

Morrow County School Notes

Many of the schools have closed and the majority of these, I am glad to say, found ways of performing in the school some service having war value, as shown by the reports which have come into the office. These war activities have real educational value, which at the same time link up the public schools with the ideal of service and self sacrifice which our people are putting into action and which awakens the conscientious teachers, pupils and parents to the essential unity of the nation in this great crisis.

The Junior Red Cross at Boardman sent a box containing seven checker boards and checkers, three fun-books, 4400 gun wipes, in addition to the allotment assigned them which was as follows: Property bags, house gowns and boys' trousers. They made 10 of the bags, when their allotment was three. A boys' coat was also found in the box and also a box of dominoes.

The pupils and teacher in District 31, in addition to their allotment, sent in two pairs of trousers and one blouse, three property bags, 2200 gun wipes, 22 kitchen holders and two bed quilts.

This teacher had an allotment of shoulder shawls, and instead of turning it down as many of the schools did she, having an ingenious turn of mind, conveyed the plan of using old gray woolen socks, some that would not ravel and some that would. Those that would not she pieced together by overcasting the seam and feather stitching over this. A border was then crocheted out of the yarn from the socks that would ravel and some odds and ends of yarn which she gathered in the neighborhood. When completed it was dyed black.

Robert Max Garrett, director of Junior Red Cross work, has requested that this shawl be sent to him to be placed on exhibition. Another one just like it is nearly finished.

Two boxes in which these ar-

articles will be packed and shipped has been made and contributed by the boys in the Heppner high school auxiliary. The girls in this auxiliary made three propertybags, a number of blouses and gun-wipes and two housegowns. A quilt of white and blue pieces will be made by the Juniors of the grammar school auxiliary of Heppner. This quilt will be used at the convalescent hospital at Camp Lewis.

LENA SNELL SHURTE,
County School Supt.

Victor Wigglesworth was in from his Butter creek home Monday.

Teachers' Examinations

Notice is hereby given that the County Superintendent of Morrow county, Oregon, will hold the regular examination of applicants for State Certificates at Heppner, Ore., as follows:

Commencing Wednesday, June 26, 1918, at 9 o'clock a. m., and continuing until Saturday, June 29, 1918, at 4 o'clock p. m.

WEDNESDAY FORENOON.
U. S. History, Writing (Penmanship), Music, Drawing

WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON
Physiology, Reading, Manual Training, Composition, Domestic Science, Methods in Reading, Course of Study for Drawing, Methods in Arithmetic.

THURSDAY FORENOON
Arithmetic, History of Education, Physiology, Methods in Geography, Mechanical Drawing Domestic Art, Course of Study for Domestic Art.

THURSDAY AFTERNOON.
Grammar, Geography, Stenography, American Literature, Physics, Typewriting, Methods in Language, Thesis for Primary Certificate.

FRIDAY FORENOON.
Theory and Practice, Orthography (Spelling), Physical Geography, English Literature, Chemistry, Physical Culture.

FRIDAY AFTERNOON.
School Law, Geology, Algebra, Civil Government.

SATURDAY FORENOON.
Geometry, Botany.

SATURDAY AFTERNOON.
General History, Bookkeeping
J. A. CHURCHILL,
Supt. of Public Instruction.

Professional Column

DR. R. J. VAUGHAN
DENTIST
Permanently located in Oddfellow's Building
HEPPNER, OREGON

S. E. NOTSON
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
OFFICE IN ROBERTS BUILDING
HEPPNER, OREGON

DR. N. E. WINNARD
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
HEPPNER, OREGON

DR. A. D. McMURDO ...
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
Telephone 122
Office Patterson Drug Store
HEPPNER, OREGON

DR. GUNSTER
VETERINARIAN
Licensed Graduate
HEPPNER : : OREGON
Phone 722 (Day or Night)

Watch paper for dates
DR. J. G. TURNER
Eye Specialist
PORTLAND : : OREGON
Regular monthly visits to HEPPNER and IONE

WOODSON & SWECK ...
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW
Office in Palace Hotel. Heppner, Ore

SAM H. VAN VACTOR
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
HEPPNER, OREGON

LOUIS PEARSON
TAILOR
HEPPNER, OREGON

Office phone Residence phone
Main 643 Main 665
FRANCIS A. McMENAMIN
LAWYER
Roberts Building, Heppner, Oregon

ROY V. WHITEIS
REAL ESTATE—INSURANCE
LOANS
Heppner, Oregon

DR. J. L. GALLAWAY
Oteopathsic Physician
6 ROBERTS BUILDING
Phone 643.
At Lexington Tuesdays and Thursdays.

For Sale
Fifty (50) head good work mules. Twenty-five (25) head fine, big mares. If you need any stock in this line it will pay you to inspect these animals.
GUY BOYER,
404 Heppner, Ore.

CLEAN UP.—Now is the time to clean up your rubbish. I will haul it away for you when you are ready. See me or call Main 555. Lee Cantwell. 4711

Lost or Strayed
Ten or twelve head of horses, some branded with cross on left stifle, five head branded with cross on jaw, others branded with quarter circle cross on left stifle. A suitable reward will be paid for information leading to their recovery. 144
ANDY ROOD, JR.,
Heppner, Ore.

Notice of Dissolution of Partnership.
Notice is hereby given to all persons concerned that the co-partnership of Egbert & Wadsworth, heretofore doing a general merchandise business at Iririon, has been dissolved. That said business will be carried on by M. F. Wadsworth and all bills, accounts, bills receivable and due will be payable to, and collected by, M. F. Wadsworth.
M. F. WADSWORTH
Estate of J. L. EGBERT,
By M. F. Wadsworth, Admr.

WHY WE ARE AT WAR WITH GERMANY

By
EPHRAIM DOUGLASS ADAMS
Executive Head, History Department
Leland Stanford Junior University

"The object of this war is to deliver the free peoples of the world from the menace and the actual power of a vast military establishment controlled by an irresponsible government, which, having secretly planned to dominate the world, proceeded to carry out the plan without regard either to the sacred obligations of treaty or the long-established practices and long-cherished principles of international action and honor. . . . This power is not the German people. It is the ruthless master of the German people. . . . It is our business to see to it that the history of the rest of the world is no longer left to its handling."
—President Wilson, August 27, 1917.
DEMOCRACY VERSUS AUTOCRACY

It is commonly said that this war is one in which America was forced to take part in order to "make the world safe for democracy." What does the phrase mean?

The theories and acts of the German military autocracy definitely deny the right of the people of a state to rule themselves. The German people, in spite of forms of government that make a pretense of popular control, have no such actual control over their governors as exists in democratically organized nations. In those nations the governors can be removed by a vote of the people in a general election; in Germany the people have not this power.

The aristocracy of Germany understand this difference, and are afraid of the spread of democracy in Germany. The whole, much-admired "efficiency" of Germany is primarily due to a desperate and constant effort by Germany's rulers to divert the German people from thoughts of self-government, by offering them material prosperity. And the rulers have succeeded. One of the causes of this war was the necessity, by still further "glorious acquisitions of territory," to hush the murmurings of political discontent in Germany. Victory in war, every so often, is a necessity of the German system. "It is for social as much as for national and political reasons that we must fix our minds incessantly upon war." "Success is necessary to gain influence over the masses," wrote Bernhardi; and General Von Blasing, just before his death, wrote a "Political Testament," since largely circulated in Germany, in which he argued for the retention of Belgium, because, unless it were annexed, the prestige of the military autocracy would receive a fatal blow.

Are we—the Allies—then fighting to impose upon Germany a different system; is that the meaning of "making the world safe for democracy?"

Elihu Root says that American democratic ideals include "liberty not for themselves alone but for all who are oppressed." Lloyd George asserts that if all countries had been democratically organized, this war would not have taken place; that this war will determine not merely international relations, but will affect the lives of peoples within their own nations, for generations to come; that this war is to end in "international democracy," i. e., in liberty, equality, and fraternity, between nations, great and small. General Smuts, formerly a soldier against Great Britain in South Africa, says that the essence of this war is the question whether governments should be founded on military might or on "principles of equity, justice, fairness and equality."

Various writers have depicted this war as a test of democracy, to determine whether democracy can adjust itself to an emergency so that by sheer efficiency it shall at least equal the efficiency of a military autocracy, and assert that on this ground alone the future government of all the nations of the world is at stake. Will Crooks, the British labor leader, says this war "is a people's war. We are all in it, the man at the village pump and in the fields, the blacksmith, the carpenter and joiner, the shipwright, and the man of leisure. We are standing together because we are fighting for liberty."

Yes, this war is one in which ideals of government, of individual liberty, of civilization itself are in conflict. Democracy is lined up against autocracy. The war is in absolute fact a war of ideals. But we are not fighting to impose our ideals upon any nation. What we are fighting for, in "making the world safe for democracy," is to prevent a military autocracy from imposing its authority and its ideals upon us. We are ready to keep on minding our own business, and to let other nations do the same. A military autocracy that proposes to conquer the world must be defeated, to the point where it renounces meddling with other nations, great or small, or there is no peace in the world. That is the issue at stake, and in it rests our safety and the safety of the world.

This is the fifth of a series of ten articles by Professor Adams.

1,185,000 tons of sugar will be saved the first year if each of us uses one ounce less each day. This will keep sugar plentiful and cheap.

The Allies are all in the same boat, a long way from shore and on limited rations—and Uncle Sam is running the relief ship. It's up to us to save the cargo.

High-Cass Stallions and Mares

We are prepared to furnish to the stockmen of Morrow county the very highest class of Registered animals in Percherons, Belgians, English Shires, Hackneys and Coaches.

Registered Kentucky Jacks a Specialty

We can sell this stock to responsible parties, when desired, on easy payments with no cash down and at eight per cent interest.

A. C. RUBY CO.

Carl Smith, General Agent for Eastern Oregon
Headquarters at Palace Hotel

Stock quartered at Stewart's Livery Barn

HEPPNER, : : OREGON

Home Products for Home People

We Manufacture

WHITE STAR FLOUR—GRAHAM—WHOLE WHEAT
CREAM MIDLINGS
ROLLED BARLEY AND MILL FEED

General Storage and Forwarding

Heppner Farmers Elevator Co.

Gilliam & Bisbee

ARE prepared to furnish the Farmers and Stock Growers with all kinds of Machinery and Extras for their 1918 requirements.

Extras are going to be hard to get and we would advise the going over of all machinery NOW and ordering the Extras, and have all machinery adjusted and ready for use when the time comes to use it. Take our word for it, if you wait until the Extras are needed you may not be able to get them and there will be no time to waste in 1918.

Gilliam & Bisbee

"We Have it, Will Get it or it is Not Made"

HARDMAN GARAGE

BLEAKMAN & RAU, Props.

Courteous and Efficient Service by
Courteous and Competent Workmen
Accessories, Supplies, Expert Vulcanizers
Guaranteed Tire Service

HARDMAN, OREGON

People's Cash Market

HENRY SCHWARZ, Prop.

All Kinds of Fresh and Salt Meats
Poultry and Lard Phone Main 73

Horses for Sale

Broken or unbroken. Will be sold for cash or on time, purchaser giving note with approved security. Horses can be seen on my ranch at the Tub Springs.
JAMES CARTY,
44th Lexington, Oregon.

\$10 Reward \$10

Strayed from D. O. Justus' place near Heppner, sorrel horse branded with circle T on left shoulder; had a rope on his neck. Anyone finding said horse write or phone to Walter Miller, Monument, Ore. \$10 reward. 3d4

FOR SALE

House and lot, with double Garage, bargain at \$950.00
Concrete Mixer, practically new, bargain at \$325.00
Auto Truck, two ton capacity, bargain at \$650.00
Gas Engine, 10 horse power, bargain at \$300.00
10 per cent discount above prices for cash. See

D. E. GILMAN, Heppner, Oregon

THE BRICK

McATEE & AIKEN, Props.
ICE CREAM and CARD
PARLORS.

Lay in Your Year's Coal NOW

Uncle Sam says buy it now while the buying is good. You are sure of getting it now, but not in the fall.

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LEW at Lexington SEE BILL at lone