

# The Heppner Weekly Gazette.

SIXTH YEAR.

HEPPNER, MORROW COUNTY, OREGON, THURSDAY, MAY 31, 1888.

NO. 271.

**THE GAZETTE**  
ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY AFTERNOON, BY  
**OTIS PATTERSON,**  
At \$2.00 per year, \$1.25 for six months, \$0.75 for three months, in advance. If paid for at the expiration of time, \$2.50 a year will be charged.

**OREGON OFFICIALS.**  
Governor: S. P. Patterson.  
Sec. of State: J. W. Bell.  
Comptroller: J. W. Bell.  
Attorney General: J. W. Bell.  
Superior Court: J. W. Bell.  
District Attorney: J. W. Bell.

**MORROW COUNTY.**  
Judge: J. W. Bell.  
County Clerk: J. W. Bell.  
County Treasurer: J. W. Bell.  
County Assessor: J. W. Bell.  
County Surveyor: J. W. Bell.  
County Engineer: J. W. Bell.  
County Jailor: J. W. Bell.  
County Coroner: J. W. Bell.  
County Auditor: J. W. Bell.

**REPORTING OFFICERS.**  
Major: J. W. Bell.  
Lieutenant: J. W. Bell.  
Captain: J. W. Bell.  
First Lieutenant: J. W. Bell.  
Second Lieutenant: J. W. Bell.  
Third Lieutenant: J. W. Bell.  
Fourth Lieutenant: J. W. Bell.  
Fifth Lieutenant: J. W. Bell.  
Sixth Lieutenant: J. W. Bell.  
Seventh Lieutenant: J. W. Bell.  
Eighth Lieutenant: J. W. Bell.  
Ninth Lieutenant: J. W. Bell.  
Tenth Lieutenant: J. W. Bell.

**SOCIETY DIRECTORY.**  
Doric Lodge No. 20, K. of P. meets every Tuesday evening at 7:30 o'clock in the hall of the Odd Fellows.  
K. of G. meets every Friday evening at 7:30 o'clock in the hall of the Odd Fellows.  
K. of C. meets every Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock in the hall of the Odd Fellows.  
K. of M. meets every Monday evening at 7:30 o'clock in the hall of the Odd Fellows.  
K. of S. meets every Saturday evening at 7:30 o'clock in the hall of the Odd Fellows.

**OUR PREMIUMS**  
For 1888.  
THIS PAPER IS  
THE SAN FRANCISCO  
**WEEKLY CALL**  
THE SAN FRANCISCO  
**MORNING CALL**  
AS PREMIUMS FOR THE  
**PRESIDENTIAL YEAR.**

**HANDSOME NEW MAP**  
Of California and Nevada  
Beautifully printed in color, showing every railroad, postoffice and town in the state, with statistics of population, etc.  
THE WEEKLY CALL will contain full reports of the  
**PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.**

**THE MORNING CALL**  
(PUBLISHED EVERY WEEK)  
Is the metropolitan daily. It has the LARGEST CIRCULATION and is recognized as being the LEADING NEWSPAPER of the Pacific Coast. Copies of the above papers will be sent postpaid as a premium on receipt of the following subscription prices for the coming year:  
THE GAZETTE and Weekly CALL with map one year \$2.75; GAZETTE and Daily Morning Call one year, \$6.00

**PETER O. BORG,**  
HEPPNER, OREGON.  
Watches and Clocks,  
Jewelry, Etc.  
**GOLD PENS,**  
Amethyst, Cameo and Diamond  
Gold Rings, Gold and Silver  
Watches.  
All other articles usually kept in a Jewelry Store.  
**REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.**  
AND ALL WORK WARRANTED.  
STORE opposite Minor, Decker & Co's. May St.

**CURE FITS!**  
When I say CURE I do not mean merely to stop them for a time, and then have them return again. I MEAN A RADICAL CURE. I HAVE MADE THE DISCOVERY OF  
**FITS, EPILEPSY or FALLING SICKNESS,**  
A life long study. I WARRANT my remedy to CURE the worst cases. Because others have failed I am the reason for not receiving a cure. Send at once for a treatise and a FREE BOTTLE of my REMEDY. Give Express and Post Office. It costs you nothing for a trial, and it will cure you.—Address  
**H. C. ROOT, M. D., 183 PEARL ST., NEW YORK.**

**H. B. LE FEVRE,**  
Professional Herder of Bucks and Billgoats!  
Long Herd, Oregon.  
Trades, sales and purchases negotiated at low commission, and a general line of ranch brokerage transacted. Give me the name of all sheep, cattle, horses, etc. that have been reported to you, and I will take care of them. Write for circular and catalogue of services. Address  
**H. B. LE FEVRE, Oregon.**

**STOCKRAISERS!**  
HEPPNER, OREGON.  
Cattle branded and numbered as shown above. Horses of all right shoulder. Your cattle range in Morrow, Gilliam, Grant and Washington counties. We will pay \$1000 reward for the arrest and conviction of any person stealing our stock.

**J. W. MORROW**  
MONEY TO LOAN  
On Real Estate in Morrow County, at a cheaper rate of interest than any loan agent can offer—both for final proof and on patents. Inquire before negotiating elsewhere, and save lots of coin by so doing. Apply to  
**J. W. MORROW,**  
Office on May Street, Heppner.

**First National Bank**  
OF HEPPNER.  
C. A. BREA, RUGG FIELDS, President, Vice-President.  
J. G. Maddock, Cashier.  
Transacts a General Banking Business  
**EXCHANGE**  
On all parts of the world.  
Bought and Sold,  
Collections made at all points on Real Estate.

Say, Sheepmen!  
**CHRISTY & WISE**  
THE  
**WOOL**  
Commission Merchants  
Are now in the field to  
Make Cash Advances!

Office: Labbe Building,  
23 Washington Street, Portland, Ogn.  
**ARTHUR SMITH,**  
PRACTICAL  
WATCHMAKER!  
Next to First National Bank,  
HEPPNER, OREGON.  
Watches, Optical  
Clocks, Goods.

Before you Build Your House Please Call on  
**A. H. TYSON,**  
PRACTICAL  
**ARCHITECT AND BUILDER!**  
**STAIR BUILDING,**  
Of any kind desired neatly executed. He will also  
Furnish on Short Notice,  
Any style of stair material, such as Newels, Angle-Posts, Rails, Balusters, Etc., in Walnut, Ash, Spanish Cedar, Redwood, Etc.  
Who also has a very large Stock and Variety of  
**DOORS, SASH, MOULDINGS AND BRACKETS.**  
**CEDAR SHINGLES**  
Constantly Kept on Hand.  
All things in his line will be furnished at the  
**LOWEST CASH PRICES!**  
Office and Warehouse at the corner of Main and Canyon Streets. You will also find a full line of his goods for sale at Kirk & Younggren's furniture store.

**The Farmers and Merchants Insurance Co.,**  
**OF ALBANY, OREGON.**  
Capital Stock, \$300,000. Paid up in Cash, \$60,000.  
A Square Company Managed by Square Men.

**FRANK BROTHERS IMPLEMENT CO.,**  
DEALERS IN  
**FARM, MILL AND DAIRY MACHINERY,**  
Farm and Spring Wagons, Carriages, Carts,  
BUGGIES SURREYS, ETC.  
Double and Single  
**HARNESS**  
AND  
**HORSE GOODS.**  
ALL GOODS of the Best Class AND Warranted!  
We have on hand at all times a Complete Line of  
LaBelle and Rushford Wagons.  
Buford's Gang, Sulky and Walking Plows.  
Buford's Riding and Walking Cultivators.  
Havana Press Drills.  
McSherry Drag or Shoe Drill.  
McSherry Seeders and Drills.  
Thomas Hay Rake.  
Royal Self-Dump Hay Rake.  
Victor Grinding Mills.  
Zig-Zag Harrows, (all steel).  
Hollow Tooth Harrows.  
Walter A. Woods Reapers, Mowers and Binders.  
Hodges Double Draper Header.  
Gaar, Scott & Co. Separators and Farm Engines.  
C. & G. Cooper & Co.'s Saw Mills and Engines.  
Star Wind Mills & Force Pumps.  
Churns.  
Cider ME's.  
Hay and Root Cutters.  
Planet, Jr., Garden Drills and Cultivators.  
Diamond Tooth Cultivators, &c.

**FRANK BROTHERS IMPLEMENT CO.,**  
63 and 66 Front Street, PORTLAND, OREGON.  
LEEZER & THOMPSON AGENTS AT HEPPNER.  
**Fenno Brothers & Childs,**  
**WOOL**  
Commission Merchants,  
BOSTON, MASS.  
Consignments solicited. Liberal Advances Made.  
Information gladly furnished by mail or telegraph.

**COOPER'S**  
Sheep Dipping Powder  
IS USED ON  
50 MILLION SHEEP ANNUALLY.  
IT IS A  
**COLD WATER DIP**  
AND IS THE  
Cheapest, Safest and Best  
**CURE FOR SCAB.**

It has been in use half a century and applied to more sheep than are now existing on the earth.  
Snell, Heitshu & Woodard, Wholesale Agents, Portland, Or.  
Kosblaud Bros., Portland.  
Sold wholesale by Wasco Warehouse Co., The Dalles, Or., and retailed by all merchants.

**THE SIGNAL SERVICE.**  
We received a copy of the "Oregon State Weather Review and Agricultural Report" last week, from which we publish the introductory:  
With this issue, of 6000 copies, begins the "Oregon State Weather Review and Agricultural Report." Its columns will be devoted to information respecting the climate of Oregon and the condition and prospects of crops.  
To the outside world Oregon is known by hardly more than its name, and now we will endeavor, through this medium, to make clear to those who are not "Oregonians" that here we have a climate and soil equaled by few sections of the country, and inferior to none.  
The "Review" is supported by the advertising, and is furnished free of charge to co-operating observers, and to others in Oregon who are interested in the advancement of the weather service of the state; and it is also distributed, gratuitously, to all emigrants seeking information in regard to the climate of Oregon.  
The success of the publication depends on the aid rendered by those in Oregon interested in meteorological work, and who desire to see the climatology of the state published. Voluntary observers are therefore wanted in every county of the state. Reports on temperature and rainfall are especially desired. Data covering past years is of the utmost importance. Any one having records of the weather, will confer a great favor by informing us of the fact, and then arrangements will be made to collect and publish the information.  
As the "Review" will be issued monthly, and will reach and be read by thousands, many of whom will emigrate to the state, it is of the utmost importance to every county to present accurate data and crop records for the information of the intending settler.  
Health of people, plants, etc., depends on the climate. It is therefore of the greatest importance to the coming immigrant to know the climate. So, by a hearty co-operation from all sections, this paper will be enabled to present to its readers a concise statement of the actual weather conditions prevailing in Oregon the year round. Besides the actual record of the current weather, and tables of the past climatic information of interest on general meteorological matters.

**CIRCULAR TO OBSERVERS.**  
The following circular was sent out to all of the known weather observers in Oregon. So to give it wider distribution, and perhaps reach some who are interested in this work, it is here published. Co-operation is required from schools, academies, colleges, physicians, agriculturists, and from all who are interested in publishing statistics relative to our climate.  
SIGNAL SERVICE, U. S. ARMY,  
OFFICE OF THE OBSERVER,  
Roseburg, Or., April 23, 1888.  
Sir:—I have the honor to inform you that arrangements have been made by which a monthly paper devoted to the interests of the "Oregon Weather Service," will be published. The edition will consist of 6000 copies monthly, and will be distributed free of charge.  
The paper will include, besides the monthly table and bulletin of the Oregon Weather Service, original articles or reports on the local climatic condition, the soil, etc., condition of crops; also, from time to time, meteorological tables, etc., from all parts of the state.  
Your earnest co-operation is requested. The papers will be distributed by the immigration board, hence they will reach the coming immigrant. In order that your locality may have due advertisement it is hoped that you will furnish any notes, articles or tables of interest to immigrants. Great care must be exercised in these reports so that nothing may be misrepresented.  
The first number will be issued

about the 15th of May. A reasonable number of copies will be furnished you on application to me, free of charge.  
Very respectfully,  
D. S. PAGE, Signal Corps.  
Observer in charge of Oregon Weather Service.

**THE TRUTH SURE.**  
We take the liberty of inserting an article below taken from the Kansas City Journal. It correctly describes the vicissitudes of Kansas journalism and illustrates the manner in which misfortunes befall most Kansas newspapers through the fair promises of people who want a local paper established but soon kill it by withdrawing their patronage. A greater part of this article will hold good in other new states.  
"The states that lead Kansas in the number of publications of all kinds, are Illinois, New York and Pennsylvania. Rowell gives this state 684 publications, while the actual number is 819. Many of these papers are mere land office hand bills, but the greater number, nearly all, are legitimate enterprises. Some of them will fail for want of good judgment being not used in establishing them all. For instance, one paper can be named, printed in a city of only three houses and fourteen people. Another is printed in an adjoining county, is printed in another city with only one house and four inhabitants. The warm weather will probably dry them up.  
These papers have been forced to contend with an evil no one would dream would ever strike a Kansas town. When the newspaper is to be established promises are liberally made, but after a few issues are made and money is needed, the editor realizes how hard it is to pay for rent and papers with only good wishes for collateral. While he is skimming around, the agent of a New York, Cincinnati or New Orleans paper strikes the town for a write-up, and in about three hours has in his pocket \$300 or \$400 for a letter that will never do the town one cent's worth of good, while the home editor is in deep distress because he cannot raise the \$17 necessary to get his patents out of the express office.  
The letter in the foreign paper might do good, for it is usually well written, but the same paper will contain more against the state at large than can possibly be said in favor of the one locality written up. Thus this work goes on. An illustrated paper will receive \$1000 cash for a villainous cut of a Kansas town, in which the colleges and principal buildings are made to look like soap factories or abandoned breweries, while the next issue of that paper will give a front page illustration, gratis, locating an Illinois or Georgia cyclone in Kansas and warning people to stay away.  
In the meantime the home editor who writes up Kansas and sends his papers out gratis, grows poorer and poorer, and wears jeans clothes that are threadbare and dirty, makes a fight for local real estate men who smoke 25 cent cigars while he smokes his feelings with a cob pipe and "dog leg" smoking tobacco, and finally closes out his office to some other man, who goes through the same mill.  
The rustling real estate agent wonders why his home paper is so "confounded poor," and never thinks of going around to the business men and working up subscriptions of \$1,000 or \$2,000 for the paper that can do the most good. That would not be business. The money must go to some Eastern fake.

**GOING AFTER TRUSTS.**  
The New York Senate took a step on Tuesday, which probably few of those present regarded as serious, in the direction of legislation respecting trusts. It passed, with but one dissenting vote, a bill "to prevent monopolies and combinations intended to restrain trade or to increase the market price of commodities known as the necessities of life." This bill de-

clared it to be unlawful for any individual, company or corporation to enter into any combination, contract or agreement, express or implied, the purpose of which is to limit or lessen the production, manufacture or sale, or to fix or increase the price, of any commodity known as the necessities of life, including eleven articles specifically mentioned. It exempted from the operation of this provision, however, agreements made by and between "natural persons" actually engaged in the production of any such commodities actually produced by them. The bill further prohibited combinations made by directors or stockholders of corporations the effect of which would be to place the control or management of such corporations in the hands of trustees, with the view of limiting production or fixing prices, making any violation of the provisions of the bill a misdemeanor, subjecting any corporation guilty of the same to the forfeiture of its charter. This thoroughgoing piece of legislation, we may be sure, would have received an altogether different treatment if anybody thought that there was a chance of its becoming a law. The near approach of adjournment, which took place on Friday, rendered the proceeding a farce.—Bradstreet.

**UNJUST DISCRIMINATION.**  
The question of the discrimination against the trade of the seaboard cities by railroads by means of through rates to foreign ports was brought before the New York Produce Exchange in February last in a report of a special committee appointed to look into the matter. It was then resolved to appropriate a sum of money to enable the committee on through freight discrimination to bring a formal complaint before the Interstate Commerce Commission, an essential prerequisite to a demand for relief from that body. After carefully collecting and sifting its evidence, that committee has now prepared a formal petition and complaint, which has been filed with the commission. The roads, of whose action in the matter of rates complaint is made, include practically every line doing business in the east. The charges made are that the roads have allowed to a large number of persons special rates, rebates and drawbacks by means of underbilling and other devices, that while schedule rates are charged on freight delivered to consignees in New York for domestic consumption, the roads charge rates much lower, and even as low as 50 per cent thereof, for like and contemporaneous service under similar circumstances and conditions where the property is delivered to vessels and steamship lines for shipment to foreign ports under through bills of lading issued by the railroads. The matter will now be pushed to a conclusion before the commission.—Bradstreet.

**ST. JACOBS OIL**  
TERRIBLE SUFFERINGS.  
Perhaps no man ever witnessed more physical suffering than  
**H. H. WEIGGS,** the Great Railroad Contractor of S. America,  
whose autograph is here shown and who writes:  
"St. Jacobs Oil has accomplished wonders. It has my positive endorsement."  
As an example—During 1870 and 1871 two thousand Americans died from malaria and rheumatic fevers out of four thousand in Peru, attracted thither by large wages paid by Meigs, who had contracts amounting to \$130,000,000. In this field thereafter St. Jacobs Oil did its good work.  
Sold by Druggists and Dealers Everywhere.  
**THE CHARLES A. VOGELER CO.,**  
BALTIMORE, MD.

**Richly**  
their homes and families. who read this and thus not they will find honorable employment that will not take them from their homes and families. The profits are large and every inducement person, many have and are now making several hundred dollars a month. It is easy for one to make \$2 and spend words per day, who is willing to work. Either sex, young or old, capital not needed, no start cost. No special ability required; you, reader, can do it as well as any one. Write to us at once for full particulars. Address Nelson & Co., Portland, Maine.

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