

VOL. IX.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

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STATE OFFICERS.	Į
Geo. W. MoBrate: Secutors John H. Mitchell, Congressman William P. Lord. Governor H. R. Kubbid, Secretary of State Phil Metheban, Treasurer L. M. Irwin, Supt. Public Instruction State Printer	

Supreme Judges

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Judge	J. N. Duncan
Eller's	CONTRACTOR OF A STREAM OF A
Description	D. F. Raruman
Sheriff	J. A. McFeron
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and the state	P. G. MOITIS
Assessor,	W. F. Deakins
Surveyor,	E. T. T. Fisher
Carober	R. A. JEYIN
Carober,	. John Purh
Commissioners,	J. M. Waters

CITY OFFICIALS.

	A REAL PROPERTY AND A REAL
MAYOR	
CITY ATTORN	EYS. M. GARLAND.
TREASURER	J. F. HYDE.
MARSHAL	P. W. MOEGAN.
COUNCILMEN	ED. KELLENBERGER, N. S. DALGLEEISH, J. C. RILYEU, S. O. LONG, S. H. MYERS, G. W. RICE,
City Council n	mer on the first and third is of each month.

Sacret Societies.

LINN TENT, No. 7, S. O. T. M .- Moets in G. A Hall on Thursday evening of each week microi hir Knights are cordially invited to rish the Tent mooting. J. A. LANDEBSON, COM GRO. W. Biett, B. K.

HONOR LEDGE, No. 20. A. O. U. W. -Meets reary Tocsday events: at G. A. H. Hall, W. ROBHINS, M. W. I. R. MORDE Ret.

LABANON LODGE, NO. 47, 1, O. O. F .- Meets vary Batarday evening at Odd Fellows Hall, at o'clock p. m. M. C. FETERSON, Sectry.

PEARL RESECCA LODGE, NO. 47, L O. O. F .-

Meets at L O. O. F Hall first and third Wolnes-day evenings of each month. MRS CLARA BOYLE, N. G. MINE HATTIE SIMPSON, Sect'y.

LEBANON LODGE No. 41 A. F.& A. M.-Meets Savarday evening on or before the full moon in each month, at Masonic Hall, Cur Main and Grani ats. Sequenting incharm corrulally invited

S. O. Walture, Sec. E. E. HAMMACK, W. M.

GEN L MERGUS CAMP, No. 19. Division of Om-gon, Sons of Voternam-Meet in G. A. N. Hall every Saturday evening, except the third sturday of each month, meeting the third. Fri-cay instead. All brokievs of the Same of Vet-sman and commutes of the G. A. R. are cortially layied to note with the Camp. E. G. CAMP, Camp. A. TA2023, Pilot Regi.

A. TANNAY, First Segt.

BINA M. WEST HIVE, NO. 1, L. O. T. M. Meets on the 2d, 4th and 5th Friday evening of each month at 520 r. M. at G. A. R. Hall. Tran-sient Lady Mannabove are cordially invited to



ing directly Pills on the Liver and Kidneys. Try it. Sold by all Druggists in Liquid, or in Powder

to be taken dry or made into a tea. The King of Liver Medicines.

"I have used your Simmons Liver Regu-lates and can conscientionaly say it is the king of asi liver medicines, I consider it a medicine closel in lassir.-Gao. W. JACK-SOS, Tacoma, Washington.

EPEVERY PACKAGE-SA Has the Z Stamp in red on wrapper

Mrs. T. S. Hawkins, Chatfanooga, Tenn. says, "Shiloh's Vitalizer "SAVED MY LIFE.' I consider it the best remedy for a debilitated system I ever used." For Dyspepsia, Liver or Kidney trouble it excels. Price 75cts. Bold by N. W. Smith.



SHILOH'S CURE is sold on a guarantee. It cures Incipient Con sumption. It is the best Cough Cure Only one cent a dose 25cts., 50cts., and \$1.00. Sold by N. W. Smith.



LEBANON OREGON, APRIL 5, 1895.

COMMUNICATION

TO THE EDITOR OF THE EXPRESS. As you have devoted one column of your paper to the cause of education, which is the foundation of the prosperity and happiness of a nation, I wish to express my scotiments on the subject. Not on the line of controversy, but on the way of exchanging ideas with others.

The object of our public schools, as I understand it, is to ducate. By education, we mean the gaining of useful knowledge, the development of the mind along the natural paths that lead to human happiness. The object of our public school system is to give a child an opportunity to learn demonstrated facts of science, the true history of world, the great principals of human conduct, the things necessary to the preservation of the individual, of the state and such arts and industries as escential to the preservation of all. It should be the duty of the principals of our public schools to teach their pupils the difference between right and wrong, to develop the minds in the direction of the beautiful, of the highest art; so that the palace in which the mind-dwells, way be enriched and and rendered beautiful.

There are no two individuals just a like. So we must all differ in our lives and methods. Each producing something different from the others. And as there are no two individuals just alike, the same rule in the school might not apply to the best advantage to all its pupils. Therefore, these difficuities have to be settled by reason, by candor, by interligence and kindness. And next to being rightly born and a good home education, we must look to, our public schools as the means of developing the manliness of its publis by making the sentiment of honor a rule

of life.

In my opinion, Mont's "Courts of Honor,37 with their code of laws should be part of our public school system; and questions of honor, hypothetically or in fact should be discussed, not only for the bringing out and cultivating this nice sense in those pupils who have not had the advantage of good family training, but for distinguishing the false sentiment. Self-respect is a twin virtue with honor. It is the care, and the only cure, for those personal vices which degrade and ruin so mony thousands of our race. Pride, in its definition as a noble self-esteen, springs from a conclousness of worth, belongs as a motive power to good morals, to the same family of uplifting virtues of which honor and self respect are mem-In addition to the science of bers. physology, which shows that all personal vices are destroyers of health and suicidal in their tendencies. We would develop and cherish into becoming proportion the soutiment of honor, a spark of which as leverage, lies latent somewhere in the bosom of every man, no matter how degraded

he may be by vice and erime. There is, and always has been, such a tiling as a person being too proud to be vain, too proud to do a mean, selflidi, act and too proud to give up the government of himself and become a

servent to any will habit. The public school has an family. Here the children of all the citizens composing our political family in each state of the union meet together to receive, at the public expeuse, such education as will fit them for the practical business of life, and for the duties of citizenship. Here is the place where character is developed and appreciated, where friendships are formed which last for life and are the source of future pride and pleasure. Here in the spirit of the constitution courteous respect is engendered and manifested to all persons. Here is the place where the constitution of the United States, as a grand text-book in political science, and the machinery of the government under it should be studied by the advanced classes; and on which the teacher could and should comment without the danger of giving offense; so that every youth shall be able, when he goes to the polls to exercise his sovereignty as a voter, to cast his ballot intelligently and for the good of his country. This can be done only by development of the heart and brain. R. M. C.

A PRINEVILLE HORROR. The City Jail Burned to the Ground Last Wednesday Morning,

Word reached The Dalles Saturday of the burning of the town jail at Prineville, with the death in the flames of Frank McNally. Mr. Arthur Hodges, county clerk of Crook county, writes to Register Moore of the land office, as follows:

"Shortly before 3 o'clock this morning the fire alarm was sounded, and it was discovered that the town jall and old engine-house were ablaze. Before the fire department could reach the spot, the fire in these buildings was beyond control, and it was with the greatest difficulty that the blaze was kept from extending to other buildings in the vicinity. Frank McNalley was locked in the jall a few hours before by Marshal Dobson, and it is supposed he set fire to the bed. He was burned to death, and his charred remains were found beneath the debris after the flames had been subdued. Cornor

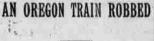
"Bie victim of the fire was about 40 years of age. He came from Michigan to the state and has resided in Crook county for the past six years. He appeared to be a man of education, and had many good traits of character, but the existance of one who otherwise would have been a useful citizen."

himself in a fit of despondency.

Items liks the following from the Jacksonville Times makes the public restless: The report published in the Times not long since, to the effect thet Lawrence & Cameron of Gall's creek had struck a rich ledge, has been con firmed; excepting that the discovery is much flener than was at first sup posed. The owners had a eleven tons of the ore crushed at the Lindley on Satdine creek one day this week, from which was obtained \$4,600 in gold or nearly \$440 a ton. As there is a large quantity of seemingly as rich quartz still in sight, it appears as if Lawrence & Cameron have a bonauza, Gall's creek is one of the richest districts in Oregon, but very few well defined ledges have as yet been found, pockets predominating.

The Oregon. Governor Lord wishes to do honor

to the new battleship Oregon, which is now being armed and will probably steam up the Columbia within six months. He has therefore issued a letter to the mayors of Oregon cities, setting forth a short history of the Oregon and closing with: "Belleving we should foster and cuitivate a spirit of state pride, and thinking the present an opportune time for action, I hereby invite mayors of incorporated cities and representatives of commercial bodies to meet in the state capitol, the-22od day of April, 1895, at 2:00 p. m., for the prpose of considering and terminating the matter of presenting



Express.

SHERIFF BOGARD WAS KILLED.

The North Bound Express Held Up in California-The Sheriff Killed One of the Highwaymen-Fireman Also Shot.

MARYSVILLE, Cal., March 30 .-The north-bound Oregor express train was held up at a point 100 yards or more below the crossing at Reed's station, seven miles south of this city, at about 1:45 this morning.

The result of the hold-up was the death of James J. Bogard, the well known and efficient sheriff of Tehama county, who was a passenger on the train bound for home, and occupying a berth in the tourist sleeping car, and a robber, six feet in height, weighing about 200 pounds, attired in a full and complete bicycle suit, over which he had a pair of elip overalls and in which there were two improvised pockets made of toweling to hold pistols, two of which were found on him.

Fireman A. Nethercott was ser-lously injured, having received two wounds in different parts of the body. The first intimation that the engineer and firemen had of the presence of robbers was when, at the place mentioned, one climbed over from the blind baggage and commanded, at the point of a pistol, that the train be stopped. This demand was svearnest that brakes were applied. When stopped, they were commanded to move about one hundred feet further, which they did. Then the rolders caused them to jump from the train, and, with others who appeared to come from a hiding place in the roadway, made them request that the express car be opened. This was done, but the robbers could find nothing of value in the safe, as the combination was not in the hands of the messenger. The two railroad men were then commanded to go into the cars.

The robbers had a leg of an old pair of overalls tied at one end, as they went through the first car, the smoker, and made the passengers, who were few in number, put their coin and valuables in it, the fireman being custodian and guard behind which they stood.

The colored porter in the sleeper just beyound the day coach became aware that a robbery was in progress, and, knowing that Sherift Bogard was in a borth, called him. That heroic man was in his shors and trousers in an instant, and, armed with his heavy revolver, started for the door to the uorth. He crossed the platform between the sleeper and day coach, and, as he entered the latter at the south door, the robbers came in at the north. The sheriff stepped to one side, almed and fired. His bullet dropped

NO. 6.

A. B. Hammond and his associates, looking to a closing of the offer made yesterday for a modification of the orignal contract. The attorneys for the city have been busily engaged arranging the proposition so as to securely guard the legal rights of all the parties. The work progressed with the utmost harmony, and at an adjourned meeting of the suusidy committee this evening the contract was formally sigued. All of Mr. Hammond's demands, including a guartentee of right of way from this city to Goble; good and sufficient deeds to the property included in the subsidy; an extension to three years of the time in which the road must be completed, and discretionary power as to the monthly expenditure in construction have been complied with. Astorians are very confident, and many of them look forward to seeing the road completed within a much shorter time than that allowed in the contract just signed.

Endorsed by Governors.

BAL/TIMORE, March 30 .- In a discussion of woman suffrage at a Friend's circle last night, J. K. Taylor, president, read extracts from letters just received from governors of western states.

Governor Morrill of Kansas, writes: "There has been no complaint. It seems to be successful."

Governor McIntyre of Colarado, says: "Their advent into political life will positively and permanently benefit all the people."

Governor Richard of Wyoming: Women are allowed all the privileges men have in voting. They are not allowed to sit on juries, and do not ask for it any more than they ask for military rights."

Justice Grossbeck, chief justice of the supreme court of Wyoming, says: "It has been tried and not found wanting."

Suspended From the Ministry,

BAKER CITY, Or., March 30.-Rev. Oscar A. Smith, pastor of the M. E. church, was yesterday arraigned before a court of inquiry, composed of a number of ministers, Presiding Elder Anderson presiding, charged with defamation of character. The charge was sustained and Rev. Smith was su pended from the ministry until the next meeting of the conference, as which time his case will be disposed of.

Found Dead.

TACOMA, March 30 .- This morning Abe Gross, a well known merchant, was found dead in his room in the Gross block with a builet hole in his head and a revolver between his While indications point to legs; suicide, it can hardly be credited, as be had no troubles, so far as known.

Will Hold Over.

The Salem Journal says that the attorney-general has this afternoon filed with the governor, his opinion as to the status of the holding railroad comraissioners, the pilot commissioners, the fish and game protector and the food and dairy commissioner. He has compiled an array of decisions that seem to establish the claims of all the above named officials to hold their offices although not elected by the leg-

Pringle called a jury today to inquire into the cause of the death of McNally and the jury rendered a verdict in accordance with the facts.

his love for drink had wrecked his life, and brought to an untimely end

Mr. Grant, who drives the stage, stated that the general supposition is that MeNally set fire to the building

A Big Fin 1,

A. A. HYDE, Lady E. K. SARAH SALTRABELL, Lady Com.

PROFESSIONAL.

SAM'L M. GARLAND. ATTORNEY - AT - LAW.

LEBANON. OREGON.

Weatherford & Wyatt, ATTORNEYS - AT - LAW ALBANY, OREGON.

W.R BILYEU, **NTTORNEY - AT - LAW** ALBANY, OREGON.

> W. M. BROWN, Attorney.at-Law. LEBANON, OREGON.

ELECTRIC TELEPHONE Can be put up to any and Can be put up to any de complete matrix to Can be put up to any de complete to the stiff a many canter. Trylic Co., Cora 10, Celumbus, 0.

r, Prise's Croam Baking Powder

Insure your property with Peterson, & Adurews. They are agents for the Old Reliable, Honse Mutual, New Zealand, Springfield of Massachusetts, Continental, and other good, reliable companies. They also have money to loan at 8 per cent, in sums from \$200 up.



Notice.

of once as I need my money. Earth St. t. Statustic series

Closing Out.

We have concluded to go out of business and are offering for sale our entire stork of hardware, stoves and thoware at and below cost. Now is All persons knowing themselves in the time to get bargains such as never debted to me will please call still settle | before heard of in Labanon. Come at | same family, who accidently shot himonce so as to have the best selection. F In CANHAR & CON

different function from that of the the commander of the battleship a fitting token of our appreciation of the honor bestowed upon our state."

> Burned by a Powder Explosion. Willie Churchill, aged 12, and his cousin, near the same age, living near Sheiburn, were having an amateur Fourth of July last Saturday. They got a half a pepper can of powder and were building a fire and intended to throw the powder in to see the flash. The fire did not burn quite fast enough so Willie go; down to blow it He blew a spark into the can and the doctor says he may possibly be able to save one eye, but the sight of the other is totally destroyed. His hair was burned close, his eyebrows are gone and his check is badly disfigured. The other boy was burned too, but not

Destroyed Dwelling and Contents,

so badly.

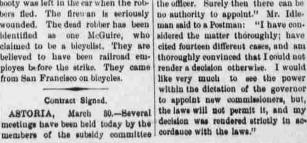
William Palmer lost his dwelling and contents by fire one night last week. The house is on land adjoining the Excelsior fruit farm near Monroe, and was occupied by Mr. Palmer and family at the time. Before the family awakened one whole side of the house was a mass of flames, and in their haste to escape practically nothing of the contents was saved. The loss is perhaps \$500. It was a son in the self in the arm about a year ago,---

the man nearest him, but the second islature, and the effect of this opinion failed to reach its target. One of the robbers must have seen Bogard enter, and on doing so jumped down, and

When the rubber was shot he exclaimed: "I am done for?" Another asked: "Are you killed, Bill?" and thereupon they bastly left the car, telling the now thoroughly frightened train men not to follow.

The train then ran to this city. The booty was left in the car when the robbers fied. The firewan is seriously wounded. The dead robber has been identified as one McGuire, who claimed to be a blevelist. They are believed to have been railroad employes before the strike. They came from San Francisco on bieveles.

Contract Signed.





which is purely advisory and not julicial, will be to declare that there are no vacancies. The grist of the opinion running alongoide of the car, entered and shot him from the rear. graph: "The language of the statue

and the sections of the constitution in our state are similar and in some instances almost identical with those discussed in the cases above cited, and in many of the instances the courts have held that the incumbent is not only defacto, but de jure, the officer. Surely then there can be sidered the matter thoroughly; have cited fourteen different cases, and am thoroughly convinced that I could not render a decision otherwise. I would like very much to see the power within the dictation of the governor to appoint new commissioners, but, the laws will not permit it, and my