

Volume 41, Number 21

1824 CAMPAIGN WAS FULL OF BITTERNESS

Bickering By All Factions Played Prominent Part In Stirring Fight.

PROPAGANDA USED

Sectionalism Pronounced, With East Against West in Campaign Which Was Decided In Congress.

Written For The Gazette-Times By Edward Percy Howard.

The admission of Missouri as a slave state was one of the dominant issues of the campaign of 1824, which, falling before the people was decided by the House of Representatives.

Arguments, powerful, logical, illogical, true and untrue, and scurrilous attacks and vituperative bickering marked the contest up to the very moment of the count.

Adams made a deliberate appeal to New England and the North charging that the South was dominating the entire nation in that every President for twenty-four years had come from the South.

Owing to the difficulties of travel the speaking was of a stationary character. The candidates had no opportunity to appear before the country.

Few of the pamphlets produced were of a positive character. Mostly they were negative, devoted to attack and vilification rather than to giving reasons why their favorite sons, they in whose interest they were written, should be elected.

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VARIOUS METHODS OF SMUT CONTROL SHOW DIFFERENCE

Comparison Made of Nursery Tests Here and at O. A. C. Experiment Station.

The following letter commenting on the smut results of the Morrow county nurseries, and comparing the results with the tests at Corvallis, has been received by County Agent Morse from Prof. H. P. Bars, plant pathologist at Corvallis.

By the way, your trials are quite consistent, with the exception of rather heavy percent of smut secured with the blue stone and blue stone lime treatments at Redding.

With us formaldehyde has given the best control where the smutting of the grain was excessively heavy. In one test we used one part of smut to 77 parts of formaldehyde.

Another mercury compound used by the University of Maryland chemist, which gave no control whatever.

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We could not see much difference between two and three and four ounces per bushel of the except in the most heavily smutted lots of wheat.

I note that in the tests at Lone Stauffer copper carbonate gave the least satisfactory results. This is not confirmed by your Redding test, where the ore now being uncovered is practically equal to the McCoCo.

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INTERESTING ITEMS FROM MARKET AG'T

Large Wheat Loss Thru Dockage; \$290,000 Total Last Season.

A press dispatch to the daily newspapers this month, from Yakima, Wash., stated that M. McCallum, of Glasgow, Scotland, representing the Scottish Co-Operative Wholesale Society, had been making a study of the marketing system of apples in the Yakima valley, and that he declared that if his society could buy apples direct from the growers of the district a much larger distribution in Scotland would result.

Last year the farmers of four spring wheat states hauled 11,900,000 bushels of dockage to market with their wheat, states the U. S. Department of Agriculture; \$475,000 was paid for threshing this dockage; \$800,000 in freight was paid on it.

Howard Swick, nephew of Mrs. Lillian Turner of this city, passed thru Heppner recently, accompanied by his bride. Mr. Swick was married at Portland on August 10th to Miss Hazel Lanham, at the home of the bride's parents.

Art Alderman was killed into the court of Justice Cornett one day last week, charged with the possession of liquor. Pleading guilty to the charge, he was given a jail sentence of ninety days and a fine of \$500.

Mrs. Chester Darbee returned on Tuesday from a sojourn of a few weeks at Rockaway. She brought with her little daughter, Ann Rogers, who is now being royally entertained by Grandfather Darbee.

Sam VanVactor, Jr., who has been spending the summer at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Rietman north of Lone, was in town on Wednesday, enjoying a short visit with Boy Scout comrades.

W. C. Lacy came up from Portland on Wednesday and will spend a few days here looking after business affairs. He thinks the Portland county has certainly had a pretty dry year of it, but the drought is now broken and plenty of rain has been the order of late.



Pioneer Called By Death at Lone Home

Eugene Myers died at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Frank Young, in Lone at 2:35 Friday afternoon, August 15, 1924, at the age of 69 years, 10 months and 10 days.

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LOCAL NEWS ITEMS "Going Up" Slogan of Live Stock Exposition

"Going up" "That's what the elevator man says. That's what the Pacific International Live Stock Exposition might have chosen for its slogan.

The arena is to be larger than the old one and in better proportions. The seating capacity will be increased to 2000, and the arrangement of boxes and seats will be improved.

The contractors have agreed to turn it over, complete, by October 25, on November 1, at 9 o'clock A. M., the big new doors will swing open to the public.

It is gratifying to the men and women, yes, and children, who have a proprietary interest in the Pacific International Live Stock Exposition, to know of the enthusiastic and determined and practically unanimous support this great exposition is receiving from banks, merchants, hotels, business houses in general, the press and the public.

Wanted—Single man not over 30 years old, to care for and train valuable dogs. Must be free to travel part time. Salary \$150 a month and traveling expenses. Must be able to post \$500 cash bond.

Hiram Eldridge Clark Answers Final Call

Was Oldest Resident of Morrow County, Coming Here at the Age of Ten.

Following an illness from which he had been a sufferer for many months Hiram E. Clark, pioneer of the Heppner country, answered his final call at his home just west of Heppner at an early hour Sunday morning, August 17, 1924.

Mr. Clark was the oldest resident of this part of the state, coming to what is now Morrow county when he was ten years of age. He was also a native Oregonian, the place of his birth being Corvallis, the son of early pioneers.

Hiram Eldridge Clark was born at Corvallis, Oregon, February 28, 1854, and died at his home near this city on August 16, 1924, being aged 70 years, 5 months and 19 days.

Mr. Clark followed farming during all his life and accumulated a fair competency. He was known as an industrious, upright citizen in this community and was esteemed by a host of friends of long standing.

Funeral services were held at 10:30 A. M. Tuesday, at the Christian church, Rev. W. O. Livingston, the pastor, officiating, and interment was in Masonic cemetery.

WOOL CLEANED UP ON LOCAL MARKET

All of the wool on the Heppner market, with the exception of some very small lots, has been cleaned up. The Bob Thompson and Elks Kenny clips were taken over by Henry Cohn during the past week at an advanced price, up to 40 cents, and this cleans the slate at Heppner of the 1924 clip.

Elmer Ingle, freight conductor running out of The Dalles, was instantly killed about 7 o'clock Sunday morning, when five cars passed over his body.

Dr. Pearl, professor of Biometry and vital statistics at Johns Hopkins, says our population will be 197,000,000 in the year 2100. That will be our maximum and then will come the decline.

Lack of food won't limit population. Men's brains will always provide for their stomachs. But a higher race will gradually produce fewer children.

This Week



Never "Something for Nothing." Nearer Perfect, Bigger Returns. A Surprise for Elijah. No Population Scare.

Charles Fox offers to the United States Government an engine that "consumes no gas or other fuel and runs forever."

It pays to develop a perfect thing, from cows to radio. Mrs. H. McK. Twombly, of New Jersey, owns a Guernsey named Langwater Fairy, No. 97979.

Daily the radio offers something new. This time it is "broadcasting church music."

Florida says, "Come." The rich will answer, "I am hurrying." Have you an income? Florida offers you attractions over and above the fine climate.

Former Heppner Resident Killed by Train At Biggs

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FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER. I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of county commissioner, made vacant by the resignation of B. L. Beuge. This step taken only after mature consideration of the many urgent requests of my friends, and should I receive the endorsement of the voters at the November election, I promise a faithful performance of duty. JEFF JONES.

K. K. K. ATTENTION. The attention of members of Morrow County Klan is called to the regular meetings. From this date on the Klan will meet at Lexington at the usual hour every Monday evening, and all members should be governed accordingly. By order of Secretary,