

NORTHMEN IN AMERICA.

Scandinavian Blood Mixes Freely In Our Melting Pot.

Scandinavian immigrants in America—natives of Sweden, Norway and Denmark—now number a million and a quarter. Yet it is only sixty-four years since the first of these newcomers, straggling in after the visit of their Swedish nightingale, were known as "Jenny Lind men."

Edward Aylesworth Ross, in the Century, estimates that, counting direct immigrants and their immediate descendants, America now holds a quarter of all the Scandinavian blood in the world.

He quotes a Norwegian economist who says his compatriots own in this country property corresponding in value to the entire national economy of Norway.

Today two-fifths of the people of Minnesota are of Scandinavian strain, northern Iowa and the Dakotas are deeply tinged, but Washington and Oregon have as much of the blood as the Dakotas. Noisy industry has called many northmen to Pittsburgh, but four-fifths of our Norwegians were in 1900 still outside the cities, most of them clinging to the soil.

Our Danes are courteous, pleasure loving, though moody, running to moderation in virtues as in vices. The Swedes are more polished than the Norwegians, and have a notable love of letters. The Norwegians bear the stamp of a more primitive life, but have more pride of nationality than the Swedes and get into politics sooner.

SOUND UNDER WATER.

It May Be Used in the Future to Measure Ocean Depths.

Alexander Graham Bell, the inventor, told a class of young students at Washington recently about putting his head under water and striking two stones together beneath the surface. "It sounded as if a man were hammering for all he was worth at my very ear."

Next he sent a boy a mile away to strike the stones, and "the signals came perfectly clear and distinct."

In these little facts, and the other fact that sound goes over 5,000 feet a second through water to its 1,000 feet through air, lay for somebody the germ of the submarine bell signals used on ships.

Now, in exploring the earth's surface as it lies under deep waters, a great deal of time and labor is expended merely in ascertaining the depth.

"Why," asks Professor Bell, as reported in the National Geographic Magazine, "should we not send down a sound instead and listen for an echo from the bottom?"—thus accomplishing in four seconds a work now taking sometimes more than four hours.

And we should learn by the shorter method something of the nature of things below. "A flat bottom should yield a single sharp return, whereas an undulating bottom should yield a multiple echo, like that heard when you fire a pistol among hills."

Stupidity and a Balloon.

The real cause of the destruction of the Forlanini airship Clitta di Milano is attributed by the London Engineer to the stupidity of the country folk who rushed to the spot at which the airship descended to repair a leaky valve. The soldiers who manned the vessel could neither drive the crowd back nor induce its members to stop smoking. It was necessary to deflate the balloon. As the great bag fell over toward the crowd a series of explosions took place, and in a few seconds a great blast of flame shot skyward. Thus perished a most successful dirigible airship, which had cost about \$80,000, the money being raised by public subscription in Milan.

London Now Eats Flowers.

The most up to date hostesses now provide not only the ordinary buffet or hot supper for those who grace their ballrooms and reception rooms, but vegetarian tables and nutriment for the votaries of the latest craze—flower eating. At a recent ball in Belgrave square supper consisted of a plate of specially forced chrysanthemum petals with a sauce piquante, a salad of lily of the valley blooms with mayonnaise, roses a Portentale (arranged with a delicious sirup) and violets in maraschino. The latter was really an innovation and a trifle too strong for the strict flower eater.—London Dispatch.

A Bellini Museum.

The city council of Catania, at the foot of Mount Etna, Sicily, is making efforts to acquire for the sum of 12,000 lire a number of Bellini relics now the property of a member of the Astor family to serve as a nucleus for a Bellini museum. The municipality is also endeavoring to get possession of the composer's house, which is today inhabited by a tailor.

The Passing Years.

Richard Cleveland, son of Grover Cleveland, is one of the American delegates to the international educational conference at The Hague. Does it make you feel old? Some of us who do not know we are very far advanced in years can remember when Baby Ruth was a national figure. And there was no Richard Cleveland then.—Hartford Times.

"Wake Up" by Telephone.

In London a man who wants to be awakened at a certain time can call up central on the telephone and leave his number and the hour. At the precise moment his telephone bell will ring, and it will keep on ringing until he answers. The charge for such a call is 6 cents.

THE WIDOW AND THE \$1500 EXEMPTION.

As a means of getting at the speculator the \$1500 exemption would merely pile law on top of law. There is now a statute which requires that unimproved land shall be assessed at the same value as improved land of the same characteristics, similarly situated. If this statute is not observed it does not follow that adoption of another law of the same import will correct the evil. Laws to correct evils by round-about methods almost invariably include evil in themselves. The \$1500 exemption is not an exception.

There is as come to the observation of the Oregonian the case of a Portland widow. This woman has three small children, and she supports them and herself by washing and scrubbing. She owns a fifty-foot lot and lives on it in a cheap, one-roomed house which is taxed at little or nothing. As an encouragement to make improvements the \$1500 exemption would, with deadly certainty, increase her taxes. She had practically nothing to exempt while her rate on the land she owns would be raised.

This is not an imaginary or isolated case. The name is withheld only because publication would embarrass a woman in her poverty. And there are many others. Their number may be estimated by the curious who will count the modest shacks in the outskirts of the city. While hitting the speculator the amendment would also strike the very poor.

This amendment is presented by professional propagandists as a "poor man's measure" with a heartlessness that is equalled only by that of the land owner who, with smug complacency, looks out over his rolling acres of improved land and says, "It won't hurt ME!"—Daily Oregonian.

We would call your attention to a public sale advertisement in another column of this paper. G. R. Melton, the owner, is offering all his livestock, farm implements and household goods for sale at public auction. October 6th is given as the date of sale, and his farm near Cecil is the place.

John Piper, well known and prosperous farmer, who has a splendid farm home near Lexington, was attending to matters of business in this city on Wednesday. Mr. Piper paid this office a pleasant visit while in town.

Some excellent late Crawford peaches were produced from a tree growing in the yard of Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Crawford in this city. They were of excellent flavor and some specimens that were placed on the scales weighed 11 ounces apiece.

John Her and wife left for Cloverdale, Tillamook county, on Sunday, after having spent the summer in Morrow county. They will remain on the coast for the winter.

R. F. Hynd and family, formerly of this city, have returned to their Portland home, after an extended visit at Mr. Hynd's old home at Abroath, Scotland. They returned on the same ship with Mrs. W. B. Barratt, of this city, a sister of Mr. Hynd, and who has been visiting at the Hynd home in Abroath.

LEGAL NOTICES.

PUBLIC SALE.

I will sell at Public Auction at my ranch, 1 1/2 miles east of Cecil, Or., Tuesday, October 6th, 1914, at 10 a. m., 160 acres of land, sold on the following terms: 1-3 cash, 1-3 payable October 1, 1915, balance payable October 1, 1916, notes to bear 8 per cent interest.

9 horses: 1 Bay Gelding, 8 years old, weight 1400.

1 Bay Mare, 8 years old, weight 1200.

1 Bay Gelding, 4 years old, weight 1300.

1 Bay Mare, 2 years old, weight, 1150.

1 Sorrell Mare, 6 years old, weight 1400.

1 Bay Mare, four years old, weight 1300.

1 Bay Mare, 3 years old, weight 1200.

1 Bay Mare, 4 years old, weight 1250 and Colt.

1 Milch Cow and calf, 2 Hogs, weight 150 pounds each; 4 sets Harness; 1 Studebaker wagon, 3/4 truck; 1 Stoughton wagon, 3/4 truck; 1 Monitor drill 16 hoed and 16 discs; 1 Three-Bottom 12-inch Olliver plow; 1 Twenty-five foot Harrow; 1 Bar Weeder, Lead Bars, forks, chains single-trees, household goods and many other things.

Free lunch at noon.

TERMS: All sums under \$10 cash, over that one year time with approved note, 8 per cent interest. Five per cent discount for cash on sums over \$10.

G. R. MELTON, Owner. E. E. MILLER, Auctioneer. J. A. WATERS, Clerk.

TREASURER'S NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that all outstanding Morrow county warrants, registered up to and including September 30th, 1914, will be paid upon presentation at my office. Interest ceases after this date.

Dated at Heppner, Oregon, this 30th day of September, 1914. FRANK GILLIAM, County Treasurer.

NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, Executrix of the Last Will and Testament of Harrison Chapin, deceased, has filed with the County Court of Morrow County, Oregon, her final report as such executrix; and that said Court has fixed Monday, the 2d day of November, 1914 at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M. as the time and the County Court room in the Court House at Heppner, Oregon as the place for hearing said account and any objections thereto and for the final settlement of said estate.

Dated this 4th day of September, 1914. MATILDA CHAPIN, Executrix.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at La Grande, Oregon, Aug. 18th, 1914. Notice is hereby given that Franklin D. Cox, Jr., whose post-office address is Heppner, Oregon, did, on the 20th day of October, 1913, file in this office Sworn Statement and Application, No. 012509, to purchase the E 1/2 SE 1/4, Sec. 4 and NE 1/4 NE 1/4, Section 9, Township 4 South, Range 28 East, Willamette Meridian, and the timber thereon, under the provisions of the act of June 3, 1878, and acts amendatory, known as the "Timber and Stone Law," at such value as might be fixed by appraisal, and that, pursuant to such application, the land and timber thereon have been appraised at \$300.00, the timber estimated at 250,000 board feet at 50 cents and .75 cents per M, and the land \$100.00; that said applicant will offer final proof in support of his application and sworn statement on the 7th day of November, 1914, before C. C. Patterson, United States Commissioner, at Heppner, Oregon. Any person is at liberty to protest this purchase before entry, or initiate a contest at any time before patent issues, by filing a corroborated affidavit in this office, alleging facts which would defeat the entry.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at La Grande, Oregon, Sept. 8th, 1914. Notice is hereby given that Charles B. Ewing, whose post-office address is Cecil, Oregon, did, on the 5th day of November, 1913, file in this office Sworn Statement and Application, No. 012574, to purchase the S 1/2 NW 1/4 and N 1/2 SW 1/4, Section 26, Township 4 South, Range 27 East, Willamette Meridian, and the timber thereon, under the provisions of the act of June 3, 1878, and acts amendatory, known as the "Timber and Stone Law," at such value as might be fixed by appraisal, and that, pursuant to such application, the land and timber thereon have been appraised at \$422.50, the timber estimated 330,000 board feet at 75 cents per M, and the land \$160.00; that said applicant will offer final proof in support of his application and sworn statement on the 21st day of November, 1914, before C. C. Patterson, U. S. Commissioner at his office at Heppner, Oregon. Any person is at liberty to protest this purchase before entry, or initiate a contest at any time before patent issues, by filing a corroborated affidavit in this office, alleging facts which would defeat the entry.

F. C. BRAMWELL, Register. S. 17-N. 19.

ADMINISTRATORS SALE OF REAL PROPERTY.

Notice is hereby given that I the undersigned, W. G. McCarty, Administrator with the Will annexed of the estate of C. C. Turner, deceased will on Saturday the 3rd day of October, 1914, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day at the front door of the County court house in the City of Heppner, Morrow County, Oregon, offer for sale and sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash in hand the following described real property belonging to the estate of said C. C. Turner, deceased, to-wit:

N 1/2 of Section 13 in Tp. 1 S. R. 26 E. W. M., containing 320 acres more or less.

The sale of the foregoing property is made under the provisions of the last will and testament of said C. C. Turner, deceased, and by virtue of the authority in me vested as the duly appointed, qualified and acting administrator with the Will annexed of the estate of said C. C. Turner, deceased, and will be subject to confirmation by the County Court of Morrow County, Oregon.

W. G. McCARTY, Administrator with the Will annexed of the estate of C. C. Turner, deceased. S 3-O 1.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR MORROW COUNTY.

James T. Morgan,) Plaintiff) vs) SUMMONS) Martha G. Morgan,) Defendant.)

To Martha G. Morgan, Defendant: IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON, You are hereby required to appear and answer the Complaint of Plaintiff filed against you in the above entitled Court and cause on or before Six weeks from the date of first publication of this Summons, and if you fail so to appear or answer for want thereof, the Plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief prayed for in his complaint, which is as follows:

That the bonds of matrimony now and heretofore existing between plaintiff and yourself be forever dissolved and held for naught; and that plaintiff have an absolute divorce from you, that he be awarded the care and custody of James Morgan, minor child of plaintiff and yourself, that he have such other and further relief as to the court may seem meet and equitable.

This Summons is published by Order of Hon. G. W. Phelps, Judge of the above entitled court made and entered on the 5th day of September, 1914, and the date of first publication hereof is September 10th, 1914. C. E. WOODSON, Attorney for Plaintiff. S 10-O 22.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION—Isolated Tract.

Public Land Sale. Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at La Grande, Oregon, August 24th, 1914. Notice is hereby given that, as directed by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, under provisions of Act of Congress approved June 27, 1906 (34 Stats., 517), pursuant to the application of Lewis A. Florence, of Heppner, Oregon, Serial No. 012272, we will offer at public sale, to the highest bidder, but at not less than \$2.00 per acre, at 10 o'clock A. M., on the 21st day of October, 1914, at this office, the following tract of land: S 1/2 NE 1/4, Sec. 2, Tp. 3 S., R. 27 E., W. M.

Any persons claiming adversely the above-described land are advised to file their claims, or objections, on or before the time designated for sale.

F. C. BRAMWELL, Register. NOLAN SKIFF, Receiver. S 3-O 1.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of Morrow County, Oregon, Executrix of the last will and testament of Thomas Marlatt, deceased, and has qualified as such. All persons having claims against the Estate of said Deceased are hereby notified and required to present same to me duly verified as by law required at the office of C. E. Woodson in the City of Heppner, Morrow County, Oregon, within six months from the date of first publication hereof.

Dated and published the first time this Oct. 1, 1914. MELISSA A. MARLATT, Executrix.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon, September 23rd, 1914. Notice is hereby given that Ben Moore, of Eight Mile, Oregon, who, on August 7th, 1911, made Homestead Entry No. 08100, for W 1/2 NW 1/4, N 1/2 SW 1/4, Section 21, Township 4 South, Range 24 East, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final three Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before C. C. Patterson, U. S. Commissioner, at Heppner, Oregon, on the 7th day of November, 1914. Claimant names as witnesses: Clyde Williams, Jacob S. Young, Emerson Kethley, Tildon H. Williams, all of Eight Mile, Oregon. H. FRANK WOODCOCK, Register. O 1-O 28.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at La Grande, Oregon, Sept. 28th, 1914. Notice is hereby given that Nels H. Justus, of Heppner, Oregon, who, on September 11th, 1911, made Homestead Entry No. 09763, for N 1/2 SE 1/4, Sec. 22, W 1/2 SW 1/4, Section 23, Township 3 South, Range 28 East, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make three-year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before C. C. Patterson, United States Commissioner, at his office at Heppner, Oregon. Claimant names as witnesses: Harry Hayes, William A. Lillard of Heppner, Oregon, and Fred C. Kelly and Frank B. Elliott of Lena, Oregon. F. C. BRAMWELL, Register. O 1-O 28.

PROFESSIONAL COLUMN

F. DYE, D. M. D. DENTIST. Permanently located in Odd Fellows building, Rooms 4 and 5.

Dr. H. T. ALLISON. Physician & Surgeon. Office Patterson Drug Store HEPPNER, OREGON

Drs. Winnard & McMurdo. Physicians & Surgeons. HEPPNER, OREGON

Dr. A. P. CULBERTSON. Physician and Surgeon. Office in Gunn Building. Phones: Office 192. Residence 523. HEPPNER OREGON

CLYDE and DICK WELLS. SHAVING PARLORS. Three doors south of Postoffice. Shaving 25c. Haircutting 35c. Bathroom in connection.

PATTERSON & ELDER. 2 Doors North Palace Hotel. TONSORAL ARTISTS. FINE BATHS SHAVING 25c.

J. H. BODE. MERCHANT TAILOR. HEPPNER OREGON

Dr. F. N. CHRISTENSEN. DENTIST. HEPPNER, OREGON. Offices with Drs. Winnard & McMurdo. FOR FINE UP-TO-DATE HOMES

See T. G. DENNISEE, ARCHITECT and CONTRACTOR.

C. E. WOODSON. ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Office in Palace Hotel. Heppner, Or.

SAM E. VAN VACTOR. ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Office on west end of May street Heppner, Oregon.

S. E. NOTSON. ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Office in Court House, Heppner, Or.

F. H. ROBINSON, LAWYER. Ione - - - - Oregon

Dr. JOHN B. DYE. DENTIST. Room 16, Ione Hotel, Ione Oregon

OTIS PATTERSON, LAWYER. Room 3, Eagle Bldg. CANYON CITY, OREGON

Knappenberg & Johnson. ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW. IONE - - - - OREGON

W. L. SMITH, ABSTRACTER. Only complete set of abstract books in Morrow County. HEPPNER - - - - OREGON

CLOTHES CLEANING AND PRESSING. Mrs. Wilhelmina Freidrich. Upper Main Street, Heppner, Oregon

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination. Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance. Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers. THE GUTTER LABORATORY, BERKELEY, CAL. PRODUCES VACCINES & SERUMS UNDER U. S. GOV. LICENSE

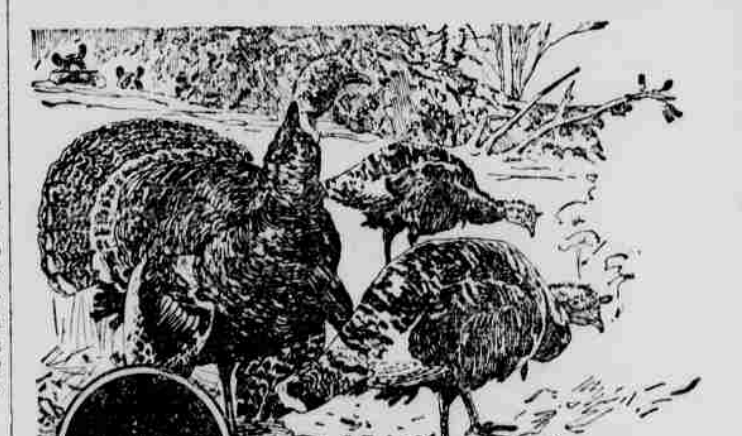


WE SOCK THE KNIFE INTO PRICES ON HARDWARE. A BIG BUSINESS AT LITTLE PRICES IS OUR WAY OF DOING BUSINESS.

WE ARE NOT AFRAID THAT OUR BUSINESS IS SOON GOING TO BLOW UP. WE ARE HERE TO STAY, BY CARRYING WHAT THE PEOPLE WANT AND BY DOING A SQUARE BUSINESS. TRY US AND FIND OUT WHETHER WE STATE FACTS OR NOT. WE WILL PROVE TO YOU THAT WE MEAN WHAT WE SAY.

COME AND SEE US. Gilliam & Bisbee HEPPNER, OREGON

M. L. CASE Funeral Director and Embalmer. CALLS ANSWERED DAY OR NIGHT.



REMINGTON UMC Steel Lined SHOT SHELLS. Arrow and Nitro Club Steel Lined Speed Shells. Scientific tests show that Remington-UMC Arrow and Nitro Club Steel Lined Speed Shells are the fastest shells in the world. The steel lining grips the powder—puts every ounce of the explosive force into a straightaway drive. No loss from shell expansion. You take a shorter bird on the fast birds, get more of them. Like many other shooting refinements, this steel lining is an exclusive Remington-UMC feature, found only in Remington-UMC "Arrow" and "Nitro Club"—the steel lined speed shells. For all around bird shooting, get Remington-UMC "New Club"—the "Old Reliable Black Powder Shell. Go to the dealer who shows the Red Ball Mark of Remington-UMC—the sign of Sportsmen's Headquarters. He sells them. To keep your gun cleaned and lubricated right, use Rem Oil, the new powder solvent, rust preventative, and gun lubricant. REMINGTON ARMS-UNION METALLIC CARTRIDGE CO. 299 Broadway New York