

## THE GAZETTE-TIMES

THE HEPPNER GAZETTE, Established March 22, 1892.  
THE HEPPNER TIMES, Established September 12, 1907.  
CONSOLIDATED FEBRUARY 15, 1912.

Published every Thursday morning by  
VANTER AND SPENCER CRAWFORD  
and entered at the Post Office at Heppner,  
Oregon, as second-class matter.

ADVERTISING RATES GIVEN ON  
APPLICATION

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:  
One Year \$1.50  
Three Months .50  
Single Copies .05

MORROW COUNTY OFFICIAL PAPER

Foreign Advertising Representative  
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

## "MOBILIZATION DAY"

THE mislabeled "Mobilization Day," set for September 12, has received much unexpected advertising. Governor Bryan, of Nebraska, went off at half-cock declaring he would do no such thing, and next day intensely inquired what thing. Others have trembled with terror at the horrific effect the day is likely to have on the nations of Europe. But millions—the greater part of the people—are asking what it is about.

Instead of exciting terror in the nations, we are more likely to excite their sympathies by what we try to do on September 12. At the close of the war our Army authorities agreed to a reduction of the Army to 150,000 men and 15,000 officers. Congress reduced the Army to about 125,000. This force drilled nearly every day of the week—think of it! The National Guard drills once a week or so—think of that! And the Navy mobilizes once a year—honestly! We have no military force whatever, as far as we have the merest skeleton organization and it is that organization which is to be tried out on paper, September 12.

Of course, if testing the village fire department in a practice drill is likely to set the village on fire, let us keep the fire department under lock and key; but if practice is necessary to keep Dick Smith from entangling himself in the hose, and to teach John Long his place at the ropes, let's practice.

Japan is at this moment holding actual army maneuvers. The army does not tremble. Last year France mobilized her whole disposable force on the Swiss frontier, yet Italy was not afraid. Today the British Empire holds a million armed men. France has a standing army of 720,000, and has trained 2,000,000 men under twenty-five years of age since the Armistice. Russia has a million and a half men constantly under arms. Opposed to this is the insignificant number of 125,000 men maintained by the United States. And yet there are those who say that for the citizen members of the skeleton military organization of the United States to assemble on September 12, is to rattle a sword in the face of the world.

And whence does much of this cry arise? From those whose spiritual mother is Russian Communism—and Russia today is the greatest militaristic state in the world. Russia, under Bolshevism, maintains a system of compulsory military training from sixteen to eighteen years; and a pre-conscription training from eighteen to twenty years of age; actual army service from twenty to twenty-four years of age; after which every man is transferred to the reserve for supplementary training.

It is the agents of this Russian militarism who will object most noisily to the American trying out their fire-lines on September 12. They ask us to recognize Russia and the largest army on earth, but they object to American volunteers marching down Main street.

The purpose of September 12 is the same as that of the training camps which have been going on all summer, without objection. The difference is that it is intended for citizens and lasts but one day. It is in effect to do some of the things which various committees would have to do in time of national danger. Our military machinery is so attenuated, we are on so complete a peace footing, that it is desirable to try out what we have and, important also, to explain to the people just what our military resources amount to. Of our 15,000 army officers, fully 5,000 have been engaged in citizen instruction, and September 12 is to be a test of the efficiency of their work.

There is no general call of citizens to leave their employment. It was the special wish of the Department not to call a general holiday so soon after Labor Day. There is no compulsion exerted anywhere, except upon the regular forces of the United States, the governors of the states

## Farm Activities

FROM THE "MORROW COUNTY FARM BUREAU NEWS"

## Smut Control Tests Results in Wheat Nurseries.

During the fall of 1923, approximately 65,000 acres of winter wheat in Morrow county was treated with copper carbonate and bluestone. To get a relative check on the efficiency of the various treatments, the County Agent planted extensive smut trials in the wheat nurseries north of Lone and at Eight Mile. In these trials, four varieties, Turkey Red, Bluestone, Fortyfold and Hybrid 128 were used.

The wheat smut is a parasitic plant fungus that grows from spores which compose the smut balls that take the place of wheat kernels in smutted heads. Each smut ball contains many thousands of these smut seeds or spores. The infection of wheat plants comes from the presence of these spores on the soil or at times the spores are in the seed and infect seed that comes into contact with them. The wheat plant is infected at or shortly after germination. After a plant reaches a stage of growth when it is above the ground, it is not readily infected with smut. This is one reason why wheat treated the same way, but planted at different dates may vary in the amount of smut infection. Weather conditions may be favorable for plant germination and unfavorable for smut germs or vice versa. This is the reason why volunteer wheat rarely has smut. There are times that a large percentage of smut is present in volunteer. For these reasons it is necessary in making tests to treat and plant seed at the same time. In the lone nursery this year, due to heavy rains it was impossible to seed the dry treatment tests for two weeks after the wet treatment and been planted. This made the comparative results in the wet and dry treatments in this nursery useless. In the Eight Mile nursery the two treatments were planted at the same time and are a fair comparison of the methods of treatment.

One of the main objects of this year's tests was to check the efficiency of the various brands of copper carbonate and the amount of copper carbonate per bushel. All samples were heavily smutted, the seed being rolled in smut spores until it was thoroughly covered. The results as tabulated show that where seed was smutted in this manner or where seed being planted by farmers is visibly smutted more copper carbonate should be used. We believe it a safe recommendation that where seed is being requested to smut the state military forces. Citizens are invited to observe or participate, to become informed as to the things that would be necessary for national defense—just as they are shown in public buildings the way of escape in case of fire. The expense has been minimized by the spirit of volunteer service which will activate the reserve forces. Committees will meet to consider what they would have to do in case of national emergency. And we predict that all governors, including Governor Bryan, will do what the Government suggests, that millions of citizens will participate, and that Europe will smile to see how perfectly efficient we are in everything except peace-time soldiering.

Broadly, we are not setting an example to Europe? Are we not showing them, by the plans for September 12, that it is possible to be defended without being crushed under the burden of military establishments? Though militaristic Europe may smile they should not also be led to think—Dearborn Independent.

**SUSPENDS DEER KILLING.**  
GOVERNOR PIERCE of Oregon has issued a proclamation suspending the open season for killing deer and other large game, beginning with August 20.

Forest fires have been numerous and wide-spread, owing to prolonged drought.

The danger of more conflagrations from thousands of hunters penetrating the forests and setting fires from shooting and camping, is tremendous. Many of the deer are driven from their usual habitat and crowded into small areas. The Governor's action is fully justified by humanity.

The killing of game is absolutely prohibited until there has been sufficient rain to avert all possible danger of forest fires.

His splendid example will be followed by many other states that have suffered from drought and forest fires.—Manufacturer.

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Hybrid 128	33.5%
MoCoCo, Heavily Treated.	
Turkey Red	2.2%
Fortyfold	1.4%
Bluestone	7.9%
Hybrid 128	5.5%

## Certified Seed Wheat.

The following list of Class A and Class B certified seed wheat is published for the information of the farmers. This wheat has all passed the field inspection with the varieties mixtures as noted and threshed samples are being taken for further examination.

The requirements for certified seed wheat are as follows: Class A—A tolerance of one-half of 1% of wheat of different colors or textures with a total tolerance of 1% allowed; no rye is allowed. For Class B, a tolerance of 2% mixtures of other varieties with a trace of rye allowed.

**Class A Wheat.**  
(Data arranged as follows: name and address, variety, acreage, purity, mixture.)

'Frank Mason, Lexington; Turkey Red, 140, 99.8, B.S., H. 128, Beardless Red.

Fred Raymond, Lone; Turkey Red, 160, 99.8, H. 128, B.S.

Fred Raymond, Lone; Turkey Red, 320, 99.8, H. 128, B.S.

Wesley Felch, Lexington; Turkey Red, 100, 99.7, B.S., H. 128, F.F.

Ed Gillespie, Echo, Hard Federation, 80, 99.8, Harley, T. R., B.S., H. 128.

Chas. McEliggett, Lone; Hard Federation, 300, 99.5, H. 128, T. R., B.S., B.S.

C. F. Henrich, Heppner; Hybrid 128, 60, 99.7, T. R., B.S., Other Hybrids.

T. O. Goodman, Eight Mile; Fortyfold, 80, 99.45, T. R., Hybrids.

H. D. Green, Eight Mile; Fortyfold, 100, 99.36, T. R., B.S., H. Beardless Red.

Oscar Keithley, Eight Mile; Fortyfold, 100, 99.3, T. R., B.S., Club Leonard Carlson, Lone; Fortyfold, 300, 99.4, T. R., Field Hybrids, B.S.

**Class B Wheat.**  
W. L. Copenhaver, Lexington; Turkey Red, 160, 99.85, Jones Fife, H. 128, F.F., B.S., Trace Rye.

Glen Ball, Lone; Hybrid 128, 130, 98.20, T. R., F.F., B.S., mostly TR.

A. W. Lundell, Lone; Fortyfold, 110, 99.25, T. R., H. 128, B.S., field hybrids, mostly Turkey.

E. C. Heiker, Lone; Turkey Red, 320, 99.95, Hybrid, F.F., B.S.

O. Turner, Lexington; Turkey Red, 60, 99.40, F.F., B.S.

Present information tends to confirm earlier estimates pointing to decreases from last year's northern hemisphere cereal crop of from 10 to 15 per cent for wheat, 14% for rye, 10% for barley and 5% for oats. Estimates for rye, barley and oats are still based upon forecasts from countries producing only about half of the crop and percentages may vary more when more complete information is available. Undoubtedly the combined cereal harvest will be considerably less than last year and more nearly equal to the 1922 crop.—U. S. D. A.

**DAIRY CATTLE TO BE TESTED.**  
Arrangements are being made by County Agent Morse with the Federal T. D. tests to test the dairy cattle in Morrow county early in October. At this time as complete a test as will be possible will be made in the county.

**NURSERY WHEATS HARVESTED.**  
The last of the wheat in this year's wheat nurseries at Lone and Eight Mile has been harvested and sent to Moro for threshing. Results on the yields this year should be available early in September and as soon as received will be published.

## LEGAL NOTICES

## NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has filed his final account as executor of the estate of Hamilton E. Burchell, deceased, and that the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County has appointed Monday, the 22nd day of September, 1924, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day as the time, and the County Court Room in the Court House at Heppner, Oregon, as the place, of hearing and settlement of said final account. Objections to said final account must be filed on or before said date.

S. E. NOTSON, Executor.

**NOTICE OF SALE OF ANIMALS.**  
Notice is hereby given that, by virtue of the laws of the State of Oregon, the undersigned has taken upon the following described animals found running at large upon premises of which he has control and possession in Morrow County, Oregon, and that he will, on Saturday, September 6, 1924, at the hour of two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at the Stanfield Ranch on River Creek, twelve miles southeast of Heppner, Oregon, sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash in hand said animals, unless the same shall have been redeemed by the owner or owners of said animals prior to such time.

One sorrel mare, branded with lazy horseshoe on right side of neck and with broken line brand on left shoulder; also, sorrel yearling following said mare, yearling unbranded.

One sorrel mare, bald faced, no visible brand.

One bay mare, bald faced, and yearling colt following said mare, no visible brands on either.

One black mare, star in forehead, unbranded.

One black mare, two years old, three white feet, no visible brand.

One brown yearling colt, branded (on left shoulder).

W. L. PENLAND,  
Foreman of Stanfield Ranch.

ling colt following said mare, no visible brands on either.  
One sorrel mare with roan hip: branded double diamond on left shoulder; also yearling colt following said mare, colt unbranded.  
One white mare, branded SN on left side, and colt following, colt unbranded.

One black mare, branded brand on left shoulder.

One black mare, star in forehead, unbranded.

One black mare, two years old, three white feet, no visible brand.

One brown yearling colt, branded (on left shoulder).

W. L. PENLAND,  
Foreman of Stanfield Ranch.

**NOTICE TO STOCK OWNERS.**  
Having taken possession of the Henry Jones ranch, I desire to notify all owners of stock that I will take up and hold any animals found running at large on the premises and will deliver the stock only upon the payment of charges against them.

WM. INSTONE.

**BOND REDEMPTION CALL.**  
\$5,000.00 6% Bonds of Heppner School District No. 1, Morrow County, Oregon, being Nos. 1 to 5 inclusive, of issue of September 10th, 1907, are hereby called for redemption and will be paid on presentation at office of County Treasurer on or after September 10th, 1924, at which date interest on said bonds will cease. By order of School Board.

Dated at Heppner, Oregon, August 7th, 1924.

LEON W. BRIGGS,  
County Treasurer.

**NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT OF ADMINISTRATOR.**  
Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, administrator of the estate of Eugene A. Chapel, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate must present them to me duly verified at the office of the County Treasurer on or before six months from the date of first publication hereof.

First published July 21, 1924.

BLAINE E. CHAPEL,  
Administrator.

**SUMMONS.**  
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF MORROW.

Mern Westfall, Plaintiff,

vs.  
Charles Westfall, Defendant.

To Charles Westfall, defendant: IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON, you are hereby required to appear and answer plaintiff's complaint filed against you in the above entitled court on or before six weeks from the date of the first publication of this summons, to-wit: on or before the 14th day of August, 1924, and if you fail to so appear and answer, for want thereof, the plaintiff will apply to the above entitled court for the relief prayed for in plaintiff's complaint, to-wit: That the bonds of matrimony now and heretofore existing between you and the plaintiff be forever dissolved and that the plaintiff have an absolute divorce from you, and that plaintiff have the care and custody of the minor children, Wayne Westfall and Homer Westfall, and for such other relief as the court may deem just and equitable.

This summons is published upon you in the Gazette-Times, once a week for six consecutive weeks pursuant to an order of Hon. Gilbert

JOS. J. NYS,  
Attorney for Plaintiff,  
Residence and postoffice address,  
Heppner, Oregon.

**Professional Cards**

**DR. A. H. JOHNSTON**  
Physician and Surgeon  
Calls answered Night or Day  
GRADUATE NURSE ASSISTANT  
I. O. O. F. Building  
Phones: Office, Main 323; Res., 493  
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I also handle Casing, Windmills and Supplies, do fishing and clean out old wells.  
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Heppner, Oregon

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Office in Masonic Building  
Trained Nurse Assistant  
Heppner, Oregon

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**S. E. NOTSON**  
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW  
Office in Court House  
Heppner, Oregon

**F. H. ROBINSON**  
LAWYER  
IONE, OREGON

**Heppner Sanitarium**  
DR. J. PERRY CONDER  
Physician-in-Charge  
Treatment of all diseases. Isolated wards for contagious diseases.

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**JOS. J. NYS**  
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Upstairs in  
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**E. J. STARKEY**  
ELECTRICIAN  
HOUSE WIRING A SPECIALTY  
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Best of care and attention assured.  
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Edward McCullough  
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and high quality meats.

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