

# The Santiam News.

VOL. 1

SCIO, LINN COUNTY, OREGON, FRIDAY, MAY 20, 1898.

NO. 29

## The Santiam News.

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R. H. GILL & ALBERT COLE,  
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## OFFICIAL ROSTER.

The Federal Government.  
President.....Wm McKinley.  
Vice President.....G. A. Hobart.

The Cabinet.  
Sec. of State.....John Sherman.  
Sec. of Treasury.....Lyman J. Gage.  
Sec. of War.....Russell A. Alger.  
Sec. of Navy.....John P. Long.  
Sec. of Interior.....Cornelius N. Bliss.  
Sec. of Agriculture.....James A. Wilson.  
Attorney General.....John W. Griggs.  
Postmaster General.....James A. Gary.

## State Officials.

Governor.....Wm P. Lord.  
Sec. of State.....H. R. Kincaid.  
State Treasurer.....Phillip Metzger.  
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....G. M. Irwin.  
State Printer.....W. F. Lewis.  
Atty. General.....C. M. J. Deane.  
Frank Moore,  
C. E. Wolverson,  
R. S. Bean.

## U. S. Senators.

G. M. McBride,  
Thos H. Tongue,  
W. R. Ellis.

## Congressmen.

W. A. Ewing,  
Riley Shelton,  
W. F. Hill,  
I. A. Mankers,  
Ross E. Hibler, Mark  
M. Peery, V. B. Golins, J. C.  
Simpson, T. S. Coffey, John Cy-  
rus, and W. E. Savage.

## County Officials.

State Senators.....A. J. Johnson,  
S. A. Dawson,  
T. M. Mankers,  
J. M. Somers,  
J. S. Smith.  
Representatives.....J. M. Somers,  
J. S. Smith.  
Judge.....George D. Barton,  
John W. Fisher.  
Commissioners.....D. L. Curl,  
C. B. Montague,  
D. F. Hardman,  
P. G. Mearns,  
B. A. Stafford,  
M. C. Gaines,  
Richmond Wheeler,  
C. F. Wright,  
E. T. Fisher.

## City Officials.

Mayor.....W. A. Ewing.  
Recorder.....Riley Shelton.  
Treasurer.....W. F. Hill.  
Marshal.....I. A. Mankers.  
Councilmen, Ross E. Hibler, Mark  
M. Peery, V. B. Golins, J. C.  
Simpson, T. S. Coffey, John Cy-  
rus, and W. E. Savage.

## The Average Cow.

The average income from dairy cows in localities where the milk is sold to condensing factories is said to be about \$35 a year. It sometimes runs as high as \$75 to a cow, and sometimes as low as \$25, but the general average is estimated to be about \$35.—Ex.

## The Warship Dixie.

They've named a cruiser "Dixie" that's what the papers say. An' I hears they're goin' ter man her with the boys that wore the gray!

Good news! It sorter thrills me an' makes me want ter be whar the ban' is playin' "Dixie," an' the "Dixie" puts ter sea.

They've named a cruiser "Dixie," an', fellers, I'll be bound! You're goin' ter see some fightin' when the "Dixie" swings around! Ef any of them Spanish ships small strike her, east or west, Jest let the ban' play "Dixie," an' the boys'll do the rest!

I want ter see that "Dixie"—I want ter take my stan'! On the deck o' her, an' holler: "Three cheers for Dixie lan'!" See a come we're all united—the war hurts heared away, An' "Way Down South in Dixie" is national today!

I bet you she's a good 'un. I'll stake my last red cent. The an' no better timber in the whole blame settlement! An' all their shiny battle-ships beside that ship air time, Fer, when it comes ter "Dixie," thar's somethin' in a name!

Here's three cheers an' a tiger—as hearty as can be; An' let the ban play "Dixie" when the "Dixie" puts ter sea!

She'll make her way an' win the day from shinin' East ter West. Jest let the ban' play "Dixie," an, the boys'll do the rest!

—Frank L. Stanton in Sunday Org.

A. G. P. Hill, Physician and Surgeon  
Scio, Oregon. Office next door to  
drug store.

## FACTS FOR FARMERS.

A Column Devoted To The  
Interests of Farmers.

Permitting a cow to fall in her milk for want of a suitable feed is bad management; even if she can be restored to her full flow, which is doubtful, it takes more feed to do it than would have been required to keep her in good milking trim from first to last. Cows to do their best must be pushed with feed of the proper kind, and the more the better. You can't get milk without feed any more than you can get meat without corn, to get the best work from a mill it must be run to its full capacity—no corn in the hopper, no man in the spot. So it is with the cows, no feed, no milk; little feed, little milk; plenty of good feed and proper care, plenty of milk and a long time.—Rural World.

The Pacific Coast Dairyman is a strong advocate of the use of oat hay as a substitute for clover in the Puget Sound country. The editor found by personal experience that there was a decided increase in the flow of milk from his cows when their feed was changed from clover hay to oat hay and a corresponding decrease when the feed was changed again to clover hay. The same grain ration was fed during the whole time.—Rural North West.

Professor D. A. Kent says: "A thousand acres of well cultivated corn will conserve more moisture than a thousand acres of pond or a thousand acres of the densest forest that can be grown in Iowa. Any man who cares to deny this statement can have his proof by taking a soil sample to a depth of one foot from the soil of the timber land, the marsh and the cornfield, at times of extreme drought and take proper weights of the fresh samples and then weigh them again after having been thoroughly dried by heat. He will find that the sample from cornfield will contain the most moisture, while the sample from the timber land contains the least. A summer fallow properly handled will contain more than either. Were we advising those who were earnestly seeking the best methods of conserving moisture, we would urge that, instead of denuding up a sough, to breed disease and make a slightless morsel, they should plow up a field and keep it stirred through the summer so that no vegetation could grow upon it.

The method of procedure in the United States with regard to a vessel captured by a warship was prescribed in the prize act passed June 29, 1864, and since incorporated, with amendments, into the federal statutes.

The captor is required by this to send the captured vessel to a neutral port, preferably a United States port, but allowably a neutral port. It is taken in charge by the Federal District Court, and there are judicial proceedings in admiralty, the idea being to determine judicially whether the capture was lawful. If it is so decided the vessel and cargo are condemned and ordered to be sold and the money turned into the United States treasury as prize money.

The proceeds of the sale are entirely given to the captor if the vessel is of superior size or force, while only one-half is given if the capture was of inferior force, the United States getting the other half.

The sum which goes to the warship is distributed according to the following rules: Commanding officer of a fleet, one-twentieth; commanding officer of the division of the fleet to which the captor belonged, one-fiftieth; fleet captain one-hundredth; commander of the vessel, one-tenth, while the junior officers and men divide the residue in proportion to their respective rates of pay.

Carrier Pigeons in the War

A report from Baltimore, Md., says that members of the National Association of American Homing Pigeon Fanciers of the United States, with letters containing nearly forty thousand birds along the seaboard, have offered their pigeons to the Secretary of the Navy for use in case of war, as a means of communication between warships at sea and the government.

It is thought that not less than 10,000 carrier pigeons will be used by the navy department for service between the fleet at Havana and the mainland. The idea originated with Assistant Secretary Roosevelt. It is believed they will prove of value, owing to the short distance they will have to fly over the water between Cuba and Florida.

When using these birds for messenger service the message is written upon the thinnest rice paper, rolled up and deposited in an aluminum holder, which is fastened to the bird's leg. This holder is in the shape of a capsule, with a small band which is easily attached to the leg of the bird. Professor Marion of the Naval Academy at Annapolis invented the holder, which is water tight when the lid is on, and weighs eight grains.

One of the remarkable incidents illustrating the wonderful memory of a homing pigeon was that of a bird made a prisoner during the Franco-Prussian war. This pigeon after being in captivity for ten years immediately returned to its home after being liberated from confinement in a foreign country.

The hardships which these birds will unflinchingly face in returning home can hardly be appreciated by those who are not familiar with them. Birds so badly shot or torn by hawks as to be rendered almost helpless, notwithstanding their injuries, will struggle onward until at last their home is reached.

From extreme distances, such as points beyond 500 miles, the birds are at a great disadvantage, inasmuch as they are thereby forced to forage for themselves, something they are not trained to do. As a result they are unreliable and slow when called upon for such work. There are birds which have homed 614 miles air line the day after, and there are a few pigeons in this country that have covered more than 1,000 miles, air line, the extreme distance covered being 1,212 miles.

## LAND FOR SALE.

No. 1—250 acres 2 miles S. E. of Scio, 1800 feet in cultivation, balance pasture, timber and orchard. The above property is mostly new cleared land and is situated on a high level. This land is for sale at \$100 per acre. Price \$25,000.

No. 2—100 acres 2 miles S. E. of Scio, 2000 feet in cultivation, balance pasture, timber and orchard. This land is for sale at \$100 per acre. Price \$10,000.

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Scio Roller Mills Johnson & Phillips, Props. GOLDEN PEBASANT FLOUR. Also do general warehouse and storage business. Cornmeal, graham, middlings, germea, bran, shorts, chop and all kinds of mill feed always on hand and guaranteed best in the market, at low prices. HIGHEST MARKET PRICE PAID FOR WHEAT, OATS, ETC. RICE STORAGE FACILITIES.

CAN YOU READ? Yes, of course, if you have any thing to read. WE CAN SAVE YOU MONEY! ON Any Newspaper or Magazine Published in the U. S. AND THE SANTIAM NEWS WE CAN FURNISH The Weekly Oregonian, Per year \$2 00 San Francisco Examiner, " 2 20 Hoards Dairyman, " 1 75 Orange Judd Farmer, " 1 90 Thrice-a-week World, " 2 00 Farm, Field and Fireside, " 1 75

MAJLIN SPEATER. We have the biggest, cheapest and best cans of baking powder you ever saw. 25 cents a can and every one positively guaranteed. Ross E. Hibler.

## Notice.

The Black Morgan Stallion, True Briton, will be at the Scio Livestock Show, Thursday, May 21, 1898, until the close of the season of '98. Chas. Carse.

Last evening Mr. George Hatfield, wife and child were returning home when they met with an accident. The open bridge, first beyond the Calapoola bridge is being repaired, and had been attended to except the further approach, which was supposed to be strong enough to hold all right. But it was not, and Mr. Hatfield and family with their load of lumber were let down several feet, so greatly that almost no damage was done, they being only one small break in the entire outfit. A very lucky escape. —Democrat.