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Meat Market Swedish Lapland, within four miles of Cathedral, the pride and glory of the

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Fresh and Salted Beef and

MUTTON PORK, SAUSACE,

Bacon and Lard always on Hand. Main Street, Lebanon, Or.

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Horse Shoeing and General Repairing.

All Work Guaranteed to Give by Great Britain about thirty years ingly mutilated by coyotes. In a erton, Pa., for the purpose of hauling a out any teeth. - Harper's Bazar. Satisfaction

-AT-

Prices to Suit the Time

THE LEBANON EXPRESS.

VOL. II.

TELEGRAPHIC.

THERE were lynched in the United States during the year 1887 no fewer than 123 persons.

SIR MORELL MACKENZIE examined he throat of the Crown Prince with in electric lamp. The lamp is appended at the end of what looks like a ong, slender pen-holder, end the proortionately small battery which sup- and defendants will have to serve their dies the electricity is worn about the term of sentence. xamining surgeon's neck.

A SMALL trout with two heads has in bringing Benson, of survey fame, een discovered recently in the fish from Denmark. natchery at Iona, Mich. The heads are perfectly formed and the bodies unite at the back fin. The little fellow is described as looking like an an- Mrs. Irene Unkel. mated boot-jack, and as lively a wriggler as any fish in the pond.

of Chaplin, Mass., went fox-hunting, housebreakers in Chicago. At the edge of a wood he put out his hound, which soon disappeared from view and hearing. The hunter waited known cause, destroying several carthree weary hours, and then went to near it, and killing Robert Givan, his wagon, where he found the intelli- colored man. gent dog snug and warm under the Amos H. Tyler, of Bith N. Y.,

YELLOW or orange stain for wood is nental or cabinet work. A beautiful body. for several days in 17.5 ounces of 80 Ill. The death of Gen. Beem by su per cent. alcohol, and then straining unexpected blow to his friends and plied to the articles to be stained.

time perfectly opaque from a certain was arrested for the embezzlement point of view is shown by a simple experiment. Partly fill a glass goblet confidential clerk. with clear water, and hold it a little above the level of the eye and distant sewer trench at Yonkers, N. Y., which a loot or more. No object can be seen is sixteen feet deep, when the water when held just over the surface of the ditch to cave in, and quickly fillia like a burnished mirror.

A SERIES of experimenta lately made ty a French metallurgist are said to factory of J. Hodges, at Mancheste have proved that steel loses weight by N. H., exploded. Wm. Tyler and rust twice as rapidly as cast iron when Harvey Emery were killed, and E: exposed to moist air. Acidulated water was found fo di solve cast iron of Mrs. James Mahoney, 500 feet dis-ALL KINDS OF CARPENTER WORK DONE much more rapidly than steel. From tant, and fatally injured that lady. this it would seem that steel bridges A vacant frame building on Four are less affected by the acids contained teenth street, in Chicago, collapset in the smoke of the locomotives than

many, Switzerland and France.

cloth, but it is much stronger. .

BERLIN, it seems, has gradually be-

wood industry, supplanting Switzer

land. Six hundred artists in wood-

ases, newspaper and picture frames.

as 5,000,000 marks, and this is exclu-

-ive of the costly carved wood furni-

As HARDY DELONG and his son

Reuben, who live on Black Lake.

mud and too weak to get away fron-

them. He was soon captured and put

in their buggy. In the field near by hey found another bald eagle lying

lead. The scratched and torn con

dition of both birds showed that there

had been a life and death truggle be

Instruction in the use of tools is She was horribly crushed. The other about to be introduced in all the had a narrow e-cape. primary schools of France. It has al- A cyclone struck the village of P. ready been introduced in many, and catonics, Ill., wrecking several house has been successfully tried at such woman and three children were in chools in Manchester, in England. It jured, but not fatally, by flying tinis found that the use of tools furnishes er. The storm come all the way

an agreeable relaxation. The appren-ticeship schools, which are the next evening train part of the distance and higher grade, are taking the place of causing havoc rlong the route, the old apprenticeship system in Ger- Freeze, near Arlington, Neb. A posse

of citizens went out, and were horri fied at finding the charred remains of Corron, according to a scientific seven human bodies, only identified authority, is not a fiber, but a plant by their stature as follows: Old lady Freeze, Fred. Gratelus hen, his wife hair. It holds to be spun into a and three children, and Fred's brother thread because of peculiar twists in Louis, scattered in different parts of each hair shown under the micro- the barn, among the horses and cows

scope, especially in polarized light. Emma Althouse, a young woman of Linen thread may be spun, because Attica, N. Y., who has been subject to the fibers have certain roughnesses on time, awoke, after a sleep of thirty- a number of women and girl slaves, their surfaces which enable them to three days. When told of her pro- black and white. The black are from the fibers have certain roughnesses on cling together. Hence it is impossi- tracted sleep she evinced much surble to make as fine linen as cotton prise. During her sleep her grand THE first train to cross the Arctic

annual export of these articles is given propriating about 35,000 at different

The rem ins of a woman were -The plan for signaling accurate Diego, Cal., by Mr. Grubnow, a dairytime from seacoasts was first adopted man. The remains had been shockago. That country has now on its satchel near by were several letters, piece of machinery from New York to coasts fourteen time-balls and five one addressed to Miss Annie Cunning Bethlehen, Pa. It will be three times other time-signals, and its colonies ham, care of Samuel John Erwin, as long as the ordinary flat car,

LEBANON, OREGON, FRIDAY, MAY 18, 1888,

PRACTICAL TRAINING. An Innovation in School-Teaching Nov

In the study of geography, for in-

curves and triangles, and actual

given in the theory of those arts.

especial attention being given to in-

struction in the who'esomeness and de-

wholesomeness or unwholesomeness

and the names of the various kinds of

SLAVES IN TURKEY.

black and white. The black are from

Central Africa and Nubia; the white

are Circassians sold by their parenta."

The price of the female slaves varies

and make themselves agreeable. We

\$100, a maiden between 12 and 16, if

she be attractive and can play upon

the zither, from \$3,500 to \$5,000. If

the young woman be a blonde, with

black eyes and otherwise of rare beau-

ty, she may bring from \$4,000 to \$6,-

for a choice specimen, well educated

in French and other graces." But Mr.

bring \$90, the black maiden \$75, and

a cunuch perhaps \$400." We are as-

sured by the author that "the slave has

not a hard lot. The child of the slave

has a part of the inheritance of the

father. More than half the marriages

in Turkey are with slaves." Each so-

called wife of the Sultan, for instance,

is a slave, his rank being too exalted

to permit of his entering into any mar-

ciage proper. "The fact is," thus Mr.

Cox sums up his observations on the

subject, "slavery in Turkey is but a

complain of. The white slaves rush to

slavery as an alternative to some thing

horrors of the traditional slave trade.

Once received, however, the house

building at the Lehigh Valley at Pack-

of the household."-- N. Y. Sun.

The slaves have nothing to

poultry and the joints of meat.

and polished.

making classes.

ary business of life.

in Epitome of the Principal Events Now Attracting P ble Interest A novel system of manual training. the adoption of which earnest men The supreme court of Illinois has which is expected to revolutionize affirmed the decision of the lower public school education, went into

operation on an experimental scale in several city schools recently. The new system must not be con-U. S. Marshal Franks has been al founded with that of industrial work, lowed \$1,301 97, for expenses incurred which is also being agitated. In the lower grades it consists of a few simple helps to the children, caus-

Ewing Watterson, son of Henry ing them to use their hands and eyes known as "saccharine," which is said Watterson, editor of the Louisville in the Courier Journal, has been arrested on taught. a charge of assault with intent to kill

Officer Martin Nolan was shot in several places and fatally wounded while trying to arrest two members of On a recent very cold day a citizen the notorious Mollie Nolt gang of

> A freight car loaded with powder while standing in the yards at Montgomery, Ala, exploded from some un

Dr. W. F. Gilroy, a dentist. Tyle went to Gilroy's house, and upon the latter's appearance began shooting a ne of the most sought for in orns- him. Three balls entered Gilroy'

result is reached by digesting 2.1 The remains of Gen. Martin Beem ounces of finely powdered termeric of Chicago, will be interred at Alton cide, at Stanton, Nebraska, was a mosthrough a cloth. The solution is ap- relatives, to whom the deed was inex

THE apparent paradox that the siding at Springfield, Mo., sometim under the name of Samuel Whitney over \$150,000 while in the employ of private banking firm of Baltimore a A gang of men were working in

water, but the water surface appears the trench with earth and water. Si of the laborers are known to hav been buried alive The boiler at the sash and blin

therein romping. Lillian Collins, P. years old, was buried in the ruins anhad to be chopp dout of the wreck

and innumerable outbuildings. On-

Fire was seen on the tarm of Widow

trances of long duration for son e has the means, that does not possess father, residing in Kentucky, died When Emma awoke, she informed the with their pretensions to good looks, family physician of the fact, but sle the comely ones being to some extent could not tell how she came to knew educated and taught to sing, dance

Circle passed the line on the Lulea it. Railway recently. This most north- A number of explosions of natural erly railroad in the world runs up from the Swedish port of Lulea, at the sure, and created widespread excitahead of the Gulf of Bothuia, into ment, besides destroying St. Paul's the Gellivara Mountains, famous for city. An explosion occurred in the their yield of iron ore. The works furnace in the basement, blowing cut windows and doors. Flames at once were begun twenty-seven years ago, broke out, and in half an hour the 'n and then were given up until quite terior of the beautiful church was in

The climax in the case of the Willimantic Savings Lesitente in Connect- the depots for whom are in Scutari come the head-quarters of the carved jeut, was reached in the arrest of and in the villages on the Bos-Cashier Royce, on twenty-five counts, which indicate that Royce's peculaions have been more bold and excarving, the same number of turn- lended than at first expected. The ers, and 700 carpent rs are engaged in indictments allege misuse of deposits manufacturing such articles as cigar- and the making of false entries for a large number of notes and bills re ceivable which were never sent for coltapkin rings, etc. The value of the lection. He is also charged with ap

One of the largest, if not the largest pensions on record has been granted ture, the manufacture and export of to C. B. Gillett, of Whatcheer, low which are assuming large proportions, the amount being \$12.613. Gillett rewas treated at the hospital for disease of the eyes, and finally discharged else and worse; only the black slaves from service on account of this disa- who are brought from Africa have (in about eight miles from Ogdensburg, bility. In 1872 he applied for a pen-N. Y., were driving along the highway sion, but his claim was rejected in they saw a large bald eagle sitting on 1878 on the ground that his blindness the fence. The bird was covered with sould not be directly traced to sun- slave, though perhaps looked down troke while in the service. A few years since his relatives and attorney had the case reopended, and the result is an allowance of over \$12,000 on the first payment, and \$72 a month during the remainder of his life.

other time signals; Sweded and Norway, Austria Hungary, Holland and Belgum, and the United States, have five time-balls each; Denmark has two; Spain and Portugal, one each; Haly, none.—Boston Rudgets.

Westing for?—N. Y. Commercial-Advertise and south of the author of this beautiful to be that of deceased. An empty sox of Rough on R is was found near the towels used at hotels are attached, and there is a steerilg apparatus in front. He recently traveled five time-balls each; Denmark has two; Spain and Portugal, one each; Haly, none.—Boston Rudgets.

Westing for?—N. Y. Commercial-Advertise and one theory is that being to be that of deceased. An empty sox of Rough on R is was found near the towels used at hotels and matches, the detective of a French match company went to the offender and had at each to be that of deceased. An empty sox of Rough on R is was found near the towels used at hotels are attached, and there is a steerilg apparatus in front. He recently traveled from Iroquois and numbers of a resultant of a veritable sea serpent. The palled the confidence in the world in their the confidence in the confidence in the world in their the confidence in the c

PATENT MAPLE SUGAR.

It Is Made by Mixing Extract of Hickory with Any Ordinary Strup. Among the curious inventions for which a patent has been granted i one to Josiah Daily, of Madison, Ind. by which any body who likes mapl have agitated for several years, and sugar and maple sirup may readd supply himself at a small cost. If the patentee's statement is correct, it is no longer necessary to go through the indicate the possibility of a much fuller to lious and exhausting labors of tree-mastery over the problem of flight later tapping and strup-boiling in order to found that the patent process will also man's weight can be supported by convert into maple sirup a solution of the newly-discovered chemical awant in the ordinary studies hitherto to be three hundred times sweeter only there is either rapid motion of adthan cane sugar, or the recent artificial sugar of stance, they will be supplied with flour Fischer and Tafel, then the very and water and taught to make chains of transformation will have of mountains in paste, with rivers of reached, and the interposition of Congenuine maple sugar industry fromonsist of the use of clay in forming going to destruction. The patent maple sugar is made by simply mixing plocks of wood to prove their geometan extract of blekory with an ordinary sirup, such as cane sugar sirup or The boys will not be made carpen- sorghum. The patentee says: "The ters or plumbers or iron-workers, nor extract is to be obtained in any cohe girls taught the complete art of venient manner, such as making a dethe girls taught the complete art of tressmaking or cooking, but tool-dhops and cooking-rooms will be provided and much v lumble instruction when the same or drawing off the sap from the same. tree. The bark or wood of the hickory The use of the knife, grindstone and tree may be ground to facilitate the lackplane will be taught to the boys in he lowest grade during two hours of ex root may be made more or such week, and the older pupils will in strong by increasing or diminishing ime be initiated into the mysteries of the quantity of bark or wood. he saw the vice, the hammer and by boiling the extract for a longer nails and the plane. The principles of shorter time. It preparing simps lovetailing and making joints will be ordinarily add about three tablespan explained by special teachers, and in fuls of the decoction to a gallon of the highest grades finished boxes will heated or boiling sirup. Of course e constructed, properly sand-papered the stronger the extract the less the quantity required for flavoring a given Two hours per week are set apart for amount of sirup. The sirup may nstruction to the girls in sewing and manufactured from any kind of sa emming, measuring, cutting paper. charine matter or mixture of sac patterns and fitting. Two hours weekly charine matters, or the sirups ord are allotted to the theory of cooking, narily found in the market may be The effect of the extract or de e ction is to give to the strup the gree of nutrition in the various articles flavor of the maple, producing sirup which can not be distinguish of food, the care and use of tin, iron and copper utensils, the precautions from genuine maple sirup. It is eri secessary to prevent verdigris, the dent that the flavored sicup may b rinciples of economy in purchasing boiled down and a sugar resembling ood, the means of determining the maple sugar in tosto may be preduced." - Scientific American.

LEGAL RUFFIANISM. Ample provision has been made for he necessary supplies of materials. A lawyer who is proficient in the n Each cooking room will have a range and set of utensils costing \$300, and of badgering a witness seldom lacks \$350 will be appropriated for putting clients. He is considered "smart;" up and supplying each workshop with and if, by dint of insolent and exasperating cross-questioning, he can Calico and muslin, seissors, needles, patterns, etc., will be supplied on ment that he contradicts himself, and equisition to the teachers in the dressinvoluntarily commits perfury, the f at is looked upon as a "great logal "Our object," said Principal O'Neil, els not so much to create new studies abusive counsel is confronted, son court, by an enraged witness, and reas to infuse new interest in the teaching of the old studies. Manual trainceives a lesson in civility too impress ing is to education what the telephone ive to be readily forgotte a. Not long ago a somewhat notorious mem-ber of the bar in a Southern and telegraph have been in the ordincity was tremendously pounded by "By building ranges of mountains a witness in a divorce case, against on maps, making geometrically shaped whem, in summing up for the defense models in clay and giving practical illustrations of the use of the needle and he had insinuated nearly all the crimethe plane we shall be able to give the enumerated in the decalogue. The pupils more useful knowledge in one libeled citizen, who was a person of hour than was possible in two hours | irreproachable character, met the prounder the old system."-N. Y. Evening fessional traducer at the court-long door after the conclusion of the day' proceedings and thrashed h m without stint or pity. The flagellant was arrested at d held to bail for the assault, What They Are Worth and How They Are and will doubtless be punished by fi .e or implsonment, or both; but he was According to Mr. Cox, "there is scarcely a family in Turkey, which

content, he said, to endure any ponal ty the law might inflict for the enjoyient of so prime a luxury. We have never been able to see why lawyer should be permitted to address a respectable nemb r of society in the witness box, or to refer to him after he has left it, in terms as learn that a "girl under 10 will bring right of the outragel parties to portunity the maligners and slander-000. An amateur will pay double that ers. Let the privileges of the legal profession be respected; but why should men who play the ruffian at tacks .- Chicago News, Cox adds that "this tariff by no means the bar be exempted from the punishapplies to the slaves from Africa, ment which we all delight to sea inficted upon ruffinism in the street? -

For Medicinal Purposes.

he was absent from his wagon some it down with a bang he exclaimed: as solid as a roue!"

"Try it and see!" The groceryman took a sick and jabbed away until satisfied that such as the case and then said:

"Well, it's queer, and I'll make it the course of transit) undergone the poses!" - Detroit Free Press. -Mrs. Bridget Eagan, of Kondout,

N. C., is 105 years old, and she says it upon as one of under condition, is nevertheless, from infancy to old age, treated as one of the family. After a if she is "feeling poorly." female slave has worked faithfully for while, say seven years, she is nearly -Man wants but little here below, and

lways freed by the mistress or master it is to be regretted that the same can -An eighty-ton flat ear, the longest -Mrs. Partington, who is a great suf ever constructed in this country, is ferer from toothache, declares that san

> almost wishes she had been born with--Oaly 3,000,000 women in this country have to work for money, and all the ready."- Yonkers Statesman. rest of the women get their money for

MAN IN MIU-AIR.

Prof. Proctor Believes Flight to He Possi ble for the Human Family. I believe that athletes such as those who first obtained mastery over the problem of the bleyele could very soon learn to float, to ascend, to descend, to ride upward, to soar, and so forth, in a way which would very decisively Experiments which have been altent-not much greater proportionally these experiments have not yet been so carried on as to show fully what can | works Spencer, a teacher of gymnastics in greater velocity than would be given by running down a small incline, to feet. Besnier, indeed, toward the close of sthe last century, devised a method of supporting the body by pinions, which enabled him, after a sharp run, to fly across a river of considerable It is certain that very little is to be gained from the attempts which have been made to direct balloons. The relocity which can be given to a balloon in still air is very small. A very moderate breeze would carry a balloon one way despite all the mechanical attempts to direct it in another, let the necessarily large surface of a balloon, and going against the wind would subject the balloon to destructive influences. Whenever man attacks the problem of flight, seeking real adat much more than such mere floating power as the balloon gives-at more even than the rapid floating motion, with power of guidance, which may be obtained by the experiments suggested above. There must also be a power of

forms, is to me unthinkable, -Richard

At the close of the late war between the French and the Chinese (the socalled black flags in Tonquin) a paper of Foo Choo, in China proper, said they must change their military system. For several thousand years they had been applying themselves to the studies, neglecting the art of war. That is why the English, French and other Powers could attack China and despoil her unpunished. In continued contact with Christian nations, the heathen Chinee must turn another leaf and prepare to beat off any further encroachments. Carrying out that programme, the Chinese Government engaged Major Pauli, & German officer, who for some time past has been active of the latter are appointed teachers in the lower grades. With a greater num- above the stone the saplings are bent ber of well-trained officers the Chinese army and navy will, no doubt, be bet- makes a very serviceable anchor in

Truth the Great Requisite. A farmer living out on the Gratiot any respectable newspaper office. It road bought a gallon of whisky as he is impossible for a city editor to be was trading the other day, and while personally aware of the truth of all primitive appearance. - American Magone substituted a jug filled with water. depends upon the reporters, and his Back he came next day, walked into confidence is seldom misplaced. When the grocery with the jag, and setting it is, retribution always follows. It is Here's that whisky and it's frozen of a large city every day and present all right. That must have come from of education, experience and veracity. the barrel that I sell for medicinal pur- Four-fifths of the reading matter of makes her mad to have young folks of stances that the reporters can not con-80 or 90 years to come round and ask trol. The first requirement of every dic cd by ladies for the promoting of delphia North American.

-"Come right out and say what you mean, Mr. Crimsonbeak," said the boarding-house mistress: "I dislike to have any one 'make any bones' of any thing at my table." "It's quite impossible," replied the young man, glancing at the fowl just brought in, "to make bones of something that is bones al-- "Papa, what is a confidence man?"

NO. 10.

PAINTING ON GLASS. Works of Art P o tweed by Artists of The early windows were marked b simplicity in design and brilliancy of color. It the th'rteenth century as way. The line, which is ten miles in vantage from its mastery, he will aim | li ved from imposts under the Enpaenergetic propulsion while still in the noble; with their titles inscribed in air. This might be obtained by suitaby a man in actual flight. But while I | er than in Italy, where this b anch of believe flight to be possible for man in art was little appreciated. Indeed, this way. I consider the only kind of with walls adorned with mosaics and flight which is likely to be really use- fre-coes, there is more need of pure ful to men to be that of flying machines | sunlight than variously-colored light | propelled, balanced and directed by shining through glass windows. There man has brought under his control the land more swiftly by mechanical and to make the wide seas his highways by similar devices, should be unable to travel in the air, which by natural various ar a and pre-eminently in selection alone has become the home of glass painting. Their prior precreatures descended from reptilian pared with his own hands the ultra-

A. Proctor, in Philadelphia Press. China's Army and Navy. the areads on the two sides of the Campo Santo, for the preservation of the frescoes there from the action of ea breez s-B da Scarperia and Lonardo, a F.orentine." - Edinburgh Rude Anchors of Fishermen. At most of the fishing villages of or probrious as if he were a burglar or in reforming the military system of the min led of the time when iron was a pick; ocket. It is, or should be, the Celestial Empire. The harbors are be- so-newhat rarer commodity than it ing surmounted with forts and genersult persons who are summoned before ally put in a state of defense. The Ma-anchor, known as a "killick." A it—often to their own great incon- jor has founded at Tientsin a military "killick" is a curved cross made of venience-to further the ents of school consisting of a preparatory and two sharpened pieces of wood; into a general military department and a this cross are fitted four or eight strong. in order to prepare editions of their high academy of war. The graduates flexible saplings, which, b tween them,

> The dismissal of a reporter from the staff of the Evening Sun for reporting an interview which never took place is just what would have occurred in the matter written by his staff. He not a light task to collect all the news it in a readable shape to the public. The fact that so few errors occur bespeaks the efficiency and reliability of reporters. A great many people think it smart to speak of "those horrid, lying reporters." This is a malicious libel. Reporters are, as a class, men every issue of a paper is the work of reporters, and the few errors that appear are usually the result of circumreputable newspaper is truth. - Phila- long service amo g servants. V.lu-

improvement in design took plac ; the archite apparently supplying the figur s, if we may judge from "the work, been constructed on what is called the of Wilars de Honecort, who has left Lartigue single-rail system. The imamong his drawings scores of studies pression which the railway gives to a of figures, draperies and proportion." spectator is that it is a very substantial obtain maple sugar. If it should be ready made prove decisively that a In those days there was less subdivi- wire fence. It is about three feet six sion of the ar s than is the case now, inches in height, the top rail, which planes or sails of very moderate ex- and so "the glass-painter often em- bears all the weight of the train being braced in his work the whole art of about two inches wide. Springing to his body than an eagle's wings—if his pr fession, from the first preparaonly there is either rapid motion of advance or a strong current of air against finished window; as in the case of the their slightly slanted surface. But Alsatian glass painter, June d. Kirkverted letter V. These are fastened to who ex cut d great iron sleepers at a distance from each in S casburg C the other of about twenty inches, the sleepbe done when practice in the art of dral, (about A. D. 131)) ers themselves extending about ten real water between them. In arith- gress will be necessary to save the balancing in the air and in making the where he is described as Vareator inches on either side, and being so adjustments necessary for changing factor vitrorum, glass-ca er. P.ctor." formed that when the road is firm they the direction of flight has been sufficiently extended. Yet Mr. Charles of arts and of records took place. O- that no other sleepers are required. In casionally, however, they were in- other parts, where the permanent way England, was able, after obtaining no geniously preserved, as, for ins ance, is less solid, wooden sleepers six feet the records of N wat at Abbey, wide have been laid, into which the iron "which lay for centuries unsus sected sleepers are fastened with bolts. A sustain flight by the supporting action in the brass ball of its leeters, now guiding rail passes along each side of wicker wings for a distance of 120 s anding in the choir of Santhwell of the trestles at a uniform distance Minster." Mest of the glass was for- of about two feet. These side-rails eign, as, e. g., the windows for Ri- bear no weight, but are morely extendvaulx Abber, which were sent from ed to balance the rolling stock, which France in 114). In 1303 we come it will be perceived is of a very novel upon the name of an Eiglish glass and very peculiar construction. A painter, which is preserved in the his- spectator looking at the engines, the tory of Exeter Cathedral, where for tenders, the carriages, the wagons 140 feet of painted glass, and other and the trucks, is struck by the such work, "Walter the G'azier" was fact that no wheels are visible, and it is paid various sums. A few years after only upon a close inspection of what "Walter of Exe'er," the name of may be called the center of the engines, R bert of York is preserved, as have carriages, etc., that wheels can be seen ing been paid in 1338 at the rate of at all. The secret is this: The wheel balloon be shaped as it may. Moreover, all such attempts are dangerous, for the wind has a great hold on the great west window of York Cahang are in the secret is this. The secret is this: The whole at all. The secret is this: The whole at all. The secret is this: The whole at all. The secret is this: The whole on which, as already indicated, the entire weight of the engine or carriages for the wind has a great hold on the thedral. Another name occurs in divide the carriage or engine into the records of Exster Cathedral halves. These wheels are necessarily that of Robert Lyen, (A. D. 1391) Men of his craft were held in high estimation in farmer times, being rerers Constantine, Theodosius and Valentinian; and at 'Venice the master glaziers of Marano were honored by high social privileges, admitting them to intermarriage with the Vonetian nobility, and to the rank of ble adjustments of levers to be worked painted glass was in no country great - like the panniers of a saddle on a convent outside the Porta a Pinti, where monks established thomselves in 1383, and where, until the sing, in 1529, when it was entirely rulned, they employed themmarine for Pietro Perugino for the fre-coes which he painted on the wal's of the convent; and for Michel Angels, upon his undertaking the frescies on the vanling of the Sistine Chapel in the Vatican." B fore the end of the Lourteen h century this art had ate-ntral Italy, but it rarely penetrated the south. Instances are given of glass painters of Siena and Pisa, among whom two, "about the year 1460, filled with their painted glass

they recall the stone age, and are, p ssib'y, an inheritance from the aberiginal Indians. The name of "slutchbut the implement certainly has a very

dwelt for twe ty-five years on the ment of its officers and the care of its Blotschorn, in the upper Va'ais, Swit- library. The Academy is always to zerland, a d escape l conatless at- consist of forty members, all vacancies tempts at capture. R cently, during being filled by the votes of those severe weather, a poisoned fox left be- already composing the body. To below the ciff proved a successful bait, long to it is regarded as a high honor, and the bird was found d-a!. The the members being spoken of as "the

-There is in England a society conabl prizes are give .

-The American Analyst warns the public against the use of the ordinary Some of them, it says, not as an irritant upon the skin, and their application upon the delicate outicles of babies and

JOB PRINTING

Job Printing Done on Short Notice.

A NOVEL RAILWAY.

Traveling Twenty Miles an Hour Over & Single-Rall Track. I enjoyed this afternoon the privilege

placed well up in the center of the car riage. Although the single rall upon which they run is about six inches above the level of permanent way, the floor of the carriages proper is only six or eight inches above the ground. Perhaps the best idea of the way the carriages are attached by the top rails will be conveyed by saying that the two sides of the carriages rest on it, or. rather, on the framework above the center wheels-hang over on each side, donkey. The side rails serve as guiding rails, their other practical purpose being to balance the carriage on the center rails. The center wheels are twenty-two inches in diameter and three inches in breadth, with a deep the usual vertical position, whereas the wheels are placed in horizontally, so that when in motion their friction is lateral. The carriage is in reality borne upon the single top rail. All the rails, trestles, etc., are of steel, and as they form substantially the permanent way it is estimated that the expense of majotenance and renewal will be very much below that of ordinary railways. - Lon-

THE FRENCH ACADEMY. -

History and Purpose of the World's Most Exclusive L terary Society. The French Academy is a society or club made up of forty of the most gifted as well as famous of the literary men of France. It had its origin in literary coterie which held meetings to Paris during the time of Louis XIV, and it was Cardinal Richelien that gave it its unity and purpose. His object was to have a fixed standard of grammar and rhetoric given to the language, believing that this would tend to the unification and peace of France. The duties which the great Cardinal imposed upon the members of the Academy were "to purify and fix the national tongue, to throw light upon its obscurities, to maintain its character and principles; and at their on grammar, rhetoric and poetry; their critical observations on the beauties and defects of classical French authors of the French language." The Acader together and firmly lashed. The whole at present preserves little of its original character of a mere coterie of ter able in future to meet European at- all but rocky bottom. Then there is grammarians, and as for the diwhat is called a "dutchman," which may be described as half a "killick," yet completed. The original Academy tionary, it is, after all these years, not having only two flukes. Ingeni us and economical as these devices are, under its original name, which, however, was revived with the restoration of the Bourbons. This association man" speaks for a different origin. Its chief officer is its secretary, who has a life tenure of his position. He receives a salary of 12,000 francs, the society being allowed by the Govern--A solitary female ve are hal ment 85,000 france a year for the pay-

> body was stuffed and placed in the forty immortals." Ambitious authors, museum at Lausanne. It measured therefore, employ much social diplo-across the wings 884 inches. It is macy to secure the favor of members, possible that one or two solitary and no doubt the choice of new specimens still remain, but it is academicians is often made on the qui e certain there is no nest, and the basis of personal admiration or comspecies is believed to have di appeared munity of sentiment, rather than of from Swiss territory. munity of sentiment, rather than of pure merit. But for all this, no other mode of selection could prodably be devised that would enable the body to sustain, decade after decade, the same character, purpose and standards.-Chicago Inter Ocean.

-Daniel, Once More. - Teacher (at the Mission Sunday-school) -"Yes. toilet soaps and towels found at horels. children. Daniel was cast into a den of It says some soaps are made of the lions, but not one of them dared touch cheapest and nastiest materials, very him. How strange--" Pupil (scornoften rank and disgusting but for the odor with which they are disguised. duck do that set in der cirkis las'