

THE SPRINGFIELD NEWS

Published Every Thursday at
Springfield, Lane County, Oregon by
THE WILLAMETTE PRESS
M. E. MAXEY, Editor



Entered as second class matter, February 24, 1903, at the postoffice, Springfield, Oregon

MAIL SUBSCRIPTION RATE	
One Year in Advance	\$1.50
Two Years in Advance	\$2.50
Six Months	\$1.00
Three Months	.50c

THURSDAY, MAY 30, 1935

BACK TO THE CONSTITUTION

The National Recovery Act as written is unconstitutional says a unanimous decision of the United States supreme court. Based on the assumption that congress had the right to regulate interstate commerce the whole intricate structure of codes has been built up and now collapses under the decision rendered.

The supreme court held that the NRA gave undue authority to the executive branch of government and that the codes could not legally be enforced. The decision is a severe blow at the new deal and indicates we can not have a centralized government without usurping the powers of the states and the people to make laws for themselves in their local subdivisions.

Some good has come out of NRA and there has been some justices. In all it is not a system of regulation which free born American people want in normal times.

Likely many of the benefits of NRA can be reenacted into law. Efforts should be made to hold the gains thus far made.

The nation has now definitely returned "Back to the Constitution."

USE ADVERTISING TO END DEPRESSION (Nation's Business)

Some people who question the economic benefits of advertising fail to realize that the economic consideration is only one factor.

Advertising is opposed to poverty. It creates dissatisfaction. It creates desire. It creates incentive. It creates determination. It creates earning power. It creates buying. It creates enjoyment.

Of what use is an invention that the public never learns about? Of what use is a factory unless the people desire what it makes? Why ask what is the economic effect of advertising when its social benefits are so plainly shown?

Aren't all these critics of modern business, including advertising forgetting that the essence of the American character is to progress?

Remember when you paid \$50 or \$60 for an automobile tire guaranteed, perhaps, for 2,000 miles? Today for a third as much you get a tire which lets you forget guarantees and surprises you if it fails to give from ten to 20 times the mileage of those tires of 20 years ago. That didn't just happen.

And without the mass production which advertising has helped to create the unit cost of many products would be increased far beyond the amount of the advertising. Without this mass production, too, there would probably be many more unemployed than we have today.

When more and more manufacturers advertising consumer products can lose their jitters and swing into their stride as so many are doing today to their increasing profit, then we will find that the pump has been primed—not by the doubtful expedient of pouring oil on troubled waters, but by using advertising for what it is today—the spark plug to start the engine.

The board of higher education should act at once to fill the office of chancellor over the University, State College and Normal schools. The situation where Dr. Kerr continues to hold on after submitting his resignation is not good for the schools. Dr. Kerr has long been a thorn in the side of the university, and there can be no harmony as long as he remains. Right or wrong our system of higher education should be larger than any one man.

The McKenzie pass is expected to be open within two weeks. Tourist traffic never starts on the McKenzie highway until the pass is open. We should work in this county for early opening of the pass each year. It is a great convenience to the traveling public and a stimulation to business not to have our state cut into two parts by a snow barrier for as many months of the year as possible.

The largest diamond in the world has been bought by a New Yorker for 150,000 pounds, and has been insured for a million dollars. Americans have most of the largest things in the world and we suppose that sooner or later this country had to have the diamond.

From Nebraska to Oregon came 114 automobiles in April, according to the secretary of state's registration department. This would indicate that many are leaving the dust belt.

Senator Long has 22 clerks on his day shift and 14 on the night shift opening and answering mail. What a lot of bologna.

Electric power consumption in the United States has increased 3.5 per cent over last year. This would indicate that more wheels of industry are turning.

Lessons from The Book

By DEAN C. POINDEXTER

Pastor of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Springfield, Oregon

THE CONDUCT OF A CHRISTIAN (Matt. 7:1-12)

Goodspeed's translation says, "Pass no more judgment upon other people, so that you may not have judgment passed upon you." Beware of harshly criticizing others. It only reveals a glaring fault in yourself and shows you incapable of impartial evaluation. The faults you think you see in them are really your own misconstrued vision. And yet you pronounce judgement. This habit of yours reacts upon you to destroy whatever good you may have. Seek to set your own house in order and then others will have a standard before them. While you are not to be a fault-finder neither are you to think every person a saint. In a country where hogs are detested and where dogs eat up the refuse that goes to the sewer in more sanitary countries, Jesus referred to these animals to teach a lesson in discernment. You can't make much headway decorating swine nor teaching dogs to worship. Some people have the characteristics of these animals even though they may be in Kings' palaces.

Three words are used by the Master to indicate how men arrive at a real knowledge of God. Ask, seek, knock. If you are not eager and constantly on the search you will not arrive. God never fails nor plays jokes on the seekers after truth.

They that seek the Highest with a passion to find that fellowship with Him will never fail. "So if you, bad as you are, know enough to give you children what is good, how much more surely will your Father in heaven give what is good to them that ask Him for it!"

"Therefore you must always treat other people as you would like to have them treat you." This is all Moses and the prophets ever said. Do this and you fulfill their precepts.

EXPOSITION VISITORS TO HEAR BEST ORCHESTRAS

Ford Motor Company To Present Five Pacific Coast Symphony Groups At Fair

Ten weeks of symphonic music featuring orchestras from Portland, Seattle, San Francisco, Los Angeles, and San Diego will be presented by the Ford Motor Company in the Ford Bowl at the California-Pacific International Exposition opening Wednesday of this week. The open air theatre, built by the Exposition and dedicated to Ford, seats 3,000 persons. Concerts are scheduled daily, except Monday, from 2 to 4 o'clock in the afternoon, and from 8 to 10 o'clock in the evening. There will be no admission charge.

In addition to the concerts for Exposition audiences the symphonic music will be broadcast over the Columbia Broadcasting System, Tuesday and Thursday evenings eight to eight thirty Pacific Coast Time and during the first two weeks broadcast will carry the San Diego symphony programs from three thirty to four o'clock Saturday afternoon and from three thirty to four thirty beginning with the Los Angeles philharmonic engagement.

The complete schedule follows: San Diego Symphony orchestra, Nino Marchelli conducting, May 29 through June 11; Los Angeles Philharmonic orchestra, Henry Svedrosky conducting, June 21 through July 4; Portland Symphony orchestra, William Von Hoogstraten conducting, July 5 through July 18; Seattle Symphony orchestra, Basil Cameron conducting, July 26 through August 8; San Francisco Symphony orchestra, Alfred Hertz conducting, August 9 through August 22.

Other Entertainment Sought

The open week between the Portland and Seattle engagements has been offered to the Mormon Tabernacle Choir of Salt Lake City. This famous organization of 250 mixed voices sang a week's engagement under Ford sponsorship at a Century of Progress in Chicago last summer, and it is hoped it will also make the trip to San Diego. The ten-day hiatus between the San Diego and Los Angeles orchestras' series will be filled with other events of public interest.

The Ford Bowl at San Diego is built in a natural amphitheatre on the side of a canyon in Balboa Park, which provides the grounds for the exposition. The orchestra shell was especially designed acoustically for symphonic music, and experts consider it superior even to the famous Hollywood Bowl. Seats for the audience are on a concrete foundation built into the sloping side of the canyon.

COAST HIGHWAY OFFERS PANORAMA OF FLOWERS

Blossoming into a riot of living hues and transforming Oregon's marine drive into a veritable bower of color and sweet scent, wildflowers of the Pacific have sounded their call for the annual "big parade" of recreation-seekers along the 400-mile coast highway.

Thousands of motorists will travel to the coast especially to view the flowers, it is indicated by inquiries received by the touring department of the Oregon State Motor association. Within the next two or three weeks the flowers will bloom in abundance.

Azaleas, the flower which has done much to make the Oregon coast a famous playground, are now at their finest. Scotch Broom and Irish Furze have cast their spell from Astoria to California, forming a 400-mile panorama of vivid color.

Another famous flower, Rhododendrons, will soon be at its best along the coast, it was pointed out. Although some already have appeared, an abundance of them may be seen within 10 days or two weeks. Residents of Florence have designated June 2, as Rhododendron day and are extending an invitation to its inland visitors to visit the coast on that date.

ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AUTHORIZED BY LAW

Interest in a new law providing for a system of uniform accounting for municipal corporations has been shown by a number of cities and counties, Earl Snell, secretary of state, reports.

While the provisions of Chapter 405, Oregon Laws 1935, which authorizes the secretary of state to prescribe a uniform system of accounts for cities and counties and to conduct audits of municipal corporations, are not mandatory on the city and county governments, these units may elect to come under the provisions of the act and take advantage of the state auditing service.

The secretary of state, under the regulations of Chapter 405, may require periodical reports from all municipal corporations, which will make it possible for the first time to definitely centralize certain financial information concerning these units of government. This feature will tend also, according to proponents of the act before the legislature, to promote uniformity of accounts among all such corporations, which the sponsors feel to be highly desirable.

Several cities and counties of the state have already indicated an interest in the auditing services provided in the act and other governmental agencies have inquired as to the uniform accounting features to be set up under the act by the auditing division of the secretary of state's office.

VISITING EXPERTS ADDED FOR OSC SUMMER EVENT

Supplementing the regular teaching staff of the Oregon State college summer session, June 24 to August 2, will be a number of prominent visiting instructors from other schools and colleges throughout the country. A total of 161 summer session courses are offered this year.

Among these will be Dr. William E. Blatz, director of St. George's School of Child Study, University of Toronto, Canada, whose courses in family relationships, parent education and child development won great popularity at the summer session last year. Edith Rhyme of Montana State college will teach courses in clothing and textiles, and Dr. Beatrice Geiger, dean of home economics at Iowa State college, will instruct classes in nutrition.

Dr. Leston L. Love, formerly of Oregon State college and now junior dean of education at Ohio State university, will offer work in guidance and vocational education, and Mrs. Ella E. Wilson, dean of girls at Franklin high school, Portland, will again handle courses for deans and advisers of high school girls.

In industrial arts and industrial education A. C. Tagg, director of industrial education at Dearborn, Mich., and president of the National Trade School Principals association, will give courses in written and visual teaching and organization and administration of industrial education. O. D. Adams, state director of vocational education, will direct a conference of Smith-Hughes teachers and also teach a number of courses.

PAST NOBLE GRANDS TO HAVE POTLUCK DINNER

Month's meeting of the Past Noble Grand club of Juanita Rebekah lodge will be held at the I. O. O. F. hall Tuesday starting with a potluck dinner at noon. Members of the committee in charge of the meeting are Mrs. W. F. Walker, Mrs. Harvey Eaton, Mrs. Riley Snodgrass, and Mrs. Clarine Putman.

GARDEN WAY CLASS HAS GRADUATION EXERCISES

Graduation exercises for the Garden Way eighth grade class were held last night at the school house. Rev. Dean C. Poindexter delivered the commencement address and Dewey Ray gave the valedictory.

STATE COLLEGE ALUMNI WILL HOLD REUNIONS

Old Beaver tales will be recalled and new ones told by hundreds of Oregon State college alumni who will return to the campus for class reunions and other alumni functions in connection with Commencement week end, beginning May 31.

The class of 1910 will be the silver jubilee class this year, and expects to have many of its members back, including Ed Wallace, member of the New York legislature, who is making a special trip to Oregon for the occasion. He will represent his class at the annual alumni reunion banquet Saturday evening, June 1. This class will also hold a special jubilee class banquet Friday evening, and a breakfast and business meeting at the Peavy arboretum Saturday morning.

Other classes holding reunions this year under the established rotation plan will be in three groups of four consecutive years. These are '87, '88, '89 and '90; '06, '07, '08, and '09; '25, '26, '27, and '28. They will hold luncheon meetings Saturday noon.

Other alumni functions of the week-end will include the general alumni luncheon Saturday noon, the annual business meeting of the alumni association Saturday afternoon, and the Phi Kappa Phi initiation and breakfast Sunday morning. Baccalaureate services will be at 11 o'clock Sunday morning, and commencement exercises Monday morning at 10 o'clock.

MOTOR GROUP SEEKS FEDERAL GAS TAX END

Every motorist in Oregon will save one cent on each gallon of gasoline if sufficient pressure is brought to bear on congress to let the federal gasoline tax lapse on its expiration date June 30, according to the Oregon State Motor association.

The federal gasoline tax was passed in 1932 as a temporary measure for one year only, but has been twice extended. Last year it exacted more than \$170,000,000 from the American motoring public, considerably more than was returned for construction of new roads, it was pointed out.

In Oregon alone motorists last year contributed \$2,500,000 to federal coffers. Of that sum \$1,700,000 was paid as gasoline tax, while the remainder was in the form of excise taxes.

Invades State Rights

Twenty-one state legislatures have sent memorials to congress demanding that the tax be abolished, and nearly three hundred organizations, including motorists, civic, commercial and farm groups have passed resolutions to the same effect.

The federal gasoline tax is the only universal duplicating tax in existence, since a gasoline tax had been imposed by all the states long before the federal government entered the field.

Shot in Arm—Floyd McBee accidentally shot himself through the fleshy part of his arm Saturday. He received medical attention at the office of a local physician.

Parents of Daughter—Mr. and Mrs. Larson Wright are the parents of a daughter born to them at the Pacific hospital on Monday, May 27, 1935.

MORE SUPERVISORS FOR RODENT CONTROL WORK

Additional supervisors named Friday by the County Court in the Rodent Control campaign now being started in the county include H. R. Brown, Glen Spicer, and Lee Seavey of the Mohawk-McKenzie district. Supervisors will check on control work and will undertake the work themselves if property owners fail to comply with the law. Costs will be assessed against the property.

VOLUNTEER FIREMEN START WEEKLY DRILLS

Springfield volunteer firemen will meet every Tuesday evening at the City Hall for instruction and practice according to present arrangements made by Hugh Jolliff, fire chief, who is to train the volunteers. He expects to have a staff of 12 competent helpers organized within a few weeks although he has only about half that many selected at this time.

STRIKES ALMOST HALT LUMBER PRODUCTION

Seattle, Wash., May 30—A total of 519 down and operating mills in Oregon and Washington which reported to the West Coast Lumbermen's association for the week ending May 18, produced 25,629,801 board feet of lumber. This was approximately 20,000,000 feet under the preceding week. The average weekly production of this group of sawmills in 1935 has been 81,268,828 feet; during the same period in 1934 their weekly average was 87,021,061 feet.

The new business reported last week by 519 mills was 55,181,126 board feet against a production of 25,629,801 feet and shipments of 40,566,10 feet. Their shipments were over production by 83.3 per cent and their current sales were over production by 115.3 per cent. The orders booked last week by this group of identical mills were under the total in the preceding week by about 13,000,000 feet or approximately 18.7 per cent.

Summer School

JUNE, JULY and AUGUST

Advance and Beginning Classes will be conducted in Shorthand, Bookkeeping, Typewriting, Etc.

Enrollment Dates, Monday, June 3 and 17, 1935

Eugene Business College

"It's A Good School"

Phone 666 Miner Bldg. Eugene, Ore.

SCHOOL IS OUT

We wish all our young friends a happy vacation and that they come back to school with renewed energy this fall.

Eggimann's is here to serve you both in vacation as well as school time. Ice cream for your parties and picnics, candies and soft drinks of the best quality are always ready for you.

EGGIMANN'S

"Where the Service is Different"

You Are the Farmers' Market

The Springfield Creamery is the best market for the cream of hundreds of farmers in Lane county. We buy it for cash and manufacture the cream in our Maid O' Cream quality butter. You really create the market for your farmer friends by using our product.

The way to develop any county is to use its products rather than send your money away. Let Maid O' Cream do duty in your home.

Springfield Creamery Co.

THE CAR that has WON AMERICA

The Ford V-8 for 1935 has been an outstanding success, not because of anything we have said about it but because of what owners have said. At Country Clubs... In Pullman Cars... In Airplanes... In Living Rooms... At filling stations and on the streets. And all these comments tend to fall under four heads: one, "The new V-8 rides like a dream"; two, "It's smartly designed"; three, "It costs less to run" and four, "It performs like 'nobody's business'!"

AUTHORIZED FORD DEALERS

AT A FILLING STATION
"We don't see you so often, Mr. Bradley."
"Well—I don't have to come around for gas quite so often with this new Ford V-8. It's by all odds the most economical car I've ever driven—and that goes for oil consumption, too."

4,000 FT. OVER THE ALLEGHANIES
"Pretty smooth flying today."
"Yes, the folks back home wouldn't believe it if I told them this air/one ride was rough compared to a trip in our Ford V-8."
"You got one too?—Say that 'Comfort Zone Ride' in this year's job has got to be tried to be appreciated, hasn't it?"

AT A BRIDGE TABLE
"I didn't realize until I saw your Ford how really smart a car it is." "Inside or out?"
"Both... And the roominess... Why there's all that space for bags and still George said there was more room for his legs than in a limousine."

FORD V-8 \$495 AND UP, F.O.B. DETROIT. Standard necessary group including bumpers and spare tire extra. Easy terms through Universal Credit Co., Authorized Ford Finance Plan.

A FREE TICKET through CALIFORNIA on low summer round trips EAST

A free ticket through California! That, in effect, is what Southern Pacific gives you on a summer roundtrip East. This means you can visit California on your way to or from the East for not a single cent more fare than the lowest roundtrip direct East and back. This applies from most western Oregon and Washington points to almost any where along the line. Return by a northern U.S. or Canadian line. Or go by the North, return through California. Low summer fares are in effect May 15 to October 15. Return limit October 31.

AIR-CONDITIONED TRAINS! This summer our 5 leading trains will be air-conditioned completely. No matter what type of accommodation you choose you'll have cool, clean, fresh air and quiet all the way.

Here are two summer roundtrip examples. Similar low fares everywhere.

Roundtrip:	Coach	Tourist	Standard
CHICAGO	\$57.35	\$68.80	\$86.00
NEW YORK	\$95.75*	\$107.20*	\$124.40*

*45 day return limit. October 31 limit slightly higher.

Coach fares good in coaches and chair cars. Tourist fares good in Pullman (plus berth). Standard fares good in all types of accommodations (plus Pullman charges).

Southern Pacific

For details, see your local S. P. agent or write J. A. Ormandy, General Passenger Agent, 705 Pacific Building, Portland, Ore.