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DENTIST
Office upstairs over Postoffice
Heppner, Oregon

DRS. VAUGHAN & GROVE
DENTISTS
Permanently located in the Odd Fellows building, Rooms 4 and 5.
Heppner, Oregon

A. D. McMURDO, M. D.
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
Office in Patterson Drug Store
Trained Nurse Assistant
Heppner, Oregon

C. C. CHICK, M. D.
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
Trained Nurse Assistant
Office upstairs over Postoffice
Heppner, Oregon

WOODSON & SWEET
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW
Office in Masonic Building
Heppner, Oregon

SAM E. VAN VACTOR
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
First National Bank Building
Heppner, Oregon

S. E. NOTSON
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
Office in Court House
Heppner, Oregon

FRANCIS A. McMENAMIN
LAWYER
Roberts Building, Heppner Oro

F. H. ROBINSON
LAWYER
IONE, OREGON

ROY V. WHITEIS
Fire Insurance writer for best Old Line Companies.
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ELECTRICIAN
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Associate Physician
Treatment of all diseases. Isolated wards for contagious diseases.

FIRE INSURANCE
WATERS & ANDERSON
Successors to C. C. Patterson
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THE MOORE HOSPITAL
NOW OPEN TO THE PUBLIC
For Surgical and Medical Patients.
Largest New Equipment. Large Modern Surgery.
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Physician and Surgeon
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MATERNITY HOME
MRS. G. C. AIKEN, HEPPNER.
I am prepared to take a limited number of maternity cases at my home. Patients privileged to choose their own physician.
Best of attention and care assured.
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ALEX GIBB, Plumber
At Starkey's Electrical Shop.
I FIX ANY OLD THING—Auto Radiators, Ranges, Heaters and Stoves Repaired. Dirty Chimneys Cleaned.
Glassing, Etc.

BEAMER & WILLIAMS
DRAY AND TRANSFER
Phone Main 872
Heppner Oregon

LEGAL NOTICES
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF MORROW, Christina Cook, Plaintiff

CHARLES D. COLEMAN and LO- SUMMONS
tus Reblson, Defendants.
To Charles D. Coleman, defendant:
IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF

OREGON: You are hereby summoned and required to appear and answer the complaint of plaintiff filed against you in the above entitled court and cause on or before six weeks from the date of first publication of this summons, to-wit: On or before the 25th day of January, 1922, and you are hereby notified that if you fail so to appear or answer, for want thereof plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in her complaint, viz: for judgment against you for \$200.00 and interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum from February 20, 1919, for the further sum of \$100.00 attorneys fee and the costs and disbursements of this suit; that the real property mortgaged by you to plaintiff to secure the foregoing obligation, viz: Southwest quarter of Section 3, Northeast quarter of Section 17, Northwest quarter, North half of the Southwest quarter and West half of Northwest quarter of Southeast quarter of Section 16 in Township 2 South Range 25 E. W. M. be sold upon foreclosure and the proceeds applied to plaintiff's judgment and that you be foreclosed of all right, title and interest in or to said real property save the statutory right of redemption.
This summons is served upon you by publication thereof in The Gazette-Times, a weekly newspaper published at Heppner, Oregon, once a week for six weeks, by order of Hon. Gilbert W. Phelps, Judge of the above entitled Court and the date of first publication is December 15, 1921.
WOODSON & SWEET, Attorneys for Plaintiff, 1212-7c Heppner, Oregon.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS
Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County Administratrix of the Estate of William L. Barlow, deceased; and that all persons having claims against the said estate must present the same, duly verified according to law, to me at the office of my attorney, S. E. Notson, in Heppner, Oregon, within six months from the date of first publication of this notice, said date of first publication being December 22, 1921.
MARY S. BARLOW, Administratrix.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. ISOLATED TRACT. Public Land Sale. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, U. S. Land Office at LaGrande, Oregon, December 21, 1921. NOTICE is hereby given that, as directed by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, under provisions of Sec. 2455, R. S., pursuant to the application of Jern O'Connor, of Heppner, Oregon, Serial No. 921142, we will offer at public sale, to the highest bidder, but not less than \$2.25 per acre, at 10 o'clock A. M., on the 23rd day of February, 1922, next, at this office, the following tract of land: NW 1/4 NE 1/4, Section 6, Tp. 4 S., R. 25 E. W. M. The sale will not be kept open, but will be declared closed when those present at the hour named have ceased bidding. The person making the highest bid will be required to immediately pay to the Receiver the amount thereof. Any persons claiming adversely the above-described land are advised to file their claims, or objections, on or before the time designated for sale.
CARL N. HELM, Register. J. H. PEARE, Receiver.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. ISOLATED TRACT. Public Land Sale. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, U. S. Land Office at LaGrande, Oregon, December 21, 1921. NOTICE is hereby given that, as directed by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, under provisions of Sec. 2455, R. S., pursuant to the application of Jern O'Connor, of Heppner, Oregon, Serial No. 921142, we will offer at public sale, to the highest bidder, but not less than \$4.00 per acre, at 10 o'clock A. M., on the 23rd day of February, 1922, next, at this office, the following tract of land: SE 1/4 SW 1/4, Section 20, Tp. 3 S., R. 25 E. W. M. The sale will not be kept open, but will be declared closed when those present at the hour named have ceased bidding. The person making the highest bid will be required to immediately pay to the Receiver the amount thereof. Any persons claiming adversely the above-described land are advised to file their claims, or objections, on or before the time designated for sale.
CARL N. HELM, Register. J. H. PEARE, Receiver.

NOTICE OF STOCKHOLDERS ANNUAL MEETING. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the Annual Meeting of the stockholders of the Heppner Mining Company will be held at the office of S. E. Van Vactor, Heppner, Oregon, on the second Tuesday in February, 1922, being the 14th day of February, 1922, at the hour of 2 o'clock in the afternoon of said day. This meeting is for the purpose of electing officers and the transaction of such other business as may appear.
D. B. STALTER, President. J. O. HAGER, Secretary.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, Administrator of the Estate of Bernard F. Doherty, deceased; and that all persons having claims against the said estate must present the same, duly verified according to law, to me at the office of Attorney F. A. McMennamin, in Heppner, Oregon, within six months from the date of the first publication of this notice, to-wit: January 26, 1922.
JAMES G. DOHERTY, Administrator of the Estate of Bernard F. Doherty, deceased.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, as Executor of the Last Will and Testament of Ora E. Adkins, deceased. All persons having claims against the estate of said Ora E. Adkins, deceased, must present them to me properly verified as required by law, at the office of Woodson & Sweet, my attorneys, at Heppner, Oregon, before the expiration of six months from the date of first publication of this notice.
Date of first publication, January 19, 1922.
LAURA F. ADKINS.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS. In the County Court in and for Morrow County, State of Oregon. In the matter of the estate of Peter Carl Nelson, deceased. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned Allen Thomson, has been appointed by said court, and has duly qualified as administrator of the estate of Peter Carl Nelson, deceased, and that all persons having any claim against the said Peter Carl Nelson, deceased, or against his estate, are hereby notified and required to present the same duly verified, to the undersigned, Allen Thomson, as such administrator of said estate, at his residence on Route

numbered One, Echo, Oregon, within six months from the date of the first publication of this notice, to-wit: within six months from the 25th day of January, 1922, or be forever barred.
ALLEN THOMSON, Administrator of the estate of Peter Carl Nelson, deceased.
P. J. Kirwin, Attorney for said Estate, Vancouver, Wash.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF MORROW. E. L. Barnett, Plaintiff, vs. Zella Anderson and George Anderson, her husband, May Smith and Earl Smith, her husband, Jennie Day, Frank I. Shurtz, the unknown heirs of the said Frank I. Shurtz, and also all other persons or parties unknown, claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein. Defendants. To the said May Smith and Earl Smith, her husband, Jennie Day, Frank I. Shurtz, the unknown heirs of the said Frank I. Shurtz, and also all other persons or parties unknown, claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein, defendants. IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON: You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled suit and Court on or before six weeks from the date of the first publication of this summons, and if you fail so to appear and answer, for want thereof the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief prayed for in his complaint, to-wit: 1st. That the defendants and each of them, be forever enjoined and barred from asserting any claim whatever in or to said premises adverse to the plaintiff and for such other and further relief as to this Honorable Court may seem meet and just. This summons is served upon you by publication thereof in The Gazette-Times, a newspaper of general circulation published within the County of Morrow and State of Oregon, once a week for six consecutive weeks pursuant to an order of the Honorable Wm. T. Campbell, Judge of the County Court of Morrow County, Oregon, made and dated on the 16th day of January, 1922. Date of first publication, January 19, 1922. Date of last publication, March 2, 1922.
F. A. McMENAMIN and A. J. FRITZ, Attorneys for the Plaintiff, Postoffice Address, Arlington, Oregon.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, Executor of the Last Will and Testament of George A. Stevenson, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate must present them to me duly verified as required by law, at the office of Woodson & Sweet in Heppner, Oregon, my attorneys, before the expiration of six months from the date of first publication of this notice.
Date of first publication January 26, 1922.
ELSIE ANN STEVENSON, Executrix.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon, Jan. 21, 1922. NOTICE is hereby given that William L. Lowen of Harlan, Oregon, who, on August 14, 1916, made Homestead Entry 914361 and on September 12, 1919, Ad. H. E. No. 017156, for W 1/2 SW 1/4, Sec. 17, E 1/2 SW 1/4, NW 1/4 SW 1/4, Sec. 18, N 1/2 NW 1/4, Sec. 18, NE 1/4 NE 1/4, Sec. 19, N 1/2 NW 1/4 and SW 1/4 NW 1/4, Sec. 20, Township 5 South, Range 25 East, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make the same proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before J. A. Waters, United States Commissioner, at Heppner, Oregon, on the 17th day of March, 1922. Claimant names as witnesses: Wright Saling, Holley Leathers, M. Z. Biddle, W. P. Prophet, all of Harlan, Oregon.
J. W. DONNELLY, Register.

NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has filed his account as administrator de bonis non of the estate of Charles Wallace deceased, and that the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County has appointed Monday, the 4th day of March, 1922, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, as the time, and the County Court room in the Court House at Heppner, Oregon, as the place, of hearing and settlement of said final account. Objections to said final account must be filed on or before said date.
L. W. BRIGGS, Administrator de bonis non.

Political Announcements
FOR COMMISSIONER. I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the nomination to the office of County Commissioner, subject to the will of the Republicans of Morrow County, to be expressed at the Primaries in May, 1922.
G. A. BLEAKMAN, Harlan, Ore. Paid Advertisement.

FOR REPRESENTATIVE. I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the nomination to the office of joint representative for Morrow and Umatilla counties in the Oregon Legislature, subject to the will of the Republicans of the two counties, to be expressed at the Primaries in May, 1922.
J. PERRY CONDER, Heppner, Ore. Paid Advertisement.

FOR REPRESENTATIVE. I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Joint Representative of Umatilla and Morrow counties, on the Republican ticket. If elected I promise to faithfully and honestly perform the duties of the office, working at all time for the best

interests of the people of this district and the state of Oregon.
E. M. HULDEN. Paid Advertisement.

FOR JOINT REPRESENTATIVE. I hereby announce my candidacy on the Republican ticket for Joint Representative of the District of Morrow and Umatilla Counties in the May primaries. I have lived in Umatilla county 24 years and own property in both counties. I was a member of the 1919, or War Session, and the special session of 1920 of the Oregon Legislature and otherwise have devoted much time to public matters. I have no platform, except to offer the best judgment I have and to pursue a conservative and economic course. I believe in applying strict business methods to public matters. When we can pay for public development we should have betterments, but when taxes grow burdensome we must be content with the old ways until we can do better. Just now taxes must be trimmed wherever possible and no new appropriations made; and the pressing need of the farmer and stockman must be the main issue in law making and in the sphere of public influence.
E. P. DONN, Hermiston, Ore. Paid Advertisement.

CO. COURT PROCEEDINGS

County Court met in regular session at Heppner, Oregon, February 1st, 1922, with following officers present: Hon Wm. T. Campbell, Judge; G. A. Bleakman, Commissioner; Geo. McDuffee, Sheriff; J. A. Waters, Clerk. When among others the following proceedings were had to-wit: In the matter of various claims against Morrow County, following list were allowed and ordered paid. (See list.) Road petition of R. L. Brown et al. continued for the term. Road petition of S. H. Boardman et al. denied owing to the remonstrance filed against said petition. County Court appointed The Gazette-Times to publish summons in the matter of Foreclosure of Tax Liens. Robert C. Mitchell appointed Bee Inspector for Morrow County, for the year 1921-1922 without any compensation from the County. Road petition of W. L. Suddarth et al. continued.

County Court ordered the treasurer to transfer \$7,496.22 from Morrow County Bond Fund to the General Road Fund, this being money borrowed to make survey on the Harlan-Heppner road.

Table with 2 columns: Name and Amount. Includes entries for Thomson Bros, Market Road; Mrs. E. Salisbury, Market Road; Jos. Kirschner, Market Road; Tum-A-Lum Lbr. Co., Market Road; P. A. Dupont Co., Market Road; Road Builders Co., Market Road; State. Accel. Com. Various; W. L. McCaleb, Salary; F. Caldwell, Rd. No. 1; C. E. Glasgow, Rd. No. 1; John Bevers, Rd. No. 1; I. R. Clabough, General Road; W. L. McCaleb, General Road; C. V. Hopper, General Road; Mahoney & Co., General Road; Highway Commission, Gen. Rd.; E. Smith, Special No. 1; V. Johnson, Bounty; Furroughs Mach., Current; W. H. Miller, Bounty; P. T. Payne, Bounty; George & Miller, Rd. No. 5; J. A. Kirby, Rd. No. 5; J. H. Cochran, Bounty; M. Helm, Bounty; E. Ayers, Justice; Guy Chapin, Bounty; J. N. Matteson, Bounty; C. B. Carl, Seal; A. C. Parlow, Bounty; Lulu Johnson, Poor; Farmers Bank, Market Road; Percy Jarmon, Rd. No. 5; G. A. Farnes, Bounty; H. T. Watkins, Bounty; P. L. Luetken, Rd. No. 16; A. Stapleton, Rd. No. 7; W. M. Ayers, Salary; W. T. Campbell, Salary; Geo. McDuffee, Salary; T. E. Chidsey, Salary; G. A. Waters, Salary; Gay M. Anderson, Salary; T. J. Humphreys, Salary; T. J. Wells, Salary; Mae French, Salary; Lena S. Shurtz, Salary; A. D. McMurdoo, Salary; S. E. Notson, Salary; Daisy P. Becket, Wid. Pen; Sadie Morey, Wid. Pen; Gladys Gibbons, Wid. Pen; Emma Fuller, Wid. Pen; Rebecca Knight, Wid. Pen; Harriet Crowdon, Wid. Pen; Vivian Yocom, Salary; Wm. Lay, Rd. No. 2; G. A. Bleakman, County Court; L. P. Davidson, County Court; The Gazette-Times, Office ex.; Heppner Herald, Office ex.; L. L. Fell, Gen. Road; Peoples Hardware Co., Ct. Hse.; Gilliam & Bisbee, Ct. House; Alex Gibb, Jail; A. D. McMurdoo, Innans; Thomson Bros. Ct. Atty.; E. B. Notson, Dist. Atty.; Ed. China, Poor; Patterson & Son, Poor; Tillie Duncan, Poor; Salem Woolen Mills, Poor; D. McNamee, Poor; Ed. Breslin, Poor; R. J. Vaughan, Poor; G. E. Hendrick, Poor; G. Hughes Co., Poor; Vaughn & Son, Coroner; Irwin Hodson Co., Current ex.; Kilham Sty. Co., Clerk; Rosa Richardson, Rd. No. 6; Bushong & Co., Surveyor; L. D. Neill, Watermaster; O. H. Warner, Justice; G. E. Hendrick, Justice; D. B. Harper, Sheriff; E. Griffith, Sheriff; G. McDuffee, Sheriff; Waters & Anderson, Ct. House; O. P. Hoff, Fire Patrol; Humphreys Drug Co., Cur. ex.; Glass & Prudhomme, Cur. ex.



Will Hays, former Postmaster-General, is already planning his new work as director of the National Organization of Motion Picture Producers. The insert below is of Dr. Hubert Work of Colorado, first assistant postmaster under Hays, who is expected to receive the appointment to fill Hays' place in President Harding's cabinet.

The Physical Manhood of the United States Is Weak

Army General Holds Nation Must Create Higher Standard to Hold Place. Points Out Value to Country of Healthy Manhood and Gives Some Suggestions.

By CHARLES E. SAWYER. EDITOR'S NOTE.—General Charles E. Sawyer is not only a great physician and surgeon. He is in addition a great student of manhood and his work as one of the ranking officers in the army medical corps has placed him in a position to know the true condition of the nation's physical manhood. That he is unafraid to declare the condition verging on the tragic is a fortunate thing for those Americans who are not blinded by a false pride in birth and national egotism and who hail with pleasure any step taken to right the condition.

America's physical manhood is materially deficient. Its mental capacity is of a mediocre type. Harsh and cruel as these statements may sound they are only the grim findings of the records made when the World War forced examination of America's manhood. The knife of a surgeon may seem cruel in its relentless cutting but the results obtained more than justify the method. If we are brought to a realization of our needs through a frank if smarting application of truth then we have taken the first step toward a national health and higher grade of mentality.

Such a realization is growing and the nation today is moving toward some system that will change us from a body of men shot through with physical weakness to a physical perfection as individuals but will make us strong as a nation, a need greatly to be desired in the troubled times that have fallen upon the world.

Survival as expressed in God Almighty's plan of human perpetuity depends upon fitness. This is quite as true of Nations as of individuals. A nation to be most fit must have men and women of physical strength and mental capacity. To have physical strength and mental capacity as a nation it is quite important that there should exist a general national plan of physical development. All countries that have developed power as the history of the world relates ac-

financial strength and in commercial relations. She has pride in progress in the development of all of the affairs in which any nation should be interested, such as its manufactures, its mines and mining, its quarries and quarrying, its waterways and transportation facilities; in fact, she has been expert and capable in assembling all the things and materials from which we have grown to our present position as a splendid nation of ingenious people.

We can reasonably claim right to the title of leader in many of the national and international affairs and from the progressive disposition of the past we might reasonably contemplate perpetuity as a people but without some extra precaution, some special effort, instead of continuing a strong and accomplished race, we will become so weakened in our physical forces as to bring to ourselves the liability of early degeneration and decay.

NEED OF RESISTANCE. To perpetuate the American nation we must have special resistance against the inroads of disease and the liabilities of increasing limitations in our living accommodations. Our combat with influenza showed how incapable we are of positive resistance. Were this not true we would not have sacrificed nearly 300,000 of our citizens through the mortality list of influenza.

Ninety years ago the Hawaiian Islands had a population of 132,000 natives. The race seemed capable of meeting all of the exigencies of climate and such afflictions as they had to bear in all of the affairs of their life, with a fair prospect of reasonable longevity as a race. Today they represent a people numbered by 21,000 pure Hawaiians and 19,000 mixed. This is due to the fact that they became the subjects of tuberculosis, venereal disease, drug habits, imperfect and unfavorable sanitation, and a total lack of physical upkeep. Believing that the missionary was capable of caring for them they became indifferent to the natural actions and practices of their people. They were spoiled by the extension to them of rights and privileges which they had never had before, and because they took no precaution in the maintenance of their physical manhood, they have succumbed to the inroads of disease and today are almost an exterminated race.

America today is big and strong and may well assume to itself the leadership and protectorate of the affairs of the world. But unless we are able to maintain a continued resistance, unless we develop some national system of physical maintenance by which we can improve our longevity and decrease our mortality, we will not be able to continue the commandship to which we are justly entitled. In fact we may subject ourselves to the same disastrous consequences that came to Hawaii's population.

CAUSE OF T. B. Men and women resist disease by the strength of their own physical capacity. Without physical strength they yield much more readily to disease afflictions. That is why today we are showing such a large percentage of cases of tuberculosis. With all of our experience and the observations we have taken, with all the rules and regulations of protection so far instituted, the percentage of tubercular subjects in the United States of America continues about the same. This would be very different were we more powerful physically. For these reasons and many others which might be enumerated, I wish to emphasize that fact that if America is to remain in the vanguard of nations, then it is very important that we establish a broadcast, universal plan of physical improvement.

Comparatively America holds fifth place among the nations of the earth in physical vigor, and since 55 per cent of our children do not go beyond the fifth grade in our public schools, it is self-evident that if we are to be in the vanguard of nations, we must adopt some general, systematized plan of physical development, and at the same time bring about a system of education that will interest and attract our young people until we have elevated the standard of mental and productive competence far beyond its present status.

TO BUILD LEADERSHIP. The Department of Welfare now being arranged for by the present administration has in mind the creation of a system that will provide the way and means to overcome our present deficiencies, for it contemplates in its divisions of education, health and social service a combination of influences which will bring the American citizen to a different understanding also to more effective action in behalf of such advanced measures as will guarantee to Americans the continued leadership of the world.

WHEAT RANCH WANTED—I want a big wheat ranch in this country and will trade two fine ranch properties in the Umpqua Valley near Roseburg in as full or part payment. I have 841 acres, well improved. What have you to offer? Address full information to A. T. LAWRENCE, Roseburg, Oregon. 4t.

PRIDE IN STRENGTH. America has pride in being competent in industrial capacity, in R-

FOR SALE—One P. & O. plow, 2-bottom, 16-inch; 1 double disc, 9 x 10; 1 4-section steel harrow; all about new. See J. C. SHARP, 2 miles north of Kilkenny ranch.