

THE HEPPNER HERALD

S. A. PATTISON, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER
An Independent Newspaper

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HELP THE BLIND TO HELP THEMSELVES

Supporters of the legislative bill to be before the voters at the state election May 21st, providing for the levying of one sixth of one mill for the purpose of erecting and equipping an industrial and employment institution in Oregon for the blind, are finding that the bill is meeting with general favor throughout the state, because of its practicability.

If this bill is approved it will provide the means whereby the blind of Oregon may drop their dependence on charity. Provision is made in the bill for the levying of one twenty-fifth of a mill in 1921 and each year thereafter for maintaining the institution, which will at all times be operated under the direction of the state board of control.

Many American soldiers, sailors and marines are now in the ranks of the sightless as a result of the great war and because of this fact, states throughout the Union are fast awakening to the necessity of providing a practical solution of the blind problem. To make the unfortunate dependent on their own work, is considered the best solution and the small sum sought from the taxpayers of Oregon, will result in a permanent solution of this serious problem.

OLD WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY WILL RAISE \$100,000

Like most other educational institutions, old Willamette University at Salem, is in need of money to make needed improvements and a campaign is being arranged for the latter part of this month when it is expected \$100,000 will be raised chiefly among the Methodists and other friends of the institution although nobody is barred from contributing.

Willamette has turned out many notable men and the institution has many friends in Heppner and Morrow county who will now have the opportunity of showing their appreciation.

RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED

Heppner, Oregon, April, 16, 1920. At a meeting of the Heppner Civic club held in the council chamber on Friday, April 16, the following resolutions, in regard to the educational measures which are to be passed by the people at the primary election, May 21, 1920, were unanimously adopted:

WHEREAS, in order to continue a government of the people, education must be fostered and every child provided with at least a working knowledge of the English language and other elementary subjects, and

WHEREAS, 70 per cent of the burden of maintenance is placed upon the districts, many of which have a low valuation, and

WHEREAS, the state should provide for the maintenance of its schools, and

WHEREAS, our institutions of higher learning are threatened with an alarming condition, owing to the lack of funds, and

WHEREAS, in order that we keep our pledge to the returned soldiers and sailors, it will be necessary to support the Soldier's Educational Aid Tax, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED, That the Heppner Civic club favors these measures and pledge their support for the same and,

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That we will lend our assistance to the Parent Teachers' association, and cooperate with them in getting behind a campaign of education for these measures.

ADA M. AYERS, President.
SYLVIA WELLS, Sec.-Treas.

REGISTERED HEREFORD BULLS FOR SALE

We have at Alderdale Hereford Farm, forty miles west of Heppner, 10 head of Registered yearling and two year old Hereford Bulls for sale, at prices from \$200 to \$250. These bulls have been bred especially for the range, are big boned fellows, and in prime condition for service.

EDWARDS BROS.
Fossil, Oregon.
15-51

RESOLUTIONS OF CONDOLENCE

Resolutions of condolence adopted by Rawlins No. 23 Woman's Relief Corps, April 14, 1920.

In the wisdom of our Great Commander our beloved comrade and sister, Louretta Yeager has been summoned to answer the final roll call and "taps" have been sounded for her.

Our hearts are filled with sorrow at the loss, and our charter has been draped in loving memory of our absent one.

RESOLVED, That, in her promotion to the ranks above, Rawlins No. 23 has lost a loyal and devoted member, a faithful comrade and helper.

RESOLVED, That a copy of these resolutions be sent to the bereaved family, a copy be spread upon the minutes of the corps and a copy be given to each of our city papers for publication.

MATTIE T. SMEAD,
MARGARET P. BALL,
EMILIE KELLEY.

FERTILIZER CONTENT VARIES

A 100 pound sack of a commercial fertilizer sold in Oregon is guaranteed to contain 4 pounds of nitrogen, 20 pounds of phosphoric acid, and no potash. Analysis by O. A. C. station chemists found 2.14 pounds nitrogen, 16.57 pounds phosphoric acid and 1.06 pounds potash. An Oregon farmer paying on the guaranteed basis would not have got just what he thought he was paying for. No brand of chemical fertilizer can be put on sale in the state without a label, but the label doesn't always tell the truth. The college station is to enforce the law and has driven some of the brands off the market. A new station bulletin shows up every brand sold in the state in 1919, good and bad. A free copy will enable the farmer to buy on merit.

FRUITMEN INTERESTED

Morrow county fruit growers may now send for free copies of "Fertilizers from Oregon Orchards," a new O. A. C. experiment station bulletin just from the press. Permanent fertility of orchard soils is essential to continuous fruit production. Most light soils, on which the great bulk of the fruit is grown, are lacking in nitrogen, which may be supplied by nitrate of soda or by a system of legume cover crops and pasuces. The new bulletin reports experiments and results and places a wealth of reliable data at the disposal of the growers.

SALVATION ARMY TO MAKE BOYS FARMERS

Neglected Youngsters to Be Given Thorough Training in Mechanics of Farming.

With thorough appreciation of the value to the state of trained agriculturists, versed in modern methods and with a knowledge of applied mechanics necessary to modern farming, the Salvation Army in its Home Service Program for Oregon, plans to make useful farm hands, if not farm experts, of many neglected and dependent youngsters. Throughout the state there are always lads whose ages range from seven and eight to fifteen years, who will have no future apart from poverty and comparative ignorance and probable criminality. Opportunities such as those to be offered by the Industrial and Agricultural school the Salvation Army plans to establish at North Yamhill, on the 100 acre farm on which now stand the buildings of the Bishop Scott school, will open before these lads a useful life.

Brought up to manhood in clean surroundings, with daily instruction in ordinary schooling and practical instruction and practice in farming, the youngsters will not only be saved from bad citizenship but given an honorable profession or trade with which to earn their own way as men.

At the Yamhill school, to be patterned after the famous Lytton school conducted by the Salvation Army in California, both boys and girls will find all the essentials of preparation for life's battle. The girls will be taught sewing, household duties, cooking etc. The boys will be trained in several trades and in farming, horticultural and animal husbandry pursuits and modern farm mechanics.

And while their bodies and minds are being trained their responsibilities as citizens and members of society will not be neglected in fact, one of the strongest teachings of the Salvation Army is Americanism. The school is non-sectarian.

Through the efforts of the Salvation Army in Portland, several boys have been taken from up state Oregon towns and placed at the California farm school temporarily until the funds made available by the financial campaign, May 1 to May 10, provide for the opening of the Yamhill school. County advisory boards in every county in Oregon are helping the Salvation Army in this great work with children.

SALVATION ARMY TO SERVE ALL OREGON

Business Men of Every County Join With Corps Officers to Extend Helping Hand.

A service born of service by men and women whose lives are dedicated to that service, a service not for gain, for it pays its workers poorly, is to be placed at the disposal of even the smallest community in Oregon through the expansion of the Salvation Army Home Service Program for 1920.

Since its splendid service among the American troops abroad brought to the attention of the home folks the kind of work the army has been doing quietly in the slums of the larger cities, demands from all quarters have flooded in upon the army until it has been forced to double and treble its efforts.

It has been compelled to expand beyond city lines and extend its service to the remotest districts of the state. And in these out of the way places the army is solving one of the greatest economic problems, handling at their source and preventing many of the ills that result from poverty and wrong teaching.

In every county of Oregon one and sometimes two advisory boards have been formed of business men and citizens of those counties. These men are constantly in touch with their communities and judge when and how best the Salvation Army can be utilized to serve the citizens of that community. A word to headquarters brings the Salvation Army worker to take care of the man or woman, boy or girl whose misfortunes have overwhelmed them.


In the rescue and maternity home in Portland the unfortunate girl mothers of Oregon find a refuge and sanctuary.

In the boys and girls home to be established at Yamhill the life of the neglected child is shaped and the boy or girl prepared to go out into the world and win his or her own way.

In the industrial home in Portland many derelicts are made over into self supporting men and women who are no longer a charge upon their county but an asset to their community.

In the relief branches of the work done by the army many cases of poverty and sickness are handled annually. When the call for help comes there is no investigation of the worthlessness of the subject. Help is given and investigation made afterwards.

Free employment bureaus which exact no membership fee, find work for hundreds of life hands and while work is being found see to it that deserving men seeking honest employment



SAFETY & SERVICE

Cultivate Your Money

WHEN YOU PLANT GRAIN OR GARDEN TRUCK YOU NEVER KNOW WHETHER YOU WILL GET A GOOD CROP OR A POOR ONE.

WHEN YOU PLANT YOUR DOLLARS, NICKELS OR DIMES AND QUARTERS IN THIS STRONG SAFE BANK YOU CAN BE SURE THAT IT WILL BRING BACK A NORMAL CROP OF INTEREST YEAR AFTER YEAR—AND WITH NEVER A WORRY.

HAVE YOU SEEN OUR NEW LOT OF SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES. WE WILL BE PLEASED TO SHOW THEM TO YOU.

First National Bank

HEPPNER, OREGON

STATEMENT OF OWNERSHIP

Statement of the ownership, management, circulation, etc., required by the Act of Congress of August 24, 1912, of Heppner Herald, published weekly at Heppner, Oregon for April 1, 1920.

County of Morrow)
State of Oregon) ss.

Before me, a notary public in and for the state and county aforesaid, personally appeared S. A. Pattison, who, having been duly sworn according to law, deposes and says that he is the editor and publisher of the Heppner Herald, and that the following is, to the best of his knowledge and belief, a true statement of the ownership, management, etc., of the aforesaid publication for the date shown in the above caption, required by the Act of August 24, 1912, embodied in section 443, Postal Laws and Regulations, printed on the reverse of this form, to wit:

1. That the name and address of the publisher, editor, managing editor, and business manager is: S. A. Pattison, Heppner, Oregon.

2. That the owner is S. A. Pattison, Heppner, Oregon.

3. That the known bondholders, mortgagees and other security holders owning or holding 1 percent of more of total amount of bonds, mortgages or other securities is: W. B. Barratt, Heppner, Oregon, and B. E. Lee, Canby, Oregon.

S. A. PATTISON,
Editor and Publisher.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 1st day of April, 1920.

SAM E. VAN VACTOR,
Notary Public for Oregon.

(My commission expires February 23, 1924.)

THE MAN IN THE CAR

"The trouble with the good old days," said the man in the car, "was that they were not so very good after all. They were, it is true, the days of six cent sidewalk, of eight and ten cent eggs, fifteen cent butter, and you got a shave and haircut combined, for twenty-five cents. Kerosene and candles furnished light at night; the women wore bustles and had heels instead of legs. The farmer got his mail once a week and then only when he drove miles for it, much of the year over almost impassable roads. Then when someone died of appendicitis the doctor called it inflammation of the bowels; there was no such thing as an operation to save the patient's life. No, it didn't get so much to live in the good old days; but goodness knows the folks then paid enough for what they got."

PLENTY OF SNOW IN MOUNTAINS

Word has come from the head of Willow creek that there is 20 inches of snow at the Herren mill which indicates an unusual depth at the coal mine and on Ditch creek summit. Alfalfa ranchers along the creek are pleased with these reports and now expect ample water for the coming season.

S. E. NOTSON
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
Office in Court House
Heppner Oregon

The State University Agricultural College and the State Normal

have for many years spent less money per student per year in training Oregon boys and girls than is spent at any other state institution. The present cost at the State University is \$293 a year; at the College, it is \$150. But even before the war, when money would buy twice as much as it buys now, the average cost at all other state institutions was \$325 a year. In addition

Their Building Investment is also very low

At the State University it is at present \$322 per student; at the College, \$300. But in state institutions elsewhere, statistics show the average to be \$395. These are convincing proofs of economical administration, but the three institutions can no longer give satisfactory training to the vast numbers of Oregon boys and girls (5400 in fulltime courses alone) unless they receive more support. On May 21 the Higher Educational relief measure will appear on the ballot. You are urged to preserve the quality of higher education by voting for it.

Paid advertisement inserted by Colin Dymond in behalf of the Joint Relief Committee for Higher Education in Oregon, 514 Pittslock Block, Portland.

Histrionic Talent at Your Service

The Junior Class of Heppner High School

Will Present

"THE ARRIVAL OF KITTY"

At The High School Auditorium

Saturday, Apr. 24

Cast of Characters

WM. WINKLER	Ted Young
BOBBIE BAXTER	Don Case
BENJAMIN MORE	Ellis Irwin
TUNG	Elmer Peterson
AUNT JANE	Kathryn Pattison
JANE	Rubelle Butler
SURETTA	Pearl Hall
SAM	Ed Childrey
KITTY	Charlene Hall

Matinee for Children at 2:30 - - 35c
Evening Performance 8:00---35c and 50c