

HEPPNER HERALD

S. A. PATTISON, Editor and Publisher

An Independent Newspaper

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TUESDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1918

JUSTICE FOR IRELAND

The great questions of permanent peace and international justice which are soon to come up for consideration and settlement at the peace table, around which will gather representatives of all the great nations of the earth, constitute some of the weightiest problems the peoples of the world have ever been called upon to consider and solve. All the world wants peace save, perhaps, a few reactionaries of the junker class not all of whom belong in Germany, and all thinking men agree that the only permanent peace that we can hope for must be based on national and international justice—on the principles of the Golden Rule as enunciated by the man of Gallilee, the Prince of Peace: "Whatsoever ye would that others do unto you do ye even so unto them."

For the past four years the world has stood agast at the atrocities which the people of Belgium, and France and Serbia and Armenia have been the helpless victims. Every civilized heart-throb has sent to these sufferers a wave of sympathy and succor. Many millions in money have been contributed to relieve their necessities and to make more bearable their pitiful plight.

The program for permanent peace which has been outlined by President Wilson, and which has been tacitly endorsed by the allied governments, contains as one of its cardinal principles the idea of a real democracy for the world—a democracy based on justice to all nations great and small under which war torn Belgium, little Holland, the Balkan states, the Scandinavian countries and the smaller South American republics will be as secure in their national and international rights as are the greater nations which have in the past posed as world powers, some of which at least, have conducted their affairs on the assumption that "might makes right," not hesitating, when the occasion arose, to oppress and mistreat their weaker neighbors as a means of extending their own commerce and adding to their national and individual wealth.

If the ideals of democracy are to prevail and if the terrific battles of the world war are not to have been fought in vain this medieval idea of crushing the weak for the benefit of the strong must be abandoned for all time and the principles of justice and equity in the dealings of nations with each other must be firmly established.

In the readjustment of world affairs the Irish question must have consideration. For nearly 700 years the woes of the Irish people have been many, their burdens have been grievous, their history has been written in blood, their songs in tears. Famine and pestilence have been their portion, cruelty and oppression has been their wage. Since the year 1172, when England's army of invasion first landed on the shores of the Emerald Isle, centuries have passed during which the Hun atrocities in France and Belgium, now fresh in the memory of the world, alas, too often found a counterpart in the lot of the Irish race. Their lands were confiscated, their homes destroyed, their industries wiped out, their people were hunted and killed like beasts, their leaders imprisoned and hanged. Time and again they were beaten by superior numbers but through all that wretched history they have never been conquered. The same indomitable spirit of optimism, the same love of liberty and freedom and enlightenment and progress that made ancient Ireland in the early centuries of the Christian era the center of education and culture and religion for the world as well as the schoolmaster for the uncultured states of all Europe is still a marked characteristic of the race.

subject people and in the approaching readjustment of subject people and in the approaching readjustment of the world affairs they should be given the opportunity of working out their own destiny in their own land and in their own way.

All of Europe owes this much to Ireland both from the consideration of present day justice and by way of, in a

measure, repaying that debt incurred in the early ages when Ireland kept alive the embers of civilization and education and which her worthy sons with staff in hand and braving the dangers of unknown, barbaric lands, carried to the half wild hordes of Europe north and south.

England has expressed her willingness to consider the Irish question at the peace conference. It remains for the avowed lovers of liberty and democracy from other countries represented there to take such steps as will insure that, in the meting out of exact justice to all nations and peoples, in the final settlement Ireland shall receive her full share.

OBITUARY

William Whitney, a well known young man of this section passed away at the Heppner hospital Sunday evening at the age of 32 years.

Deceased was a native of Ireland and had been in this country for several years. He was popular among his acquaintances and many friends will mourn his untimely end. Three sisters are in Portland.

Funeral services will be held at the Catholic church Tuesday morning and the body will be taken to Portland for interment.

NOTICE OF STOCKHOLDERS MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that there will be a meeting of the stockholders of The First National Bank of Heppner, Oregon, on the second Tuesday in January, 1919, (January 14th, 1919), between the hours of 10 a. m. and 4 p. m. of said date for the purpose of electing directors and for the transaction of such other business as may lawfully come before said meeting.

W. P. MAHONEY, Cashier
Dated this 20 day of December, 1918.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:
Northwestern National Insurance Company's, of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, fire insurance policies numbered 197 to 125, inclusive, and grain insurance policies numbered 5001 to 5050, inclusive, have been reported burned in the conflagration fire at Heppner, Oregon, which occurred on or about July 4, 1918.

This is to notify any person or persons, who may be holding the above policies that same are void and of no effect.

NORTHWESTERN NATIONAL INSURANCE COMPANY,
of Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
N. E. L. Crow, Agent. 32-34

POULTRY WANTED

I want Poultry of all kinds, alive or dressed; also Veal and Pork. Will pay the highest cash market price for same and take all you have at any time. HENRY SCHWARZ,
Phone 636. Heppner, Ore.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Morrow County, administrator of the estate of Mary E. Morgan, deceased. Persons having claims against said estate must present them properly verified to the undersigned at the office of Woodson & Swoek, attorneys at law, in Heppner, Oregon, within six months from the date of first publication of this notice.

First publication this 3d day of December, 1918.

LEE SLOCUM,
Administrator.
31d35

BUDGET OF THE CITY OF HEPPNER

The following is the budget of the tax levy for the city of Heppner as adopted by the Common Council for the year 1919:

Light and water.....	\$1,800.00
Marshal	1,200.00
Recorder	420.00
City Attorney	300.00
City Treasurer	100.00
Incidentals	2,000.00
Bridges and Streets.....	4,000.00

Total

By order of the Common Council,
J. P. WILLIAMS,
City Recorder.

TEACHERS EXAMINATION

Notice is hereby given that the County Superintendent of Morrow County Oregon, will hold the regular examination of applicants for State Certificates at the court house, as follows:

Commencing Wednesday, Dec. 18, 1918, at 9:00 o'clock a. m. and continuing until Saturday, Dec. 21, 1918, at 4:00 p. m.

Wednesday Forenoon,
U. S. History, Writing (Penmanship), Music, Drawing.

Wednesday Afternoon,
Physiology, Reading, Manual Training, Composition, Domestic Science, Methods in Reading, Course of Study for Drawing, Methods in Arithmetic.

Thursday Forenoon,
Arithmetic, History of Education, Psychology, Methods in Geography, Mechanical Drawing, Domestic Art, Course of Study for Domestic Art.

Thursday Afternoon,
Grammar, Geography, Stenography, American Literature, Physics, Spelling, Methods in Language, Thesis for Primary Certificate.

Friday Forenoon,
Theory and Practice, Orthography (Spelling), Physical Geography, English Literature, Chemistry.

Friday Afternoon,
School Law, Geology, Algebra, Civil Government.

Saturday Forenoon,
Geometry, Botany.

Saturday Afternoon,
General History, Bookkeeping.

Very truly yours,
J. A. CHURCHILL,
Superintendent of Public Instruction
32-32

BANKERS' MORTGAGE CORPORATION

If you want to borrow money on your livestock, wool or Liberty Bonds, talk with your local bank about our terms and service, or write to us direct.

The war is over and we want to help you do your part in taking care of the reconstruction, which is our next great duty.

PORTLAND OREGON
31d43

\$500 REWARD \$500

Notice is hereby given that I will pay a reward of Five Hundred dollars (\$500.00) for the arrest and conviction of any person or persons stealing any of my horses or cattle from my pastures or from the range.

Stock branded as follows: Horse, JK connected on right shoulder. Yearlings and 2-year-olds, bar over JK connected on right shoulder.

Cattle, JK connected on left hip and side. Yearlings and 2-year-olds, bar over JK connected on left hip and side.

JOHN KILKENNY,
Heppner, Ore.
Dated at Heppner, Oregon, May 10,



The Farmer Receives More Than Five Thousand Dollars a Minute From Swift & Company

This amount is paid to the farmer for live stock, by Swift & Company alone, during the trading hours of every business day.

All this money is paid to the farmer through the open market in competition with large and small packers, shippers, speculators and dealers.

The farmer, feeder, or shipper receives every cent of this money (\$300,000 an hour, nearly \$2,000,000 a day, \$11,500,000 a week) in cash, on the spot, as soon as the stock he has just sold is weighed up.

Some of the money paid to the farmer during a single day comes back to the company in a month from sale of products; much does not come back for sixty or ninety days or more. But the next day Swift & Company, to meet the demands made by its customers, must pay out another \$2,000,000 or so, and at the present high price levels keeps over \$250,000,000 continuously tied up in goods on the way to market and in bills owed to the company.

This gives an idea of the volume of the Swift & Company business and the requirements of financing it. Only by doing a large business can this company turn live stock into meat and by-products at the lowest possible cost, prevent waste, operate refrigerator cars, distribute to retailers in all parts of the country—and be recompensed with a profit of only a fraction of a cent a pound—a profit too small to have any noticeable effect on the price of meat or live stock.

Swift & Company, U. S. A.



NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS TO THE FOURTH LIBERTY LOAN

Following is a schedule showing the installment dates for all bonds not paid in full at the time of the subscription, together with the percentages of the subscription due on the dates specified:

November 21, 1918.....	20%
December 19, 1918.....	20%
January 21, 1919.....	20%
January 30, 1919.....	30%

Kindly preserve this schedule for future reference.

We urge all subscribers buying bonds on the installment plan who have not taken care of their November 21st payment to do so at once. Prompt payment is required by the Government and it greatly facilitates our work in handling the subscriptions.

It is your patriotic duty to meet your payments when due.

Respectfully,
First National Bank of Heppner.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at La Grande, Oregon, October 21, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that William G. Culick, whose post-office address is Heppner, Oregon, did, on the 21st day of June, 1918, file in this office sworn statement and application, No. 015255, to purchase the E½ SE¼ and SW¼ SE¼, Section 11, Township 4 South, Range 29 East, Willamette Meridian, and the timber thereon, under the provisions of the act of June 2, 1878, and that, pursuant to such application, the land and timber thereon have been appraised at \$277.50, the timber estimated at \$65,000 board feet at \$1.50 per M. and the land \$120.00; that said applicant will offer final proof in sup-

port of his application and sworn statement the 20th day of January, 1919, before C. C. Patterson, United States Commissioner at Heppner, Oregon.

Any person is at liberty to protest this purchase before entry, or initiate a contest at any time before patent issues, by filing a corroborated affidavit in this office, alleging facts which would defeat the entry.

C. S. DUNN, Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at La Grande, Oregon, November 8th, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Vern P. Pearson, of Lena, Oregon, who, on May 25th, 1914, made homestead entry, No. 013571, for SW¼ SW¼, Sec. 22, NW¼, N½ NE¼, and SW¼ NE¼, Section 27, Township 2 South, Range 29 East, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make three-year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before C. C. Patterson, United States Commissioner, at Heppner, Oregon, on the 8th day of January, 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses: Claimant names as witnesses: Noah G. Pettyjohn, of Heppner, Oregon; George A. Cummings, Levi L. Blatt, and Chas. A. Hinton, all of Lena, Oregon.

C. S. DUNN, Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at La Grande, Oregon, October 21, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Zetta Egan, whose post-office address is Lena, Oregon, did, on the 3d day of June, 1918, file in this office sworn statement and application, No. 015194, to purchase the E½ NE¼, SW¼ NE¼, and SE¼ NW¼, Section 13, Township 4 South, Range

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

GLENN Y. WELLS
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
926 Chamber of Commerce Building
PORTLAND, OREGON
Phone Main 5226.

DR. R. J. VAUGHAN
DENTIST
Permanently located in Oddfellow's Building
Heppner, Oregon

S. E. NOTSON
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
Office in Roberts' Building
Heppner, Oregon

DR. N. E. WINNARD
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
Heppner, Oregon

DR. A. D. McMURDO
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
Telephone 122
Office Patterson's Drug Store
Heppner, Oregon

WOODSON & SWECK
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW
Heppner, Oregon

SAM E. VAN VACTOR
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
Heppner, Oregon

Watch paper for dates
DR. J. G. TURNER
EYE SPECIALIST
Portland, Oregon
Regular monthly visits to Heppner and Ione.

DR. GUNSTER
VETERINARIAN
Heppner, Oregon
Licensed Graduate
Phone 722 (Day or Night)

FRANCIS A. McMENAMIN
LAWYER
Roberts Bldg., Heppner, Ore.
Office Phone Main 643
Residence Phone Main 645

ROY V. WHITEIS
INSURANCE
REAL ESTATE, LOANS,
Heppner, Oregon

E. J. STARKEY
ELECTRICIAN
House wiring a specialty.
Heppner, Oregon
Phone 633.

BOWER'S SHOE HOSPITAL
C. W. BOWERS, Prop.
I use modern machinery methods.
HEPPNER, OREGON

29 East, Willamette Meridian, and the timber thereon, under the provisions of the act of June 3, 1878, and acts amendatory, known as the "Timber and Stone Law," at such value as might be fixed by appraisal, and that, pursuant to such application, the land and timber thereon have been appraised at \$440.00 the timber estimated at \$99,000 board feet at \$1.00 per M. and the land \$140.00; that said applicant will offer final proof in support of his application and sworn statement on the 21st day of January, 1919, before C. C. Patterson, United States Commissioner, at Heppner, Oregon.

Any person is at liberty to protest this purchase before entry, or initiate a contest at any time before patent issues, by filing a corroborated affidavit in this office, alleging facts which would defeat the entry.

C. S. DUNN, Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at La Grande, Oregon, Dec. 4th, 1918.

Notice is hereby given that Waldo L. Vincent, of Lena, Oregon, who, on August 2nd, 1915, made Homestead Entry, No. 014487, for NE¼, E½ NW¼, and E½ SE¼, Section 26, Township 1 South, Range 28 East, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make three-year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before C. C. Patterson, United States Commissioner, at his office, at Heppner, Oregon, on the 6th day of February, 1919.

Claimant names as witnesses: Arthur P. Hughes, Michael Curran, Harve G. Corven, and Mack T. Gentry, all of Lena, Oregon.

C. S. DUNN, Register.