THE SPRINGFIELD NEWS

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THURSDAY, MARCH 16, 1933

BANKS OPENING ON SOUNDER BASIS

Banks all over the country are opening this week under the new law and regulations laid down by the federal government. While there is no guarantee of deposits as such the new regulations should make the banks which survive the examination just given as sate as possible under the present set up.

in the first place all the gold and gold certificaes have been called in. It is now against th law to have either gold or gold certificates either as individuals or banks. All this has gone back or is going to the treasury. In lieu of this gold federal reserve notes have been issued both against the gold supply and federal obligations as well as bank acceptances, which have greatly increased the available supply of money.

Under the new law a run on a bank may be stopped without closing the bank and liquidating the assets. If the bank becomes weak the government steps in and operates it for a period until it is in condition to return to the directors or to be properly liquidated.

More than 10,000 banks in this country have failed. New charters to banks will now be hard to get even if there were people who wanted to go into the banking business. Consequently if business returns to normal or thereabouts the volume of banking business in the existing institutions will be greatly increased.

There can be no doubt but that the banks are now reopening on the soundest basis they have ever operated on. Failures should be very low and loss to depositors practically eliminated in the future.

DEBTORS WHO CAN'T PAY

Our country is now paying the price of cheap money and easy credit during the boom days. That is all that lies at the bottom of our present difficult financial situation. The situation is no different, except in degree, from similar situations which have followed every previous boom in our history. This time the whole world was taking part in the frenzy of speculation with easily borrowed money, and not only in America but in every other nation, debtors today outnumber the creditors, and creditors are reluctant to consent to the scaling down of debts and starting all over again.

It seems to us inevitable, that that is what must happen. In some directions this movement has already begun. No one who lent money on Kreuger bonds or Insull securities, or on some of the obligations of foreign governments expects to get his money back, or any part of it. In many parts of the country there are not only municipalities but whole counties and groups of counties whose bonds are worth only a small percentage of what was borrowed

Other important classes of debts have not yet, however, been scaled down. Farm mortgages based upon flushtime valuations can, in many cases, never be paid off. Bank loans made in flush times on security then worth many times what it is worth now, constitute an enormous burden of debt which hangs like a mill stone around the necks of hundreds of thousands or millions of small business men and manufacturers.

We do not believe that a return to real prosperity is possible until some means is found of scaling down these and other unpayable debts. We think all classes of creditors have got to take their medicine. We have no particular plan to bring this about, but we are confident that it is bound to come about sooner or later.

TIME TO PLANT LESS

Winter is nearly over, and it will be but a short time before spring planting is under way in every part of the United States. And in every part of the country farmers are more or less in a quandary as to how much acreage to

bring into production this year. If half of the threats of a "farmers' strike" which we hear about are carried out, there will naturally be a material reduction in the volume of agricultural production for 1933 and that of course, will have a tendency to bring higher prices for such as is produced. We think the realization that it is necessary for the farmers of the nation, as a whole, to reduce the acreage under cultivation has now become quite widespread.

Farmers understand that a large part of their troubles have come from retaining under cultivation marginal lands which were put to the plow during the war, when the utmost possible production was stimulated by the high prices fixed by the government for agricultural commodities. With half the world at war the United States had to feed more than half of the rest of the world. But that condition could not be maintained, and the American farmers' export market has been steadily falling off for the past ten years, since the rest of the world got back to its agricultural operations.

Our belief is that this export market is going to continue to diminish. Country after country which formerly was a steady and reliable customer for American wheat, cotton, meat and dairy products, is now raising nearly all of its own necessities.

We think that 1933 is a good year for every farmer to begin to try to help himself and his country by cutting down his planting by anywhere up to 50 percent. If all farmers agreed to this they would find, by harvest time, that they were getting higher prices than they have dreamed of for years. They could pay off their mortgages, buy the new equipment they need and so start the wheels of prosperity

OREGON MAY BENEFIT FROM DISASTER

While our sorrow goes out to southern California for the terrible earthquake she has just gone through Oregon may profit some by the disaster. A great many buildings were wrecked or badly damaged in Los Angeles and Long Beach. Rebuilding will go ahead as soon as insurance adjustments have been made. A brisk demand is anticipated for Oregon lumber for rebuilding and repairs. This will no doubt put many sawmill people to work.

Fear of the earthquake will no doubt cause some people to move to the northern part of California and into Oregon and others who flock to the south each year will no doubt be persuaded to look for locations farther north. Oregon is free from earthquake and other disturbances and has much to offer as a peaceful, and comfortable place

We might brag about our fishing streams to the world. If there were a fishing stream running completely around the earth at the equator it would not be as long as the streams and lake shores of Oregon available for fishermen. Come on boys-wade in.

We hope this earthquake in California was the jar when the depression hit rock bottom and started bouncing up again. If it was the quiver was worth all it cost Cali-

We did not get beer by Christmas but now they tell us its to be on April fools day

RUBY M.

Ninth Installment

Pauline moved hurriedly, her pretty face flushing with pleasure at the casual word of endearment. subject with you." Barbara noted it pityingly.

Later, when she was dancing with Jerry Barnet, she said sudto town."

"Have you ever noticed, Jerry, that when a man begins to call his wife 'my dear' it's the end of ro- window of the tall block of flats. long mirror in a wardrobe door op-

Jerry guffawed. "Can't say 1 night," she said. have, but I dare say you're right. Romance is the shortest lived

Barbara glanced across the room manded jealously. "I saw him take her so. to where Dennis and his wife sat you into Ritzen's room-or did you together at the supper table. Paul- take him?" ine was watching the dancers eagerly, her face flushed and her of the burst of anger he had exeyes very bright. Dennis was pected, Barbara began to crywatching them too- moodily, his softly, almost like a child. hand idly playing with a wineglass.

When she and Barnet went back he let her go. Barbara in a rage to the table, Dennis rose.

Pauline broke in. "Do dance with ashamed. him, Barbie-I should love you to,

Barbara laughed. "Well, to please

She moved away onto the crowd- somehow she was wronging Dennis. ed floor with Dennis.

thing?"

"This noise and glare—and—and for him for so long had now com-

not the truth, but to-night she was herent loyalty. afraid of the truth. "I loathe it."

"Why are you here, then?" she posed and dissembled before "Because you are." her world she never for one mo-



small unoccupied room.

ara said calmly."

"In a moment. I want to speak deliberation.

to you." "Pauline will miss us."

saw her."

"Let me go."

bara—answer me one question and knew that she angered and exas-I swear I'll never mention it again, perated him even while she drew me. It's-it's like being possessed sely masculine trait in his charac- playing hockey, polo, swimming, -I've fought against it ever ter longed to overcome her and water polo, wrestling, boxing, and since you left us. It's no use. I've prove himself master.

up-you kissed me, Barbara." There was a tragic silence, and arms and kissed her.

ed his.

"Dennis-Pauline is very fond of

"I know."

away-"let us go back, shall we?" have married him! Dennis went on quickly: "I don't

you again. If I'd been free-" Her trembling lips smiled.

"Such a big 'if', Dennis." her almost a boy-no longer the but would he? Wasn't he already disapproving, almost brusque man tired of Pauline's insistent affecment she felt also as if all her mands upon him? bitter experience had been swept "If I hadn't come there would away from her and she was a girl have been somebody else some

She closed her eyes, and as al- was life as she knew it. most unconsciously she swayed She tried to feel brave and detoward him, Dennis caught her in termined, but when at last she got

chilly with a fine drizzle of rain. and soul forever.

Wrapped in her fur cloak Barbara sat with closed eyes and tried not to think. It was only when they York three days when a letter came stopped outside her flat that she from Pauline's mother. Pauline roused suddenly with a start. She was breakfasting in bed. She had flung the rugs aside. "I'm tired. had three late nights and was tired. Why do we do these mad things, She also had a very new and be-

"You seemed to be enjoying your- to see whether Dennis noticed it.

from the crowded floor and that she was any better than she her cup. through an arched alcove into a was. And now at four o'clock in The door opened, and Dennis this gray morning she sat down by came in. "We're not allowed here," Bar- the fire before she went to bed and "Mother's ill," Pauline said in looked into her heart with cool quivering voice.

"She is dancing with Barnet-1, was a truth that she had never he asked chidingly, questioned. She was sufficiently a Pauline's eyes filled with tears. woman of the world to recognize "I shall have to go, Dennis." "In a moment." He was between that her attraction for him was her and the ballroom, "Look, Bar- probably largely physical. She don't know what you've done to him, and that the obstinate, inten- playing basketball, are fencing,

tried to dispise you. I pretended I She had controlled her love for a sports loving country. College didn't like you-but that makes no him bravely enough until tonight, women are almost as active as difference. When I was smashed until that moment in Ritzen's little men in athletics. Basketball for woroom when he had taken her in his men is one of the most popular of

the scornful smile died slowly from Dennis was married, but lots of Barbara's face, and she just looked other men with whom she had had at him, her lips quivering, her eyes affairs had also been married, and suddenly very young. Then she it had not seemed an insuperable moved her hand slowly and touch- barrier, but here again Dennis was different.

Suppose he had been free. For a moment Barbara gave herself up to the wonderful happiness of that "Well, then-" she took her hand thought. Free! So that she could

She felt, for the first time, as it know what you've done to me. But she had lost her way on the road if you'll just tell me-I'll never ask of life; as if she had turned aside and so missed the greatest treasure of all. Without her Dennis would have been quite happy with At that moment he seemed to Pauline, quite satisfied with hershe had known, and at that mo- tion, her childishness, and her de-

again, in love for the first time. day," Barbara told herself. That

into bed sleep was impossible. She kept living over and over again On the way home Jerry Barnet those few moments with Dennis was silent and sulky. It was three O'Hara. His kiss had been the real o'clock in the morning, gray and thing-a seal set upon her heart

The O'Haras had been in New Jerry? It's a loathsome life," coming negligee, and she wanted

self," he paused. "At any rate, with Apparently he had not. He got up O'Hara. I thought you didn't like at the usual time, bathed, and went downstairs to breakfast. "You ought to rest," Pauline

"I don't remember discussirg the scolded. I'm sure you must be dead "You did. You said it was a bore tired."

when you heard they were coming bed and said so. But Dennis hated breakfast in

"I'll have mine downstairs and The street looked dreary and deserted, there was not a light in any ine had hers alone. There was a come up again," he said. So Paul-Barbara shivered. "Well - goodposite, and in it she could see her reflection-a very charming re-Barnet tried to put his arms flection. The new negligee suited round her. "Are you going to have her, she decided, and she wondered thing I know of, anyway. Awful!" an affair with that fellow?" he de-

> She sighed and took up the letter. My Darling Child (her mother He broke off sharply, for instead wrote):

She slipped away from him, and has to go to Los Angeles on busi- Phillips group of that city. he could understand and cope with, "Am I to be honored?" he asked But Barbara in tears—sobbing like ness for a few days I am wondering if Dennis will spare you to me? a girl-left him helpless and I have not been very well-it's my It was a strange thing that, once silly old heart again, so Dr. Panand it is a waltz they are playing safely in her room, Barbara's chief than says, but I feel sure a rest and feeling should be one of guilt. It a sight of you will put me right. was not that she had any great af- How are you, sweetheart? Your fection for Pauline. She felt that letters tell me so little, and I long to see you and know that you are happy. Of course, if Dennis will He was, as he had said, so un-They danced for some time in like other men. Dennis was differ- come too, we shall be only too silence; then Dennis asked abrupt ent and she knew that he despised pleased to have him, but I am sure he must be anxious not to leave himself for the thing he could not "Do you really like this sort of control. Yet the strange inexplic- business after such a long absence There was a good deal more, able attraction which she had felt little details of the home life which

municated itself to him and was seemed to Pauline so far away now "I adore it," Barbara said. It was proving stronger than his own in- and uninteresting. Then a last ap-Do come if you can; you don't Barbara was essentially honest with herself. No matter how much know how much I want to see you. Pauline laid the letter down with

a feeling of guilt. She wished she had told her mother of this trip to New York, and yet in a way she was glad now she had not, because had she done so she knew this letter would never have been written She sched and turned to pour

ome coffee, and then she saw another letter which had slipped out of sight behind the toast rack. It was addressed in her father's handwriting, and Pauline's heart missed a beat as she tore the envelope

My Dear Pauline:

I have got to go to Los Angeles for a few days on urgent business Could you manage to come to your mother? She is not at all well, and I do not like leaving her alone. 1 am sure Dennis will spare you it you tell him the facts. I hope you are both well.

In haste, Your loving Daddy. "I must go. Of course I must go," Pauline said aloud. She sat up in bed and was surprised to see how Suddenly he swept her away ment tried to pretend to herself her hand trembled as she lifted

"Ill? Let me see." He took the She loved Dennis O'Hara as she two letters from her and read them. had never loved any man-that "It's not as bad as that, is it?"

(TO BE CONTINUED)

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LOCAL FOLK ATTEND

Mr. and Mrs. Dave Mitchell, Creswell, and Mr. and Mrs. Sam Richmond and Mrs. Myrtle Eggimann, Springfield, all members of the General Lawton camp Spanish-Am--I am sitting up in bed writing erican war veterans and auxiliary event of importance you will find a this, as I have not been very well. of Eugene, were among those who corps of news reel camera men It seems such a long time since I drove to Afbany Sunday evening to present. These men would rather saw you, Pauline, and as Daddy attend the meeting of the Camp cover a ski-jumping contest than

Editor, Springfield News-Dur.ng the past six weeks, I have noted the splendid support you have accorded the cause of higher education in Oregon through the editorial columns of your paper.

In times such as these, the edu cational institutions, along with other public activities, must do their part in relieving the economic distress of the people of the state. But sound, discerning judgment, rather than hysteria, is necessary to preserve our basic social institutions from irreparable dam-

Through your leadership and co operation, you have rendered a great service to the state and its future citizens—the boys and girls of today. I take this occasion to ALBANY VET MEETING express my personal appreciation and that of the institutions and students I represent.

> Sincerely Yours, W. J. KERR, Chancellor.

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