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ABOLISH ALL KINGS AMERICA'S MISSION

Theory of Transfusion Reveals Vitality by Which Ideals Become Worldwide.

New York, Nov. 19.—That the United States will ultimately, by force or example, abolish all empires and kings and make all peoples into separate republics is predicted in a book, "America's Tomorrow," just published by Britton & Company from the pen of Snell Smith, a Washington correspondent.

This self determination process, the author points out, applies to Ireland, India, Korea, and the Philippines, as well as Poland, and is the result of a new law of history, of which he is the discoverer. It is this law which gives the United States the vitality to accomplish its work of giving its ideal to the peoples of the world, and it follows that a transfusion of the blood of several stocks throughout a period of three hundred years produces an entirely new people which, at the maximum of strength caused by the admixture, conquers its rivals, expands into empire and does its work in the world. The biological evidence is adduced to prove this in that field, and then the history of every nation for five thousand years is examined critically to prove that the process works with mathematical exactness. If verified, the law is said to be as important as that of evolution. If the key to history, as Herbert Spencer said, is to be found in science, "America's Tomorrow" appears to supply it.

It is contended by the author that every people has had its day of maximum conquering strength with the exception of the Americans. They have had more of the crossing of blood than any other and therefore they are the strongest. Each people at zenith attempts to impose its civilization upon the surrounding world. The ideal of America is republicanism and liberty for all. Hence, in the future it will by its energy demolish both the Japanese and British empires, if their dependencies have not in the meantime become independent. The author boldly declares that any league of nations in the ultimate is merely a pretense to the ultimate establishment, long hence, of a federation of the world, in which each people and nationality shall be free and yet part of a world commonwealth. For the present he urges the cleaning up of our front door in Mexico and preparation in the air, on the sea and on land for the task of making the world truly republican. A peace which maintains monarchy or empire anywhere, he declares, cannot last, and adds: "Republican institutions anywhere can never be made permanent safe until all monarchial institutions everywhere have been abolished."

STATE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE WILL MEET

The annual meeting of the Oregon State Chamber of Commerce will be held in the Chamber of Commerce rooms at 5th and Oak streets Portland, on November 15 and 16. All members and interested parties are invited to attend.

This will be one of the most important meetings ever held in the City of Portland, pertaining to our state and nation.

Each commercial organization in the state is entitled to one or more delegates, 1 to 5 depending on membership and each associate member, two delegates.

Many important questions will be brought up for discussion and a large attendance is expected.

Big Ditch on John Day Will Mean Much to the Farmers

Leonard Wingfield and Joe Simas, well known farmers and stockmen of Grant county who live on the John Day river just below Monument have near completion, an irrigation ditch and flume which will mean much for the development of that immediate section of the river bottom. The project is between four and five miles in length, according to John H. Bollenbrook, Grant county stockman, who was a Heppner business visitor this week. The water is taken out at a big dam which has been constructed near the Neal ranch and the water is carried on down the valley through corrugated iron pipes. Under the new system, Messrs. Simas and Wingfield will be able to reclaim a large area of good farming land. Mr. Bollenbrook says that there is lots of hay going begging at the present time in some sections of Grant county, due to the fact that a large number of stockmen have sold off all their stock. Unless an exceptional hard winter sets in, Mr. Bollenbrook is of the opinion that the stock will come through in fine shape.

LOCAL PERSONAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Pearson of Lena are in the city today.

N. P. Lawson, lone farmer, was a Tuesday caller in Heppner.

Automobile and house painting. Decorating. Phone 44F14.

Mr. and Mrs. D. O. Justus went to Portland to attend the stock show.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Hemrich of Sand Hollow on Thursday, a son.

Miss Millie Rood went to Ione Tuesday to make a short visit with friends.

Harry Cummings returned Wednesday evening from a business trip to Portland.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Munkers of Lexington were visitors in Heppner on Wednesday.

Henry Carr went down to Portland last Thursday and may decide to spend the winter in California.

Miss Neva Hayes went down to Portland last Thursday to be with her mother, who is now recovering satisfactorily from an operation.

W. P. Mahoney, cashier of the First National Bank, is attending the Pacific International Livestock Exposition in Portland this week.

Spencer Akers has purchased 400 acres of land from the railroad company, which increases his holdings in North Morrow county to 1400 acres.

A. E. Kincaid of Portland is spending a few days in Heppner on business. Mr. Kincaid owns some valuable farming property in the Black Horse section.

Peter Farley, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Monahan, Jack Dundas and Barney Ward returned Wednesday evening from Portland, where they went last week to attend the de Valera meeting.

P. W. Bross, agent for the Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co., left today for Portland after spending several days in Heppner. He expects to go to Roseburg in a few days in order to spend Thanksgiving with his family.

M. R. Morgan and J. S. Johnson, lone farmers, were Heppner business visitors on Wednesday. Every farmer is taking advantage of the opportunity offered by the good weather, and putting in his crops, says Mr. Johnson.

Leaving Heppner Tuesday, Frank Keegan and Peter O'Rourke, well known local young men, started on the first leg of their journey to their old home in Ireland, going from here to New York. The young men expect to spend the winter in their old home in County Leitrim and will return to Heppner sometime next spring.

J. J. Wells, county assessor, is spending a few days in Salem this week, where he is attending a conference with the tax commissioners. Railroad representatives are contending that the valuations placed on the corporation holdings were higher than in cases where private property was involved. The assessors are meeting before the tax commissioners to refute that contention.

County Historian Wants Information On Service Men

Mrs. A. E. Binns, Morrow county historian who is gathering data regarding this county's activities during the war, has handed us a list of the names of some of the Morrow county men who served in the war, and asks that we publish the list in order that more information regarding these men may be had. The men are: Thomas Doyle, Doyle, Charles Hendry, Rudolph Rosti, Leo B. Murphy, William C. Buell, Fritz Meyer, Elmer Hutt, Mike Oster, Clarence H. Thatcher, A. J. Scriber, Mansfield Dodson or Dodson Mansfield, Cecil Sargent, Barton Lewis, Ernest Woodward, Dan McIntire, John McEntire, John Mollahan, Ray Halferty, Vivian Brown, F. A. Sims, James Rice and Frank Mitchell.

Anyone who can furnish information regarding the residence, birthplace or other data, are asked to send the same to Mrs. Binns at Heppner, in order that these men may receive proper recognition for the service rendered.

Will Move Into New Quarters During Christmas Holidays

Gilliam & Bisbee announce that they expect to move into their new building during the Christmas holidays, if present plans are not interfered with by weather conditions or late arrival of material and fixtures. Plasterers are putting on the finishing touches to the walls and ceiling on the ground floor now, having completed the work upstairs.

Governor Olcott Issues Appeal.

Salem, Ore., Nov. 18.—Governor Olcott today issued an appeal to all peace officials throughout Oregon to cooperate with the executive office "in rooting out evils resulting from propaganda too long tolerated."

He declared the Centralia tragedy was a declaration of war by the reds against law and order and "nothing short of treason."



MR. SHUTT TELLS WHY HE RESIGNED AS SHERIFF

To the People of Morrow County:

For the past several months I have been planning, and have finally decided to join the great and growing army of salaried men and women throughout the country who are resigning their official positions, chiefly on account of the high cost of living. In my particular case secondary causes have contributed toward making this decision, but the chief reason is that the remuneration received is not commensurate with the services rendered nor with the responsibility assumed.

I had hoped, like the rest, that the end of the war would bring a reduction in the prices of necessities, but instead they have been mounting higher and higher. Yet most of the salaries received nowadays remain just the same as they were when living expenses were not much more than one-third what they are now. In the late shuffle of the cards the professional men and women who have spent a lifetime in training their minds for skilled services to the public, are the goats, financially considered, especially those drawing salaries. No one is particularly to blame for this condition, but it is one that ought to be remedied at the first opportunity.

I made a financial sacrifice to accept the Sheriff's office a year ago, but the war was on, and I looked like the I. W. W.'s, the pro-Germans and other home enemies to the government would give the Sheriff plenty of that would, strenuous activity that my nature has always craved. The armistice ended all that, and the Sheriff's office has reverted back to chiefly a tax-collecting, book-keeping, confining proposition, which, though efficient in, my nature rebels against.

Deeply grateful to the people of Morrow county, who have given me more political honors than was any man's right to expect, I am going to believe that their sense of fairness and understanding of my case will exonerate me from blame in making this move.

The most agreeable and congenial relations have at all times existed between the law-enforcing, good-road-building county court and myself, likewise the able district attorney, and all my other fellow "inmates" in the court house.

George McDuffee, the fearless, experienced and capable man whom the county court has chosen to succeed me, enjoys the confidence of the people, and I am sure will continue to enforce the laws without fear or favor.

I am embarking in the real estate and insurance business, and my field of operations will be in Morrow county, with my home and office of course at Heppner—in which county, as I have always maintained, are to be found the most prosperous, contented class of people, the cheapest land and the finest climate in the West.

Sincerely yours,
E. M. SHUTT.

REWARD.
I will pay TWENTY DOLLARS (\$25) reward for information which will lead to the arrest and conviction of party who broke into my garage and took out and damaged my car on Halloween night.

A. J. WESTOFF.

CONGRESS IS FOR WOOD FOR PRESIDENT

By Snell Smith

Washington, Nov. 19.—If the overwhelming sentiment of the Republican members of the House and Senate is a criterion, Gen. Leonard Wood will be the next nominee of his party for the Presidency.

By a vote of 116 in the House and 20 in the Senate, as against a field of fifteen possible competitors, in a secret poll taken by their correspondent, he outdistanced them all.

He received not only more preferences than any of the other candidates, but his total revealed more expression for him than for all of his competitors combined.

This question was put to each senator and representative. "Who, in your opinion, will be the nominee of the Republican party for the Presidency in 1920?" It was put to each verbally on a pledge of confidence. The replies include the following result:

House	
Gov. Leonard Wood	116
Gov. Frank O. Lowden	41
Senator James E. Watson	23
Senator Warren G. Harding	22
Senator Hiram Johnson	6
William H. Taft	3
Gen. John J. Pershing	2
Senator Philander C. Knox	1
Gov. William C. Sproul	1
Senator Miles Poindexter	1
Noncommittal	15
Absent	7
Senate	
Gov. Leonard Wood	20
Senator Warren G. Harding	4
Senator Hiram Johnson	4
Senator James E. Watson	3
Senator Miles Poindexter	2
Senator William E. Borah	1
Charles E. Hughes	1
Senator Frank B. Kellogg	1
Senator Selden P. Spencer	1
Senator Walter E. Edge	1
Senator Howard Sutherland	1
Senator Irvine L. Lenroot	1
Gen. John J. Pershing	1
Noncommittal	5
Absent	5
Total	
Gov. Leonard Wood	136
Gov. Frank O. Lowden	44
Senator Warren G. Harding	26
Senator James E. Watson	26
Senator Hiram Johnson	10
William H. Taft	3
Senator Miles Poindexter	3
Gen. John J. Pershing	3
Charles E. Hughes	2
Senator Philander C. Knox	1
Gov. William C. Sproul	1
Senator William E. Borah	1
Senator Frank B. Kellogg	1
Senator Selden P. Spencer	1
Senator Walter E. Edge	1
Senator Howard Sutherland	1
Senator Irvine L. Lenroot	1
Noncommittal	20
Absent	7

Rim Flight Finished.

Col. R. L. Hartz landed at Bolling Field, Washington, Sunday afternoon thus completing the flight around the rim of the United States which started July 20. Lieut. E. E. Harmon accompanied Col. Hartz as observer, and two skilled mechanics piloted the crew of the big Martin bombing plane in which they made the long journey.

LOST—Set of tire chains 34x1 in brown bag—in Heppner or on road between Heppner and Hardman. Finder leave at Gazette-Times office and get suitable reward.

HIGH SCHOOL NEWS NOTES

The Patron-Teachers Association will present the following program in the basement of the High School, Friday evening, Nov. 28:

Reading—Miss Daisy State Talk, "The Work of a Patron-Teachers Association"—Prof. D. W. Boltz Solo.—Mrs. Darbee Solo.—Mrs. R. J. Vaughan Violin Solo.—Bernice Githens Musical Recitation.—Velma Case Music.—Quartette Refreshments will be served. All patrons and others interested in child welfare are invited to attend. Remember the date, the day after Thanksgiving.

The boys' and girls' basketball teams are going to play a game with the lone team on December 5. Both teams are practicing hard in order to bring home two victories.

Iris Winnard, Janet Ager and Martha Buschke are back in school again after having been absent for a week with the measles.

The Juniors will begin practicing their class play, "Green Stockings," which will be given in the near future.

NEW WANTS AIR HEAD.

Washington, Nov. 19.—The creation of a new Department of Air, the head of which shall have a seat in the President's cabinet, is provided in a bill introduced in the Senate by Senator Harry New, of Indiana.

It is proposed by the Indiana Senator that it shall be the province of the Department of Air to develop and promote all matters pertaining to aeronautics, including the collection and dissemination of information relating to them; shall purchase, manufacture and maintain all aircraft for the United States; and shall perform all duties in relation to the air service which have heretofore been assigned to the War, Post Office, Navy and Treasury Departments.

Included in the bill is a provision for the creation of an aeronautical academy to correspond to those at West Point and Annapolis, for the training of cadets in the science of aeronautics.

Senator New is of the view that Great Britain, France and Japan are rapidly developing their aircraft, and that the United States, to keep pace with them, must also do so.

Likes Oregonian, Rebe. Colby Clarke's dog, Rofe, is a Republican and has ideas of his own. He comes down town every day with Mr. Clarke, and takes great delight in carrying home a newspaper—provided it is the Oregonian. He absently barks at the Journal, and will not carry it.—Condon Globe-Times.

Whitman College Takes Up Americanization Work

Walla Walla, Wash., Nov. 19.—If the people of the State of Washington were to march in grand review, the use of march would contain 255,000 individuals of foreign birth. If natives of foreign or mixed parentage were added to these the number would reach nearly one-half million.

Almost every second individual of the whole population has from 50 to 100 per cent foreign blood in his veins. Of the 255,000 foreign-born, 70 per cent are not naturalized, and they furnish 60 per cent of all the illiterates in the State. The list of foreign-born illiterates is headed by Franklin county, with 15 per cent; next in order come Adams, Skamania, Walla Walla, Thurston, and Lewis counties, with percentages ranging from 13 per cent to 9.5 per cent. The birth rate among these people is very high and therefore it is simply a question of a few years when in a political way they will hold the balance of power. It is high time that they be made American citizens.

Here and there in the State people are becoming interested in this question of Americanization. A group of students in Whitman College, for example, is now making a study of the foreign elements in Walla Walla county. Every question of social and economic importance concerning these people is being considered. It is hoped by friendly contact and firsthand knowledge of these people to instruct them in the essentials of good citizenship.

Make Sure of Your Winter Potatoes. I have bought 2000 sacks of potatoes, paid \$2000 down on them, and about one carload of other vegetables.

Blaine B. Coles of the First National Bank of Portland gave me his individual opinion, which must not involve the Bank, that my bill of purchase of these seven cars of vegetables was sufficient to compel delivery of all of it to me. I have all the cars loaded with these potatoes insured against freezing. One car is being loaded today and there will be about two cars a week. Come and make sure of your winter potatoes.

HARRY CUMMINGS.
LOST—33x4 Kelly-Springfield cord tire and Dodge rim, somewhere between Heppner and Lena. Leave at town Garage and receive reward. 2t.

Former Umatilla and Morrow Man Strikes Coal Mine

Umatilla, Ore., Nov. 16, 1919.—Old timers of this vicinity will be interested in hearing of the good fortune of W. O. Miller, previously a resident of this city. Mr. Miller was better known as Rev. Miller and was well liked by the people of Umatilla and Morrow counties. He moved to Canada in 1908, taking up a homestead and experiencing all the hardships of a pioneer in a new country, among these being the necessity of hauling their winter's supply of coal over rough mountain roads. He served four years in the Canadian army in France, leaving the homestead to be managed by his wife and two sons.

For three years in succession their crops have been burnt up and when Mr. Miller returned home, received the soldiers grant and land, and he and his two sons began life as it were, anew.

Imagine their surprise and joy, after enduring all of these hardships for over eleven years to discover coal mines near the house. They began to prospect and are well rewarded for their efforts by a vein of coal sixteen feet in depth.

Mr. Miller has incorporated his mine and ranch with his two sons and it is now known as Miller Mine & Ranching Co. Inc.

IONE WOMAN PASSES AWAY AT PENDELTON

Mrs. Chas. E. Shaver of Ione died at the home of her son, Will Ganger in Pendleton at 1 o'clock on Tuesday afternoon. Mrs. Shaver suffered a stroke of paralysis several days ago while on a visit to her son. Mr. Shaver and her children were at her bedside when death came.

The body was shipped to Ione for burial and the funeral will be held in that city today.

MAN FOUND SUFFOCATED IN CAR AT RIETH

When O-W. R. & N. employees at Rieth inspected a carload of apples sidetracked there Monday, they found in the car the body of a man, who had been suffocated when he lighted the charcoal burner in the car, and the gas flames escaped. The apples were bound for Ottawa, Canada, and had been loaded at Hood River so the fellow could not have been there very long.

From a letter in his pocket written by a girl by the name of Fosdick, at Des Moines, Iowa, the dead man is believed to be Charles Jones. The dead man is 35 or 38 years of age. The body is being held by Coroner Brown of Umatilla county at Pendleton, pending word from the young woman, who has been notified.

SUGAR SHORTAGE MORE ACUTE THAN IN WARTIME

During the war the amount of sugar consumption was regulated by the food administration. Now the amount of consumption is regulated by the merchant's own stock in trade. As a result the store men have had age in Heppner is more acute at the present time than it was during the war period. Several reasons have been put forth as a cause for this shortage, but regardless of reasons, the fact still remains that local merchants are able to receive shipments of from two to five sacks at intervals. As a result the store men have had to limit their sales to 5¢ cents worth to one customer at a time, in order that there may be enough sweetening to go all around.

Henriksen Attends Stock Show

Wearing a big hat and a flamboyant necktie, A. Henriksen a stockman of Cecil, is among the arrivals at the Hotel Oregon, here to look at the stock on exhibition, says Wednesday's Oregonian. Cecil, in about a year, will have a good road connecting it with Columbia highway at one end and Heppner at the other, a contract having been awarded a few weeks ago for the grading of the most of this distance. This is the Oregon and Washington highway, which hits Washington state line near Walla Walla.

Road Equipment Arrives at Cecil

Two caterpillar tractors and other road working machinery belonging to Oscar Huber, were unloaded at Cecil Tuesday evening for immediate use by the several crews which the contractor is distributing along the route of the new Heppner-Willow creek highway.

Called to Dayton by Death of Father. Lou Holmes, well known Lexington business man, was called to Dayton, Wash., the past week on account of the death of his father. He returned to Lexington Tuesday.

BAR FAVORS RETURN OF DEATH PENALTY

Lawyers Back Legion In Effort to Have Measure Placed on Ballot At the Coming Election.

With unanimous vote, the Oregon Bar Association has gone on record as favoring the restoration of the death penalty in the state of Oregon.

The Clarence Johnson case, where a man committed a cold-blooded murder, his second in this state, after calm deliberation and with full knowledge that capture held nothing worse than life imprisonment, which he did not fear, and the Centralia massacre were strong factors in the argument for the return of the gallows.

The attorneys of the state also appointed a committee at their meeting in Portland to cooperate in every way possible with the American Legion in obtaining the repeal of the anti-capital punishment law. The Portland post of the American Legion has directed their legislative committee to draw up an act to be placed on the ballot at the next general election.

The arguments for the abolishment of capital punishment, officially presented in the 1914 election pamphlet were:

1. Capital punishment does not prevent crimes and does brutalize society.
 2. Innocent men are hanged.
 3. Severity of punishment has no effect in preventing crime.
 4. If you believe in it (hanging) to kill another man, would you be willing to have it in the public square and you yourself spring the trap?
- It is now pointed out, that in view of the ever increasing list of murders in this state, public opinion has completely reversed itself and is clamoring for the re-establishment of the death penalty.

A Good Impersonator.

A little soldier from Harlem was listening with open mouth to a Scotchman from Glasgow, who was living things up a bit in the Salvation Army but just back of the lines. One of his "buddies" asked him the reason for the expression of awe on his countenance. "What's the matter, Abe, didn't you get the joke?" he asked. "I don't know noddin' about no joke," was the answer, "but Gawd, how that guy can imitate Harry Lawder."

Fraternal Organizations Are Classed As Individuals

Fraternal organizations, counties, municipalities and other political subdivisions are classified as individuals in a telegram from the Treasury Department to Governor John U. Calhoun of the San Francisco Federal Reserve Bank ruling that such societies and corporations cannot invest more than the limit of \$1000 in War Savings Stamps and Treasury Savings Certificates. The ruling was asked by Robert E. Smith, Director of the War Loan Organization for the Twelfth Federal Reserve District, in response to a general demand on the part of fraternal organizations especially for the privilege of investing beyond the Thousand Dollar mark in the Government War Savings Securities.

Assistant Secretary of the Treasury Leffingwell, who sent the telegram, called attention, however, to the fact that the individuals of a fraternal organization can each invest the limit or have \$1000 invested in his name. Secretary Leffingwell also pointed out that many fraternal organizations are buying Liberty Bonds and Victory Notes with excess funds.

THE BANK OF IONE CHANGES OWNERSHIP

J. E. Cronan, for the past 16 years president and majority stockholder in the Bank of Ione, has disposed of his interest in that institution to L. A. Beckman, a banker of Hubbard, Ore., and C. R. Gunzel, of Portland. Messrs. Beckman and Gunzel are gentlemen of long experience in banking, are backed by an abundance of capital and intend, we understand, to enlarge the business and extend the usefulness of the Ione bank to meet all the requirements of this section of the county.

Mr. Cronan reluctantly severs his connection with the business interests of Ione with which he has been so long identified, but his many interests elsewhere demanded that he be released from some of them. His long association with the Ione bank has been most pleasing and he leaves with regret, bespeaking for the new management a continuance of the patronage and good feeling which has been extended him.

Mr. Beckman, we are informed, will be the resident manager, and his family is expected to arrive in Ione the latter part of this week to reside permanently.—Ione Independent.