

# Lane County Farmers Union News

OFFICIAL PUBLICATION LANE COUNTY UNIT NO. 14

## FILTHY CHERRY MAGGOT CONTROLLED BY SPRAYING

The filthy cherry maggot is controllable, according to C. L. Long, O. A. C. extension specialist in horticulture. The adult fly is easily poisoned during the first few days after it appears in early summer as its time is then devoted to playing and eating. If spraying is delayed, the fruit will not be free from maggots. The most difficult part in combatting this pest is the timing of the arrival of the first flies and the immediate application of the first spray.

Control measures are simple if properly timed. The spray solution is composed of one-half pound of arsenate of lead, two quarts of syrup, and 10 gallons of water. This is enough for 10 trees. It is not necessary to spray thoroughly as the sweet solution serves as a bait for the fly. If the first spraying is properly timed, the second and third spraying with same material is due one and two weeks later. If it rains any time between sprayings or within 10 days after the third spraying, extra spray is given as soon as the trees are dry.

This insect is scattered throughout the Willamette valley and is increasing. It will continue to be numerous unless all cherry growers unite to control the pest. One neglected tree will infest a radius of a quarter of a mile.

The college, county agents, cannerymen, and fruit inspectors are cooperating to time the arrival of this pest, which is expected about June. Its arrival will be announced through the press, KOAC radio station, and by county agents.

### NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed Administrator of the estate of Mrs. S. B. Burton, deceased, by the County Court of Lane County, Oregon. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present the same duly verified, to the undersigned at the office of Wells & Wells, Attorneys Bank of Commerce Bldg., in Eugene, Lane County, Oregon, within six months of the date of the first publication of this notice. Date of first publication May 20, 1926.

H. B. BURTON, Administrator.

WELLS & WELLS, Attorneys. M 20 27 J 3 10 17

### NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed Administrator of the estate of Harry Markman, deceased, by the County Court of Lane County, Oregon. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present the same, properly verified to the undersigned at the office of Wells & Wells, Attorneys Bank of Commerce Bldg., in Eugene, Lane County, Oregon, within six months of the date of the first publication of this notice. Date of first publication May 20, 1926.

HAROLD J. WELLS, Administrator.

WELLS & WELLS, Attorneys. M 20 27 J 3 10 17

### NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

Notice is hereby given that Donald Young was appointed administrator of the estate of Hanne Kristine Johansen, deceased, by order of the County Court for Lane County, Oregon, duly made the 19th day of May, 1926. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present the same, with proper vouchers, to the said administrator at his office at 859 Willamette Street, Eugene, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice. Dated at Eugene, Oregon, the 20th day of May, 1926.

DONALD YOUNG, Administrator of the estate of Hanne Kristine Johansen, deceased.

M 20 27 J 3 10 17

## Community News

By Special Correspondents

### UPPER WILLAMETTE

"School Day" which was inaugurated by Prof. M. E. Hays, principal of the Pleasant Hill high school, Saturday, May 13 proved to be a marked success. The morning was given over to racing, juming etc., by the public schools. The Pleasant Hill Public school won the banner, winning the most points. The freshman class won the banner in the contest held between the classes of the high school. In the afternoon the Pleasant Hill high school baseball team defeated the Pittsburg Pirates of Eugene by a score of 2 to 0. Candy, confections, ice cream were sold netting high school a neat little sum to go toward their indebtedness.

Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Kilpatrick and two children of Corvallis attended the field meet known as "School Day" Saturday, May 15. Mr. Kilpatrick will be the principal of the Pleasant Hill high school next year. The house on the old Hand ranch is being fixed up by the Mr. Liston for the Kilpatricks to occupy next year.

Emery Schreder, a former high school student, passed through Goshen Sunday on his way to Oakland, California.

The Pleasant Hill baseball team defeated the Coburg team at baseball Sunday afternoon on the Woodman grounds by a score of 9 to 3. The high school baseball team lost its first game of season last Thursday when the Thurston team defeated them by a score of 5 to 4.

The members of the Christian Endeavor held a weiner roast and general good time at the Woodman hall grounds Monday, May 17.

Several young folks from Monmouth motored to Pleasant Hill last Friday and were greatly disappointed to learn that the Annual Junior play had been postponed until Friday, May 21. The play will be given Friday and Saturday of this week.

E. B. Tinker, accompanied by his father-in-law, Otto H. Wangelin, left for California Friday, May 14 by automobile. They expect to be gone about a week.

Mrs. J. E. Morningstar and Ray John motored to Monmouth Sunday, May 8 to visit with Miss Mildred Morningstar, who is attending the normal.

J. E. Phelps was in Swiscome last week on business.

Notwithstanding the high nitrogen content of the swamp soils on which mints are generally grown in Oregon, there is often evidence of lack of quickly available plant food during the period of rapid growth. Nitrate of soda, 50 to 150 pounds to an acre, well distributed and cultivated before the tops have made too much growth, has been found profitable by progressive growers. Potash in the form of muriate of sulphate, from 150 to 300 pounds to the acre, has been found to stimulate growth and darken the foliage on experimental plantings.

### CARLTON MENTIONED FOR SCHOOL BOARD POSITION

R. W. Carlton is the latest candidate for election to the board of trustees of Springfield school district. Mr. Carlton, who has lived here for several years, was at one time a member of the board at his former home in Idaho, and is said to be thoroughly conversant with school matters. The petition blank which is to be circulated for him was obtained from the city recorder by W. P. Tyson.

### WILLAMETTE

The Girls' league of the Springfield high school was, at a breakfast held near the Bailey home at the river, given in honor of the seniors Saturday morning. A bountiful feast was provided, and about fifty-five girls were present. The girls were chaperoned by the following high school teachers: Mesdames Bain and Rice and Misses Hill and Spalding.

J. B. Male of Portland was a recent visitor at the home of his sister-in-law, Mrs. Clara Male.

Mrs. W. W. Ries and daughter, Helen of Grand Forks, N. D., who have spent the winter at Long Beach, California, spent the week end at the home of Mrs. Ries' uncle, T. J. Maxwell. They will return home via Seattle.

Two baseball teams from Chase gardens, one composed of the green house men, the other of the outside men, met on the Springfield diamond Saturday afternoon. The game resulted in a score of 5 to 0 in favor of the green house men.

### HOME POINTERS

A well balanced growing ration and clean soil for the brooding and ranging the pullets are the two fundamental principles which the poultryman cannot violate and expect to make a dime in the business.

Successful cultures of beans need the nitrogen-fixing bacteria in the soil the same as alfalfa and other Oregon legume crops need their bacteria. It has been proven. Bacteria form on the roots of the bean plants enabling them to assimilate atmospheric nitrogen. Pure-culture inoculation fluids can be obtained from the Oregon experiment station upon application.

A high percentage of Oregon poultrymen are brooding chicks on new ground. The abundance of sunshine and the luxuriant growth of succulent green feed have been factors in keeping ordinary chick diseases reduced to the minimum.

It should not cost \$10 for fuel for a brood of 500 chicks until they are really old enough to do without artificial heat. The brooder represents quite an investment in cash, labor and equipment, but the running operations are low enough that no economizing should be done on the brooder stove.

The chicks desire heat for a short period many times each day. If the brooder hover and heat is not there the chicks hunt companionship heat and it is a lucky poultryman who does not pay for his gross cruelty to chicks.

The greater the number of plants humans or animals congested in a given space the greater is the danger of disease. The longer this number of plants, humans or animals is kept congested in this limited area the more certain disease will appear. Soil contamination is more dangerous to growing stock than to old hens. Soil contamination dangers are nothing for the poultryman to be afraid of but they are surely vital factors to guard against.

Application to lease approximately 33,000,000 worth of addition to its present power unit at Oak Grove has been filed with the federal power commission by the Portland Electric Power company.

The Ladd & Bush bank, the oldest financial institution in Marion county, will double the capacity of its present quarters in the next few months according to announcement made at Salem by A. W. Bush, president of the institution.

## FARM REMINDERS

No patent poultry medicine will cure the ills produced under conditions where the growing pullets did not have a chance to develop into money makers.

Too many poultrymen rest their oars after the first three or four weeks and remark that their pullets are out of danger. It takes six or seven months to mature a pullet and there is no time in that entire period when she is out of danger.

If there is any place the poultryman can afford to spend time, money and labor it is on the proper management of growing pullets. The business itself depends upon the pullet and the quality of pullet is determined by the ability of the man raising them.

The development that has taken place in the poultry business in the past 20 years is even greater than the automobile comparison. If the prospective poultry keeper has not kept with the development; if he goes into it because he has kept chickens on the farm for 30 years; if he permits egotism rather than wisdom of investigation of his enterprise to guide his management plans he will shortly be lined up with the many that fall in the commercial poultry business.

When chicks are deprived of heat when they want it they are being denied one of the most needed things in their lives. Feed, drink and heat are of the same relative importance. No two of these will overcome the damages done by the omission of the third.

Chicks at the tender age of three to ten weeks are growing new feathers. The warm fluffy down is not there to protect their bodies and a part of their bodies is almost bare. It is such thin membranes that separate the lungs from the outside air during the feathering period that pneumonia is a common trouble with chicks.

The average planting of seed potatoes in Oregon is 9 to 10 bushels per acre. Within reasonable limits the larger the seed piece the larger the crop produced, according to experimental data. The advantages of planting whole tubers is that an almost perfect stand is assured with greater freedom from disease. Difficulties with whole seed planting in this country are that too often small tubers from unselected stock are used permitting many sprouts to form, which, owing to lack of thorough preparation of the soil, to scant plant food, and to insufficient moisture, do not reach a marketable size in numbers enough to produce a profitable crop.

It is not too late for planting beans in certain parts of eastern Oregon. The time for planting as recommended by the experiment station varies from May 10 to June 5, according as the season is early or late.

Largest yields of beans in Oregon have been obtained by planting in rows 28 inches apart with 2 to 3 inches in the row. Planted this way the beans will ripen a little earlier and more evenly with quality more uniform. Seeds planted just deep enough to lie in moist earth, give an even stand of healthy plants, the experiment station has found.

Oregon farmers planning on using thousand-headed kale as a soiling crop for winter or early spring feeding are planting seed now in order that it may be ready for transplanting by late May or early June. When

## FARMERS' UNION WORKERS HAVE PICNIC ON SUNDAY

A group of employees of the Lane County Farmers' union enjoyed a picnic on the summit of the McKenzie Pass Sunday. After having lunch at the lava beds, they returned to Belknap springs for a swim.

Those enjoying the event were Mr. and Mrs. Fred Louk and daughter, Jean, Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Morrison and son, Gerald, Don Gillespie, Miss Eva Eva Rycharde, Miss Francis Travis, Mrs. A. C. Travis, Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Gillespie of Creswell, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Quinby of Cottage Grove, Mr. and Mrs. H. D. McPherson of Springfield, Mrs. Mary Clingan and Mr. and Mrs. Neal Pollard.

drilled in at the rate of one pound for each acre the experiment station has obtained good results.

Corn for soiling purposes is still being planted in many parts of western Oregon. Corn is probably the best soiling crop available, according to the experiment station, because it is a cultivated crop, fits into the rotation well, provides a good quality of feed, and on good soil gives a large tonnage. It is easily handled for soiling purposes.

Turnips form a crop that may be fed for summer soiling purposes to some stock in Oregon. When planted in early May a good crop is usually available from the first of July on, especially if good seed is used. Varieties recommended by the experiment station are white globe, or purple-topped strapleaf at a rate of three pounds to an acre.

FOR RENT—New 5-room bungalow, 830 G St.; \$20 per month. Call at 471 Jefferson St., Eugene. M 20 27

If you have your property priced to sell, or want to trade, we will thank you for your listing. W. W. Walker, 233 E St., Springfield. M 13 20

## MANY ARE PRESENT AT ANNUAL JERSEY EVENT

The annual Jersey jubilee held by the Lane County Jersey Cattle club at the fairgrounds Tuesday was marked with the largest attendance in the history of the club and the largest number of cattle ever exhibited at one of the jubilees.

Louis W. Moreley of New York, representative of the American Jersey Cattle club, was the principal speaker of the day and complimented the Lane breeders on their first class stock. D. O. Woodworth of Albany, president of the Oregon Jersey Cattle club, and Mayor E. U. Lee of Eugene were other speakers. The Jersey Boosters, a club led by H. L. Plank, was given the cup for showmanship.

## MAY 25 CHERRY FIELD DAY IN LANE COUNTY

Tuesday, May 25, is cherry field day in Lane county, and County Agent O. S. Fletcher today announces the complete schedule of meetings to be held demonstrating methods of control of the cherry fruit maggot whose inroads in county crops have resulted in a quarantine against Lane cherries by the desirable California markets. The meeting is being held under the auspices of the Lane County Horticultural society and the county agent.

Orchards to be visited follow: 9:30 a. m.—Farm of R. A. McCornack, 1 1/2 miles northeast of Eugene. After demonstration, visits will be made to study pollination at the Welby Stevens ranch, as well as the orchards of Prof. F. G. Young, J. E. Smith, E. W. Levee, F. B. Fossek and Norman Furuset.

1:30 p. m.—Gather at Santa Clara school house and go to S. L. Bond farm for maggot control demonstration. W. H. Stewart and T. B. Scroggs ranches will be visited.

WANTED—Middle aged couple to live in home with elderly gentleman; rent free. Leave address at News office.

**Wanted**  
**Eggs and Poultry**  
**Sher Khan**  
662 Oak Street Eugene, Oregon

OUR ALLEGIANCE.  
to those we serve brings our usefulness to the pinnacle of usefulness, with every advantage of modern scientific facilities.

**PHONE W.F. WALKER 228**  
**62-J FUNERAL SERVICE MAIN ST.**  
**SPRINGFIELD, ORE.**

**J.C. Penney Co.**  
A NATION-WIDE INSTITUTION - Incorporated  
676 DEPARTMENT STORES  
942 Willamette St., Eugene, Oregon.

**Values In New Frocks**  
As Charming As They Can Be!

Nowadays there's no season for Frocks—one buys them all year around, especially when one finds such winners as these—at this advantageous price.

**With the Current Style Features So Cleverly Used**

Two piece and other chippier styles! Embroidery, plaits, throws, stitching, and lace trimmings. Cunning sleeve effects. All at this price!

**\$9.90**

**Miss Rosa B. Parrott**  
Roseburg, Oregon  
Alumnus University of Oregon  
A. M. Degree, Teachers College, New York

**Candidate for Republican Nomination**  
**State Superintendent of Public Instruction**

**Primaries, May 21, 1926**

Years of experience in the schools of Oregon and in the leading schools of the East  
Your support will give the best educationally to every Oregon child.

(Paid Adv.)