

THE GAZETTE-TIMES

VOL. 31. NO. 25.

HEPPNER, OREGON, SEPTEMBER 17, 1914.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.50 PER YEAR

MORROW TEACHERS HOLD ANNUAL INSTITUTE

Prominent Speakers Attend And Large Number of Local Teachers Are Enrolled During Session.

The Annual Morrow County Teachers' Institute was in session at the High School building on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of this week. Fifty-two teachers were enrolled during the three days. Among the speakers were Frank K. Wells, from the office of the State Superintendent; Dr. Hodge from the University of Oregon; Frank H. Shepherd from the Oregon Agricultural College; N. C. Maris, of the State Industrial Extension work; Dr. Calvin S. White, president of the State Board of Health and Mr. Zeymer, from the office of the State Dairy and Food Commissioner.

Following is the program for the three days:

MONDAY, SEPT. 14.

9:00 Opening and Enrollment. High School Section.

9:25 Prof. Frank H. Shepherd: "Elementary Industrial Education." Prof. L. A. Doak: "A New Education." Discussion.

10:05 Recess.

10:20 Reading. S. E. Notson Prof. Frank H. Shepherd: "Manual Training in the Small High School."

11:00 Recess.

11:15 Penmanship. Miss Long.

1:15 Opening.

1:30 Penmanship. Miss Long.

2:10 Recess.

2:25 Standardization of schools, etc. S. E. Notson.

3:05 Recess.

3:20 Prof. Frank H. Shepherd: "Modern Conditions in Education."

TUESDAY, SEPT. 15.

9:00 Opening. H S Section.

9:10 Welles. Dr. Hodges

10:00 Recess.

10:15 Miss Cowgill: "Girls Clubs." Welles.

11:00 Recess.

11:15 Penmanship. Miss Long.

1:15 Opening.

1:30 Dr. Hodge.

2:10 Recess.

2:25 Miss Cowgill: "Home Economics in the Small Town and Rural School."

3:05 Recess.

3:20 Welles.

Evening Session.

Illustrated Lecture. Dr. Hodge.

On Wednesday the speakers were F. K. Welles, Dr. Hodge, N. C. Maris, Dr. C. S. White and Mr. Zeymer.

The teachers enrolled were: Etta Adams, Hardman; Helen H. Ames, Heppner; Mrs. Clara Beymer, Heppner; D. C. Conner, Echo; Esther Cox, Heppner; Margaret Cramer, Hardman; Luella Daniel, Ione; L. A. Doak, Ione; S. H. Doak, Lexington; Anna F. Fern; J. A. Gibbons, Castle Rock; Fannie Goodall, Galloway; Mrs. Joyce Hayes, Eight Mile; H. H. Hoffman, Heppner; Margaret Howard, Heppner; Jesse M. Kelley, Lena; Marion Long, Heppner; Grace May, Heppner; Allen W. McCann, Irrigon; Edna Mohr, Ione; Gladys Musgrave, Heppner; Leona I. Newton, Heppner; Ida Olson, Morgan; Ollanna Olson, Morgan; Margaret Osten, Hardman; Winifred Osten, Hardman; Florence Pifer, Heppner; Louise Ritchie, Ione; Addie M. Schwittay, Heppner; May Severance, Lexington; Mrs. C. W. Schurto, Heppner; Zetta E. Stephens, Heppner; Harriet M. Stephens, Hardman; Eva E. Swanson, Elva Troedson, Ione; Eva E. Troedson, Ione; Lillian Troedson, Margaret Vince; Mazie O. Walker, Heppner; Ella B. Wallen, Heppner; Lily Wattenburger, Ione; Mrs. Lucy T. Wedding, Heppner; Mabel Wood, Vernus Young, Zena Houser, Ione; Josephine McDevitt, Ione; Opal Briggs, Heppner; Ethel Casey, Heppner; Mary E. Power, Heppner; Minnie Davenport and Grace Stamp.

Suffering and Sacrifice Only Begun, Says Military Writer.

Roterdam, via London, Sept. 13.—A dispatch received here from Berlin contains the comment of a military writer in the German camp on the situation in the western theater of war and the retirement of General von Beulow.

"It is necessary to remind the public," says the writer, "that the road to the goal is still long and that we are merely at the beginning of making sacrifices and undergoing suffering."

Christian Church.
At the Christian church next Sunday morning Minister T. S. Hand-saker will preach on: "The Call of the Master." Evening theme: "The School of Christ." Special music at each service.

Frank Moyer, the Black Horse farmer was in the city on Wednesday.

EXPERTS AT APPLE SHOW

To assist in the nation-wide campaign to popularize the apple as the king of fruits, three or four expert lecturers and demonstrators will hold forth at the National Apple Show in Spokane, November 16 to 21, and will give instruction in the several hundred different methods of preparing the apple.

Manager Gordon C. Corbaley has arranged for a large women's department at this year's show, where cooking the apple will be a specialty every day of the week, with lectures and demonstrations morning and afternoon.

"The home-made by-products division of the show has been enlarged materially," states Manager Corbaley, "and we expect to have several thousand entries of apple pies, jellies, jams, vinegars, dumplings, salads, etc., from all parts of the northwest. Each entry will be accompanied by the recipe, and the recipes of prize winners will be published in the Apple Annual."

New Homestead Law.

We are publishing herewith the bill recently passed by both houses and which has been approved by the president. The bill, which was drawn up by congressman, N. J. Sinton of the 2nd district, provides for a leave of absence by homestead entrymen in one or two periods at the option of the entryman. Under the old law an entryman was compelled to take his five months leave of absence, if he desired the same, in one continuous period. The new bill became a law on the 22nd of August.

"An act to provide for leave of absence for homestead entrymen in one or two periods.

"Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the entryman mentioned in section twenty-two hundred and ninety-one, Revised Statutes of the United States, as amended by the Act of June sixth, nineteen hundred and twelve, Thirty-seventh Statutes, one hundred and twenty-three, upon filing in the local land office notice of the beginning of such absence at his option shall be entitled to a leave of absence in one or two continuous periods not exceeding in the aggregate five months in each year after establishing residence; and upon the termination of such absence, in each period, the entryman shall file a notice of such termination in the local land office; but in case of commutation, the fourteen months actual residence, as now required by law, must be shown, and the person commuting be at the time a citizen of the United States.

"Approved, August 22, 1914."

Likes Morrow County Best.

Wm. Stauffer, of Hood River, was a pleasant caller at this office while in town yesterday. He has been at Lexington for the past week, looking after his interests there, he being still interested in one of the best wheat farms of our county. Mr. Stauffer, after having spent a number of years in improving a ten acre fruit farm in the Hood River valley is now well founded in the belief that Morrow county is hard to beat, and a man is much better off with the same money invested in our wheat lands; he will make more money and live just as easy.

"OREGON DRY" SPEAKER LECTURES HERE

Dynamite Adams Lectures in Heppner at Christian Church.

Three highly entertaining and instructive lectures on "Oregon Dry in 1914" were delivered at the Christian church on Saturday evening and Sunday afternoon and evening by J. G. Adams, of Portland, and recently from Fort Worth, Texas. Mr. Adams is touring the state and speaking in the interests of the Anti-Saloon League of Oregon in their fight to put Oregon in the dry column, and he is sure some dynamite. He is a speaker of nation-wide repute and has been in the prohibition war for the last twenty-five years. His addresses are full of sound argument, and there is nothing dry about his lectures from beginning to end, though he is talking "dry" the most of the time. The lectures are full to the brim of wit and humor; he often says many severe things, but his abuse is not directed at individuals, and in dealing with the liquor business he never offers a compromise. Mr. Adams is firmly of the opinion that Oregon will go dry this year.

Judge Galloway Will Speak.

Judge William Galloway, Democratic nominee for the Supreme Court bench is in the city and will address the pioneers at the Fair on Friday. Judge Galloway spoke before the Oddfellows and their guests at the I. O. O. F. Hall on Wednesday evening.

SEVENTY FIVE PENDLETONIANS ARE COMING TO THE FAIR

SPECIAL TRAIN FROM THE UMATILLA COUNTY CAPITAL WILL BRING DELEGATION OF BOOSTERS—WILL REMAIN IN OUR CITY ALL DAY FRIDAY.

That Pendleton business men have decided to visit Heppner one day during the fair is a fact, and about 75 of the live wires of the Umatilla city are coming over in a special car.

According to the East Oregonian the plan contemplates leaving Pendleton on a special Pullman train at 10 o'clock on the night of Thursday. The entire day of Friday will be spent in our city, the train returning that night and reaching Pendleton early Saturday morning.

Sixty men were in the party that left for Spokane Monday night to attend the Spokane fair, and Judge Phelps began a canvass Tuesday morning to make up the party for Heppner. By noon on that day more than half of the necessary number of names were secured.

The special train which will run between Ione and Heppner tomorrow and Saturday, will bring many people from the egg city and Lexington. From what we have been able to learn, the majority of the Ione people are planning to attend the fair on Saturday, but quite a number will be on hand for the three days. Last year special days were given over as "Lexington Day" and "Ione Day" but this year, we are informed, that owing to the increase in attractions over last year, these special day features have been set aside.

Secretary Smead requests all owners of autos to meet the Pendleton train at the depot, if it is possible for them to do so. There will be several people on the excursion who will not care about walking the long distance up town. Show the right spirit and be on hand with your cars.

Sid and Walt Seale, the Condon equestrians arrived in Heppner yesterday afternoon from the Scribner ranch. The boys are in fine shape for their street exhibitions, with the exception of several scratches on Sid's face, which he received several days ago when one of his horses struck him. After leaving Heppner the boys will go to Pendleton where they are booked as one of the leading Round-Up attractions. They brought with them a string of six horses.

Rest.

The parlors of the Federated church, first west of fair grounds, will be open for any desiring rest or quiet during the fair. Friends and neighbors you are welcome and we trust our people may thus do you a kindness.

PASTOR FERRIS.

The Federated Church.

Rev. Will N. Ferris, Minister.
OUR MOTTO: "With thy self practice the utmost strictness as touching the things that thou shalt believe and do, unto all others grant the utmost liberty."

Bible School at 9:45 a. m. Divine worship, 11:00 a. m., sermon by pastor; theme, "Our Aim." You will better understand and appreciate when you hear this. Special music. A cordial invitation extended to all. Strangers always welcome.

Wheat Haulers Get Wet.

The wheat haulers coming into Heppner on Monday afternoon received a thorough wetting by the big rain that came up suddenly and lasted for several hours. Much hail mixed with the rain and the storm was a bitter one on the men and horses but there was nothing to do but "face the music" and come on to town. The roads have been greatly benefitted by the rain.

Teachers Attending Institute.

Among the Morrow county teachers attending the institute which was in session three days this week, we noted the following: Elva and L. Troedson, Morgan; Ida Olson, Morgan; Ollanna Olson, Morgan; Vernus Young, Mrs. Joya L. Hayes, Irrigon; Josephine McDevitt, Ione; Zena Houser, Ione; Olen W. McClain, Irrigon; Grace May, Heppner; Etta Adams, Hardman; Ella B. Wallen, Heppner; Luella E. Daniel, Ione; Edna Mohr, Ione; A. Swittay and L. Newton, Heppner.

W. C. T. U. Organizes

A meeting of the ladies interested was held on Tuesday afternoon and a local of the Womans Christian Temperance Union was organized. This is, in reality, a revival of the W. C. T. U. as there has been an organization here for many years but it had gone peacefully to sleep. Mrs. T. J. Humphreys was elected president; Mrs. O. G. Crawford, secretary; Mrs. Mattie Smead, cor. secretary; Mrs. Carrie Vaughn, treasurer; Mrs. Alice Adkins, vice-president from M. E. church, south; Mrs. Mary Notson, vice-president from Federated church and Mrs. Cora Crawford, vice-president from Christian church. Thirteen new members were added to the organization and the ladies expect to do active and aggressive work for the temperance and prohibition cause from now on.

FARMERS, TAKE NOTICE MORROW COUNTY IS GOOD FRUIT PRODUCER

Saturday will be the big day of the Fair—they will all be big days—but Saturday will be bigger than the others. More people will be here for the events of Saturday. For that reason, if not others, the three warehouses of Heppner, The Heppner Milling Co.' warehouse, the Heppner warehouse and the Farmers' Union warehouse will not open for business on that day. Grain haulers who do not contemplate visiting in Heppner during the Fair will do well to take their vacation at home rather than haul on that day because the warehouse authorities say positively they will not open for any business on Saturday, the last day of the Fair.

First Visit in 12 Years.

Harvey C. Rush is over from Canyon City where he has been residing for some time past. He will remain to take in the fair. It has been 12 years since Mr. Rush left Heppner and this is his first visit here since that time. Mr. Rush is one of the Morrow county pioneers and he will enjoy meeting his many old time friends and acquaintances while here. He was accompanied by his daughter, Mrs. M. F. Morgan, who was compelled to return home immediately.

111 Drys, 39 Wets.

During his visit to Heppner on Saturday and Sunday, J. G. Adams, who was speaking here in the interests of the Anti-Saloon League, took a straw vote of Heppner citizens, and the result was 111 drys and 39 wets. Mr. Adams endeavored to conduct his ballot in a strictly impartial manner in order to get the true sentiment, and if this is an index as to how the vote will go in November on this question, Heppner will be so dry that a "wet" won't be able to spit; at least this is the way Mr. Adams expressed it. We opine the ratio will not be quite so heavy as this straw vote seems to indicate.

Thirty-five men and women were arrested by the sheriff and his deputy at the Friars club in Clackamas county last Sunday morning. A charge of selling liquor will be placed against four of the arrested and the others are being held as witnesses.

Acknowledges Pleasant Visit.

This office acknowledges a very pleasant call on Wednesday evening from Messrs. L. B. Ziemer, F. K. Welles and N. C. Maris, instructors in the Morrow County Teachers' Institute which finished its labors last evening. Mr. Maris is not a stranger to Heppner people and he is always glad to be able to make us a visit. Mr. Welles was a resident of Umatilla county for many years and took prominent part in building up the schools of that county and served several terms as county superintendent. Mr. Ziemer is creamery and cheese factory inspector and connected with the office of the State Dairy and Food Commissioner. Mr. Maris and Mr. Ziemer remained over-to-day to take in the fair, but Mr. Welles was compelled to return to his duties in the office of State Superintendent Churchill at Salem.

MRS. PHILLIPS PASSES AWAY AT MORGAN

Last Victim of The Morgan Fire Succumbs to Injuries.

Alice Mary Phillips was born in Sheffield, England, April 25, 1857, and died at Morgan, Oregon, on September 10th, 1914. Funeral services were conducted at the Morgan cemetery on Saturday, the 12th, Rev. J. V. Crawford, of Heppner, officiating. These services were largely attended by the many neighbors and friends of Mrs. Phillips, thus showing the high esteem in which she was held in the community, and also expressing the sincere sympathy felt by the neighbors for the remaining members of the family.

Mrs. Phillips was the fourth victim of the fire which recently occurred at Morgan in which her two daughters and a son perished. She suffered severe burns and other injuries, from which she seemed to be rapidly recovering, and her sudden death on Thursday last came as a surprise to her friends, and can only be accounted for upon the grounds of her great grief over the terrible death of the other members of the family.

Mrs. Phillips was highly respected in her community. She was a member of the Episcopal church, and always true to her convictions as a Christian woman. The only remaining members of her family are the husband, H. W. Phillips, and a daughter, Mrs. Crawford.

President of The State Horticultural Society Will Be Here Friday—Fruit Growers Are Urged to Attend The Meeting.

"You have a great fruit country here," said O. E. Freytag, secretary of the Oregon City Commercial Club, who is at this time in charge of the exhibits at the Second Annual Morrow County Fair. "I was greatly surprised in the quality of fruit which is grown in this county, the climate is ideal, and I am told that there never is a failure in the production. More people should become interested in this industry and these bottom lands should be made to blossom with the fruit tree." Mr. Freytag said he hoped for a large convention of fruit growers tomorrow, Friday, and he urges every farmer and others interested in this industry to attend the meeting of the State Horticultural Society.

E. C. Roberts, of Lebanon, president of the state society and Dr. C. A. Macrum of Mosier, district commissioner will be on hand for the meeting and it is planned to have Professor Jackson, of the O. A. C. present for an address.

Every Farmer Should Attend Fair.

By O. E. Freytag.
Wherever it is possible, every farmer should not only attend the County and State Fairs, but he should see to it that others do so, and should arrange to exhibit some of his products. In this way interest is stimulated, the Fair Management encouraged and the community, your neighbors, and the general public gain knowledge; ideas are exchanged daily labors may be lightened and changes brought about which will spur on to greater effort and better preparation for success which will surely follow.

Modern County and State Fairs are not conducted now with the thought of profit, save for the endeavor to meet expenses and to maintain a healthy reserve for the rainy week which is sure to come or for some other year. Personal profit to any man or set of men is lost sight of and Fairs are conducted for purely educational purposes and for advertising the community. The diffusion of knowledge of a beneficial nature is the aim of those who are instrumental in arranging these fairs and personal interests are sacrificed for the good of the County or State.

The purpose of the Fairs is to show the best products of every nature, to provide harmless and interesting attractions, to encourage scientific farming and breeding and every feature which is not elevating has been eliminated.

The benefits to the County or State are manifold. William McKinley in his life time said, "Fairs and Expositions are the timepieces which mark the progress of nations."

Purpose of Fairs

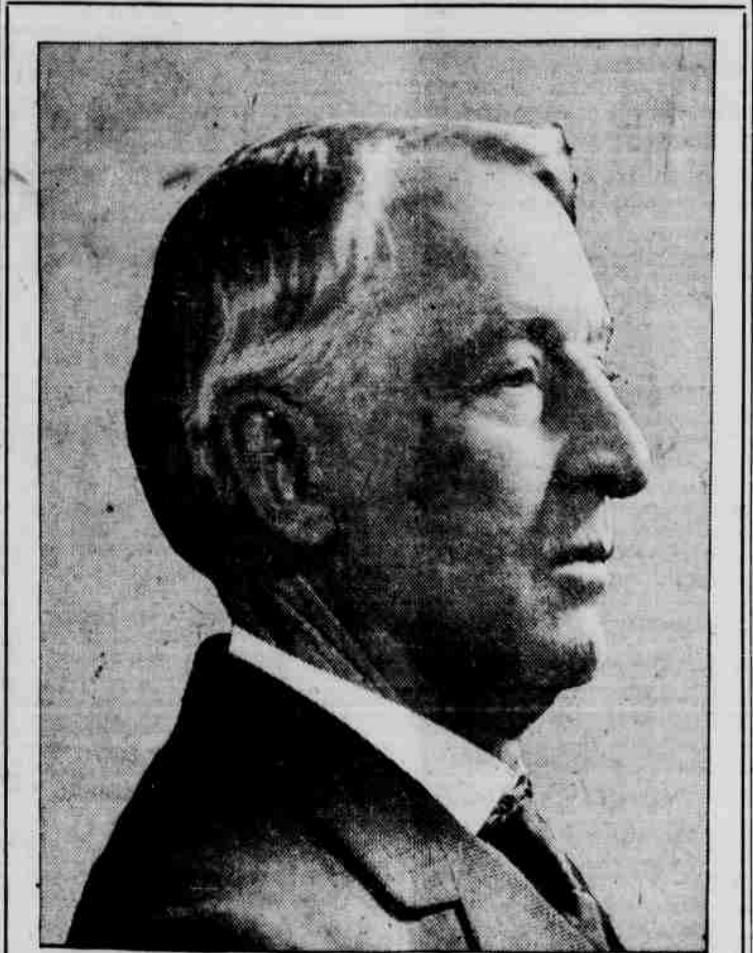
The State and County Fairs of today have advanced beyond the aims and purposes of ten years ago and no farmer can afford to miss attending one or both. He will be able by observation at the Fairs to gain information in a few hours or days, if he can find time for a protracted stay, that would take months to secure through any other medium. Fairs will teach him things which other men have learned by experience.

Not only should the farmer attend the fair himself but he should endeavor to enthuse his neighbor likewise and not stop at that, but should arrange to make the best and most comprehensive exhibit that he can possibly secure from the products of his farm.

Interest in your County Fair stimulates interest in agriculture in your county; enables the public to gain knowledge of the possibilities of your community; an exchange of ideas is afforded and inspiration to greater effort and better methods are instilled. A broader view of his sphere in life as a producer is obtained by the farmer as he compares the results of his system of production with that of successful exhibitors.

The educational feature of fairs is not the only factor to be reckoned with for it provides the whole family with a pleasant outing and much needed recreation. Old friends are met and new are made, and the fair should send the whole family home with the resolution to make the next year count for more than any year that has passed.

Drs. Lowe and Turner, the well known eye specialists of Portland will be in Heppner again Sunday, Monday and Tuesday, Sept. 27, 28 and 29 at Palace Hotel Parlors. Dont fail to consult them about your eyes and glasses.



HON. R. A. BOOTH,
Republican Candidate for United States Senator.
Mr. Booth will address the Pioneers on Friday, the last day of the Morrow County Fair. Don't fail to hear him.