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HEPPNER - - - OREGON**THE GAZETTE-TIMES.**The Heppner Gazette, Established March 30, 1882.
The Heppner Times, Established Nov. 15, 1897.
Consolidated February 15, 1912.VAWTER CRAWFORD,
Editor and Proprietor.

Issued every Thursday morning, and entered at the Postoffice at Heppner, Oregon, as second-class matter.

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Thursday, December 3, 1914.

**THE EFFECTS OF THE WAR ON TRADE.**

Premier Asquith looks for a great rush of trade when the war closes. Then, after four or five years, expects some years of great depression because of the poverty of the people and their inability to purchase.

If that is true then he must be expecting that the money and securities of the world will all have gravitated to the strong vaults of the very rich, and that the business of the world will consist chiefly in collecting from the poor the interest on the war debt.

This was what followed in England after Waterloo, and in this country after our war of 1861-65, but in both countries the depression was not due to the debt, but to the destruction of half the money, brought around in both cases by the insidious legislation of the rich in order to make the debt perpetual and to keep the poor all the time paying the interest.

The depression in France after the Franco-Prussian war was very brief, because the so-called poor of France went down into their stockings and under their hearthstones, dug up the money the government needed and took their pay in interest bearing rents, so the taxes they paid all came back to them with interest added. It seems that Germany is imitating that example, for it has just raised \$1,500,000,000, not by selling bonds, but by giving the people notes for the money they subscribe. The money that wars cost is not lost, but merely transferred and generally has been made to serve as an instrument of torture to the farmer, the small and great manufacturer—the producer on any line, and used to swell the fortunes of those who do not toil and spin aught except webs like spiders and with the same intention as the spider—to catch and strangle the prosperity of those whose toll supports the nations.

In that way they have drawn to themselves, since our war closed, quite as much money in interest as there is money in the world. It surely was time for a new currency law of some kind.

Mr. Asquith evidently counts upon Great Britain doing most of the ocean-carrying trade of the world after the war. He does not think there will be much rivalry, except it may be in America.

At present there are no signs of rivalry on our part, but he must not be too sanguine.

When Bismarck exacted the \$1,000,000,000 indemnity from France, he declared that he had crushed France as a commercial rival for twenty-five years to come, but she rallied in three years and in ten years

was stronger than ever.

And see what Russia has done since her exhaustive war with Japan! And see, especially, what little Japan has done.

This surely is our country's opportunity, if congress, when it meets, has the inspiration to see what is needed, and the sagacity to set the machinery in motion to accomplish it.—Goodwin's Weekly.

Human Health And The Foot-And-Mouth Disease.

The anxiety that has been expressed in several quarters in regard to the effect upon human health of the present outbreak of the foot-and-mouth disease is regarded by Government authorities as somewhat exaggerated. The most common fear is that the milk supply might become contaminated, but in view of the precautions that the local authorities in the infected areas are very generally taking, there is comparatively little danger of this. Milk from infected farms is not permitted to be shipped at all. The only danger, is, therefore, that before the disease has manifested itself some infected milk might reach the market. For this reason experts in the department recommend pasteurization. As a matter of fact, however, pasteurization is recommended by the department anyway for all milk that is not very high grade and from tuberculin-tested cows.

It has been demonstrated by experiments which have been made in Denmark and Germany that pasteurization will serve as a safeguard against contagion from the foot-and-mouth disease just as readily as it does against typhoid fever, but in any event it must be thoroughly done—the milk must be heated to 145 degrees F. and held at this temperature for 30 minutes.

In this country the foot-and-mouth disease has been so rare that there are few recorded cases of its transmission to human beings. In 1902 a few cases were reported in New England and in 1908 in a few instances eruptions were found in the mouths of children, which were believed to have been caused by contaminated milk. In both of these outbreaks the sale of milk was stopped as soon as the disease was found among the cattle. As long therefore as the disease can be confined by rigid quarantine to certain specified areas the danger from this source is very small. Should the pestilence spread all over the country and become as general as it has been at various times in large areas in Europe, the problem would become more serious. Under any circumstances, however, pasteurization would be an efficient remedy. Where pasteurization is not possible and where there is any reason to suspect that the disease may exist the precaution of boiling milk might be advisable.

Cows affected with the malignant form of the disease lose practically all of their milk. In mild cases, however, the decrease may be from one-third to one-half of the usual yield. The appearance of the milk also changes. It becomes thinner, bluish, and poor in fat. When the udder is affected, the milk frequently contains coagulated fibrin and blood, so that a considerable sediment forms, while the cream is thin and of a dirty color. These changes, however, occur only when the disease is in an advanced stage, and, as a matter of fact, the disease is not permitted to pass into an advanced stage, as any stricken animal is at once slaughtered.

Men who come in contact with diseased animals may also become infected. In adult human beings the contagion causes such symptoms as sore mouths, painful swallowing, fever, and occasional eruptions on the hands, finger tips, etc. While causing considerable discomfort, however, the disease is rarely serious. Where it is very prevalent among animals, some of the authorities believe that it is fairly general among human beings, but that the disturbances it causes are usually so slight that they are not brought to the attention of the family physician. There is, however, a very good reason for everyone giving the diseased animals as wide a berth as possible, namely, that otherwise they may easily carry the disease to perfectly healthy herds. Federal inspectors engaged in the work of eradicating the pestilence are thoroughly equipped with rubber coats, hats, boots, and gloves, which may be completely disinfected; and others who lack this equipment are strongly urged not to allow their curiosity to induce them to become a menace to their own and neighbors' property.

The disease, in short, is dangerous because of the loss it occasions to property, and not because of its effects upon the health of mankind. At present all infected herds are being slaughtered as soon as they are discovered, the carcasses buried, and the premises thoroughly disinfected. Until all danger of infection has been removed in this way, the local authorities quarantine the milk.

Those who wish additional precautions are recommended to use pasteurized milk, but as has already been said, this recommendation holds true whether or not there is any fear of the foot-and-mouth disease.

W. T. McRoberts this week purchased the residence property of Mrs. F. M. Gentry, and will immediately move into the same with his family.

RAMS FOR SALE—I have Lincoln and Shropshire. Both lambs and yearlings. C. A. MINOR.

The Portland Evening Telegram and The Gazette-Times—\$4.50.

WHITE STAR FLOUR—Made from Morrow County's finest wheat. Ask your grocer for it.**For Rent**—Two furnished rooms, nicely located. Inquire at this office. 2t.**YAKIMA POTATOES**—Car just received. Phelps Grocery Co.

Why go to the trouble of baking when you can buy the best of bread at the Heppner Bakery.

FOR SALE.

Pine wood and tamarack posts. Buy at ranch or I will deliver. 1m. R. H. WEEKS, Hamilton Ranch.

Before buying your winter's supply of oil you had better investigate the prices offered by the Heppner Garage.

\$100 REWARD.

I will pay \$100 for the arrest and conviction of the party or parties stealing my cattle. My cattle are branded M C on right side, and have right ear split. 1t.

JAMES CARTY.

I have 980 acres of land near Portland which is surveyed in 20 and 40 acre tracts. The same is being sold at \$40 per acre. I will exchange this for general grain and stock farm at cash value. Write for further particulars to Claud Cole, 4312 46th St., S. E., Portland, Ore. 3t.

Have you seen that New Patriotic Pattern of Community at Haylors?

WANTED—An industrious man who can earn \$100 per month and expenses selling our Products to farmers. Must have some means for starting expenses and furnish bond signed by two responsible men. Address W. T. Rawleigh Co., Freeport, Ill., giving age-occupation and references.

White Wyandotte cockerels for sale at reasonable prices. 1m. W. CLAUD COX.

Good Restaurant Business FOR SALE.

Old Established. Good Trade. Excellent Location on Main St. I have a desire to move to another locality. Reasonable terms can be made. Call and see me.

GONG LANE,

Elkhorn Restaurant. I wish to close up my business accounts. Bills against the business will be paid when presented. Those owing me will please settle.

SHOW CASE—8-foot show case cheap. Phelps Grocery Co.**5000 Posts For Sale.** Phelps Grocery Co.**LEXINGTON.**

Miss Kittle Wilmot is visiting her sister, Mrs. Della McMillan.

Johnny Helms returned Monday evening from a short stay in Pendleton.

Dr. Emma G. Sedgwick left Tuesday for Portland to remain for some time.

Joe Moyers of Long Creek is visiting with his brother John Moyers, for a few days.

Saturday and Sunday the quarterly conference of the M. E. Church, South was held in this city. Rev. W. A. Orr, presiding elder, was present.

The Ladies Aid held their annual bazaar on November 24, which was well attended and the receipts of the evening were satisfactory to the society.

Miss Vesta Cutsforth, who is employed as a teacher in the Athena high school, spent the Thanksgiving vacation with her sister, Mrs. C. R. Pointer. She returned to Athena Sunday.

The internal revenue known as the "war tax" struck this station Tuesday, especially in regard to express, freight and other means of travel. Some tall hustling for the little red stamp.

The second number of the lyceum course was presented at the hall last Friday evening by the Jubilee Singers. The songs presented by this troupe of colored people were listened to by a large audience and the entire entertainment was well received by all present.

Married in Lexington at the residence of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. D. McMillan, Mr. Elmer Pomroy and Miss Maudie McMillan. Rev. J. L. Jones of Ione performed the ceremony. The wedding took place at 10 o'clock Sunday morning in the presence of a few relatives. Both young people were raised in this vicinity, and the best wishes of their many friends go with them to Dufur, Oregon where they will make their home.

Mrs. Josie Jones of Portland is visiting with friends in Heppner and looking after property interests.

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We are and always have been headquarters for

Christmas Candies

This year will be no exception.

PHELPS GROCERY CO.

Arthur Beardsley came up from his home at Arlington yesterday to receive treatment from a local doctor for throat trouble.

WANTED—Energetic young man to represent us, selling our line of goods in Heppner, on a commission basis. Address Page & Son, Portland, Oregon.