

THE IONE INDEPENDENT

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Friday, Jan. 4, 1929.

Social Science Solution to Peace Problem

War Not Only Wicked, But Futile, Says Dr. Hall, President of University of Oregon, in Series of Articles

This is the second of a series of six articles written for this paper by Dr. Arnold Emmett Hall, president of the University of Oregon, on the problem of international peace. Dr. Hall is an authority in this field, and was one of the founders of the Social Science Research Council of America.

By DR. ARNOLD BENNETT HALL, President, University of Oregon

May we now consider social control as applied to the problems of international politics. While conscious of the danger of using analogies from domestic life in the discussion of international affairs, I believe the foregoing discussion of social control as applied to domestic groups will help to a better understanding of the problems of social control as applied to the family of nations. Social control, as applied to international peace, would seem to be the control within definite limits, of an individual nation by a group of nations. It would mean the acceptance of certain definite limits upon established doctrine of international law, but this is not as new as it would seem. Every civilized nation has entered into many treaties, and these treaties, under international law, are regarded as binding obligations. They therefore set limits upon the sovereign freedom of the signatory powers. Social control is merely an extension of that practice.



Dr. Hall

ably by the treaty-making process, to a larger group of independent states. It merely involves the extension of practices and theories that have been long existing, and that experience has found to be of immense value to the participating powers. Social control, as applied to international peace, would seem to imply from this.

First, a will for peace among the dominant nations of the world. For practical purposes, this need not be universal. If the seven or eight most powerful nations of the world would agree that war was bad, that they would unite their forces in a common attack—commercial, economic, and military—against any nation that resorted to an aggressive war as an instrument of national policy, and if they could agree upon an instrumentality by which the question of fact could be determined, it seems unbelievable that any nation would attack such an invincible combination of military power. There is some ground to believe that a real will for peace exists among the leading nations of the world. There are several reasons that have contrib-

Shoe Lace Causes Death

A loose shoe lace is believed to have caused the death recently of Marine H. Ledward of the British navy. He had started to go ashore from the battleship *Barham* at Portsmouth, England, and was found dead the next morning at the bottom of the dry dock in which the ship was berthed. It is thought he had tripped on the lace.

Nostril Signs

Large noses show brain power, and if the nostrils are wide, longevity and immunity from disease. Those advantages amply compensate for lack of beauty.

Miss Julia A. Spooner of Portland was elected president of the Oregon State Teachers' association and R. R. Turner, city superintendent of Dallas schools, vice-president, at the meeting of the representative council of the organization at Lincoln high school in Portland.

A community banquet was held at the civic auditorium in The Dalles recently, honoring Mayor Stadelman, who is retiring from public office after more than 20 years of service, and A. W. Manchester, who will succeed him. More than 150 local residents were in attendance.

The Eastern & Western Lumber company of Portland turned over to Governor Patterson a deed to several hundred acres of land adjoining Saddle park in Clatsop county. The park now contains 2529 acres of land. It is a state park and will be improved by the state highway commission.

Delinquent taxes on the 1927 rolls, now in process of collection, amount to 14 per cent in Douglas county, according to the report made by the tax department. This is the highest delinquent rate in the county's history, being 4 per cent higher than last year and considerably above the average, which is 9 per cent.

A gift package of Chahalem Mountain Burbank potatoes was forwarded to Governor Patterson at Salem, by the Chahalem Mountain 4-H Burbank club of Sherwood. The Chahalem Mountain club was organized four years ago and is made up of boys and girls specializing in the production of Burbank seed potatoes.

A gain of 250 in population in Lakeview was noted during the year 1928. The increase brings the total to 2299 for the city and the county population is now in excess of 5200. While Lakeview has been gaining steadily since 1920, the county has suffered a slump and is now lower than the population in 1920, although during the last two years indications are that it is on the up-grade again.

HUDSON-ESSEX SUPER-SIX

Paul G. Balsiger, Agent.
At Paul G. Balsiger's

Church Directory

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH
Sunday School at 10:00 A. M.
Prayer Meeting, Thur., 7:30 P. M.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
Rev. W. W. HEAD, Pastor
Services

11:00 A. M.; C. E. at 6:45, P. M.
Prayer Meeting, Wed., 7:30

FIRST CHRISTIAN CHURCH
Sunday School 10:00 A. M.
Prayer Meeting Thurs. Evening
Services

C. E.: 6:30; Preaching Service,
at 7:30 P. M.

CATHOLIC CHURCH
Ione, Oregon

Official Announcement
Mass every second Sunday in Ione during Nov., Dec., Jan., Feb., Mar. April and May at 10:30 A. M. in the home of Mr. J. P. O'Meara.

Rev. Thos. J. Brady, Pastor.

See Balsiger For Insurance

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"Specialist in Bobs"

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Residence Main 492
Heppner - Oregon
Ione, Tuesdays and Fridays
From 9:00 to 10:00 A. M.

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by appointment

Nautical Measurements
A knot is a measure of speed the equivalent of one nautical mile an hour. The nautical mile is 6,080.7 feet. It is about 15 per cent longer than a land mile. This makes ten knots an hour the equivalent of 11 1/2 miles an hour.

IONE INDEPENDENT Job Print

LETTER HEADS, ENVELOPES, CARDS,
SOCIAL AND BUSINESS STATION-
ERY OF ALL KINDS

Before contracting or
selling your wheat it will
pay you to see L. Balsiger
representing P. G. and Co.

Ione, Oregon

Variety In Fine Meats

One thing about this market - your mind needn't be made up when you come in. Our layout of choice meats is just one delightful suggestion after another. Yes, even if you don't see what you have your taste set for just speak up. No doubt that particular cut is in our refrigerator.

Ione Meat Market, T. E. Peterson

IONE BLACKSMITH SHOP

We are prepared to take care of your shafting requirements by the installation of an electric key way machine and a stock of shafting in a wide range of sizes. We also have a list of second hand combines for sale. Agency for the Harris Manufacturing Companies new combines.

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VULCAN and OLIVER PLOWS, SUPERIOR DRILLS, FAIRBANKS MORSE ENGINES, MYERS PUMPS, STAR and AERMOTOR WIND MILLS, WINONA WAGONS.

PAUL G. BALSIGER
Ione, Oregon

Rides by Telepathy

A marvelous exhibition of riding on a dirt track while blindfolded, was given at the White City in London by a Frenchman, Gaston Overlin, who says he guides himself solely by telepathic directions sent him by his wife. With eyes completely covered, he rode a motor cycle around the track avoiding such obstacles as barrels and benches, while his wife sat among the spectators sending out the "mind waves."

For style, price and quality try Star Brand Shoes.—Bristow and Johnson.

Explaining why Miss Fannie Ward, the actress who lost a diamond bracelet worth \$500, could not obtain it, a leading London insurance man stated that actresses are too liable to make good risks. It is part of their business, he said, to adorn themselves with jewelry, and being nervous, they tell everybody about it. In a few instances peddlers have been granted actresses at high prices.

Dont forget we're in the market this season.

It will pay you to drop in at the Farmers' Elevator and see Cole Smith as he is buying for J. C. Sanford & Son

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