 per cent, country dealers 8 per cent and retailers 54 per cent. There is very much wrong with a distributing sys tem that takes such a toll. It robs both producers and consumers.

#### Supervision Change.

W. L. Close has been designated by the Federal Department as supervisor estate and the said court has fixed the of fruits, vegetables, etc., for Oregon 20th day of August, 1926, at the hour and all state inspectors are requested to take up with him any matters perof 10 o'clock A. M., as the time, and of 10 o'clock A. M., as the time, and the County Court Room at the Court House at Meppner, Oregon, as the place for hearing objections to said final account and the settlement of taining to Federal supervision of shipping-point inspection, which have been sent to F. E. Bailey to Spokane, Mr. Bailey is now located at Yakima. said estate and all persons having objections to said final account or the Mr. Close's headquarters are at 306 Fitzpatrick building, Portland, with the State Board of Horticulture. settlement of said estate are hereby required to file the same in said Court on or before the date set for the hear

#### Installment Buying Amazing.

The imagination can hardly grasp the immensity of installment buying which is operated in almost every city and hamlet in the United States. Figures given out state that 750 million dollars are paid each month under this system.

FOR SALE.

Nora Hughes, Plaintiff,) va. )SUMMONS R. J. Vaughan, Defendant,) Italian prunes in suit cases, 40c. Add 35c for delivery, or can send C. O. D. Petite prunes 60c. Some ap-ples and pears. W. R. Woodworth, To R. J. vaugnan, Defendant. IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF REGON, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled ac-tion on or before six weeks from the

LEGAL NOTICES NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. Department of the Interior, U.S. and Office at The Dalles, Oregon, ugust 16, 1926. NOTICE is hereby given that Har-it M. Brown, formeriy Harriet M. paying well in the state. The golden flood was located by the new invention of A. J. P. Bertschy August 16, 1926.

riet M. Brown, formerly Harriet M. from April 1, 1921, her costs and dis-Stephens, of Heppner, Oregon, who, on bursements incurred in the action,

NOTICE TO CREDITORS. IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR MOR-ROW COUNTY.

ROW COUNTY.

Coats, Deceased.

In the Matter of the Estate of G. D.

In the Matter of the Estate of Robert J. Buschke, Deceased. The undersigned having been ap-MATERNITY HOME pointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, administratrix of the estate of Rob-Private Rooms. ert J. Buschke, deceased, notice is hereby given to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said Phone 975

deceased, to present them verified as required by law, within six months after the first publication of this notice to said administratrix at the of-fice of C. L. Sweek, her attorney, at Farm and Personal Property Sales a Specialty. "The Man Who Talks to Beat Heppner, Oregon. LORENA BUSCHKE,

Administratrix of the estate of Robert J. Buschke, deceased. Dated and first published July 22

ng hereof. Dated this 22nd day of July, 1926. C. DARBEE, Administrator.

IN THE JUSTICE'S COURT FOR

THE SIXTH DISTRICT OF MOR-ROW COUNTY, STATE OF ORE-

GON

NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT. DR. C. C. CHICK Notice is hereby given that the un-dersigned, administrator of the estate of Eva M. Darbee, deceased, has filed in the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, his final account of the administration of said PHYSICIAN and SURGEON Office in Brosius Block

Hood Rive . C. J. WALKER

> LAWYER and Notary Public

Odd Fellows Building Heppner Oregon

**Maternity Hospital** Wards and Private Rooms Rates Reasonable. Mrs. Zena Westfall, Graduate

Nurse Phone Main 322 Heppner, Ore.

C. A. MINOR

Old Line Companies. Real Estate.

FIRE, AUTO AND LIFE INSURANCE Heppner, Oregon JOS. J. NYS ATTORNEY-AT-LAW Roberts Building, Willow Street

Heppner, Oregon

# Heights Berry Farm, Estacada, Ore.

After hope had almost vanished.

