

Chief Joseph Meets Final Defeat

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camp very early before daylight, they entered the narrow pass which was very narrow in some places, only wide enough for their animals to pass through in single file. After slipping thru the pass into the Yellowstone park successfully, he changed his tactics in retreat to throw General Howard and Gibbons off his trail and also to hunt for some wild meat for camp necessities. Keeping his back trail well watched by his scouts, he stopped long enough to make camp near the north end of Yellowstone lake on the Yellow-

stone river, but no time was even lost there. Another stop to camp was after his band had crossed Clark's Fork, a tributary to the Yellowstone river. Chief Joseph and his band of warriors broke away from the old Indian trail quite often along Clark's river to avoid the dangerous atrocities of what might happen on the march. Chief Joseph was no fool to be tampered with, and all military General's and Captains knew his vital points in his warfare of Indian fighting. Joseph was a Nez-Perce, pure and simple, so was his father, and his great, great,

grandfather before him. His father's name was Joseph, his father and he were both attendants at the Spaulding School up at Lapwai. They also had attended the Oe-Smet Missions. So that is why he was even credited by the United States government for his great leadership of the Nez-Perces war. The long march on the east side of Clark's fork River was another serious trail end. Here on his fifth battle ground where he won his series of the fifth battle just about 8 miles north-west of Billings, Montana, which is on the Yellowstone River. The great herds were shifting, coming back and heading south, but his time was precious, no time to wait to do any hunting for buffalo meat. Gibbons was hot on his trail. They ravished for meat as his people were growing weaker and food was running low, ammunitions were scarce and some squaws and children were dying on the trail. After coming to the Musselshell River he turned west for a few miles and then crossed and took a straight line for Lewistown, passing some short distance from the little village, he then took his course north-east to Carroll, another small place on the Missouri River. There he turned and proceeded up the Missouri River and crossed at Cow Island and headed for the Bear-Paw Mountains, and there in an open flat Chief Joseph made his last farewell stand with eighty six warriors, losing half of his army of braves killed and wounded. Chief Joseph then ordered the white flag of truce raised then walked out of his battle lines and surrendered to General Miles and his company of troops. The Americans bestowed on him the honors as being one of the greatest Indian Chiefs of all times.

THE END

State Graduates 20 From County

OREGON STATE COLLEGE, Corvallis — Twenty students from Jackson county were among the 1176 seniors and graduate students receiving degrees at the 83rd annual commencement exercises at Oregon State college June 9.

Thirty-four doctor's degrees, a record number, were granted this year. Of the total of 1176 graduates, 964 won bachelor degrees and 212 earned advanced degrees.

Dr. A. L. Strand, OSC's president, conferred the degrees. Candidates represented 27 states, 17 foreign countries and possessions, and 35 of Oregon's 36 counties.

Students from Jackson county and the degree they earned included: Graduate school—Chas. Arthur Meyer, Central Point, master of education. For his advanced work he minored in administration. He earned his bachelor of science degree in 1947 at Oregon College of Education.

School of agriculture, Theron Charles Gordon, Central Point, bachelor of science.

School of business and technology, Rolland LeRoy Baughman, Ashland, and Joseph Edward Scott, Shady Cove, bachelor of science.

School of education, Jack Ross Dumas, Medford, and Benjamin Wade Ash, Trail, bachelor of science.

School of engineering, Elmer Carl Biegel and James Elmer Bodine Jr., both of Ashland; and William Joseph Hayes and Carson Avery Thatcher, both of Medford; bachelor of science.

Biegel was also commissioned ensign in the United States naval reserve.

School of forestry, Cecil Everett Rodgers, Butte Falls; Kenneth Raymond Palen, Central Point; Verlyn DuBois Thomas,

Weekend Jaunts Begin at College

The first of a series of weekend trips to be taken by summer students at Southern Oregon college will be made this Saturday, according to Dr. Eugene Bowman, trip director. Museums at both Fort Jones and Yreka will be visited during the all-day excursion.

Dr. Bowman emphasized that the trip scheduled has been integrated with the Ashland summer recreation schedule and the townspeople will be welcomed on the tour. Persons planning to take part are asked to gather in Churchill hall main floor lobby at 8:30 Saturday morning.

The campus tourists will first visit the Fort Jones museum and will enjoy a picnic luncheon in an elaborate rock garden landscaped by a Fort Jones resident.

The group will then inspect the Yreka museum and return to Ashland in the afternoon.

Those attending are asked to provide their own lunches. A transportation fee of \$1.50 will be assessed those who do not have their own cars.

Medford; and Randall Franklin Perkins, Shady Cove; bachelor of science.

School of pharmacy, Austin Dean Earhart, Medford, bachelor of arts; Richard Raymond Kyle, Ronald Gene Nutting and Mary Virginia Wait, all of Medford; and John Charles Pendleton, Talent; bachelor of science.

Kyle was also commissioned second lieutenant in the United States air corps.

Benjamin F. Fairless says this about advice: "Speakers have been showering us with pearls of wisdom for centuries, and if all their valuable advice were laid end to end it would still be just as good as new. Very little of it has ever been used."

IN OUR CHURCHES

FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST (Christian)
Second and B Streets
Earl F. Downing, Minister
Bible School, 9:45 a.m.
Morning Service, 11 a.m.
Sermon: "What's wrong with gambling?"
Junior Church, 11 a.m., for the children.
Christian Endeavor, 6:30 p.m., for children and young people.
Evening Service, 7:30 p.m., Book of the week, Ephesians.
Midweek Service, Wednesday, 7:30 p.m.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
130 N. Main (at Helman)
"A Friendly Church for Thoughtful People"
Church School for all ages at 9:45 a.m.
Morning Worship at 11 a.m. by the pastor.
Session Meeting at 3 p.m.
Young People's Meeting at 6:30 p.m.

FIRST METHODIST CHURCH
N. Main at Laurel
Ross Knotts, minister.
Sunday school, 9:45 a.m.
Morning worship, 11 a.m. Ad- them and solo. Junior church and nursery.

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH
Corner First and Hargadine
William H. Tillman, Pastor
"Where Souls are Fed and Hearts Made Glad."
Sunday, 9:45 a.m. Sunday school, a class for every age.
Morning worship, 11 a.m., special music, service broadcast over KWIN.
Youth fellowship services, 6:30 p.m.; evening service, singing, testimonies and gospel message, 7:45 p.m.
Monday, prayer meeting at 8 p.m.
Wednesday, 7:30 p.m., mid-week service and Bible study;

8:30 p.m., choir rehearsal.
Thursday, 7:30 p.m. Sky Pilots in their club house on Walker avenue.
Youth Fellowship groups, 6:00 p.m.
Wesley Foundation, 7:00 p.m. Choir rehearsal, Wednesday, 7:30 p.m.

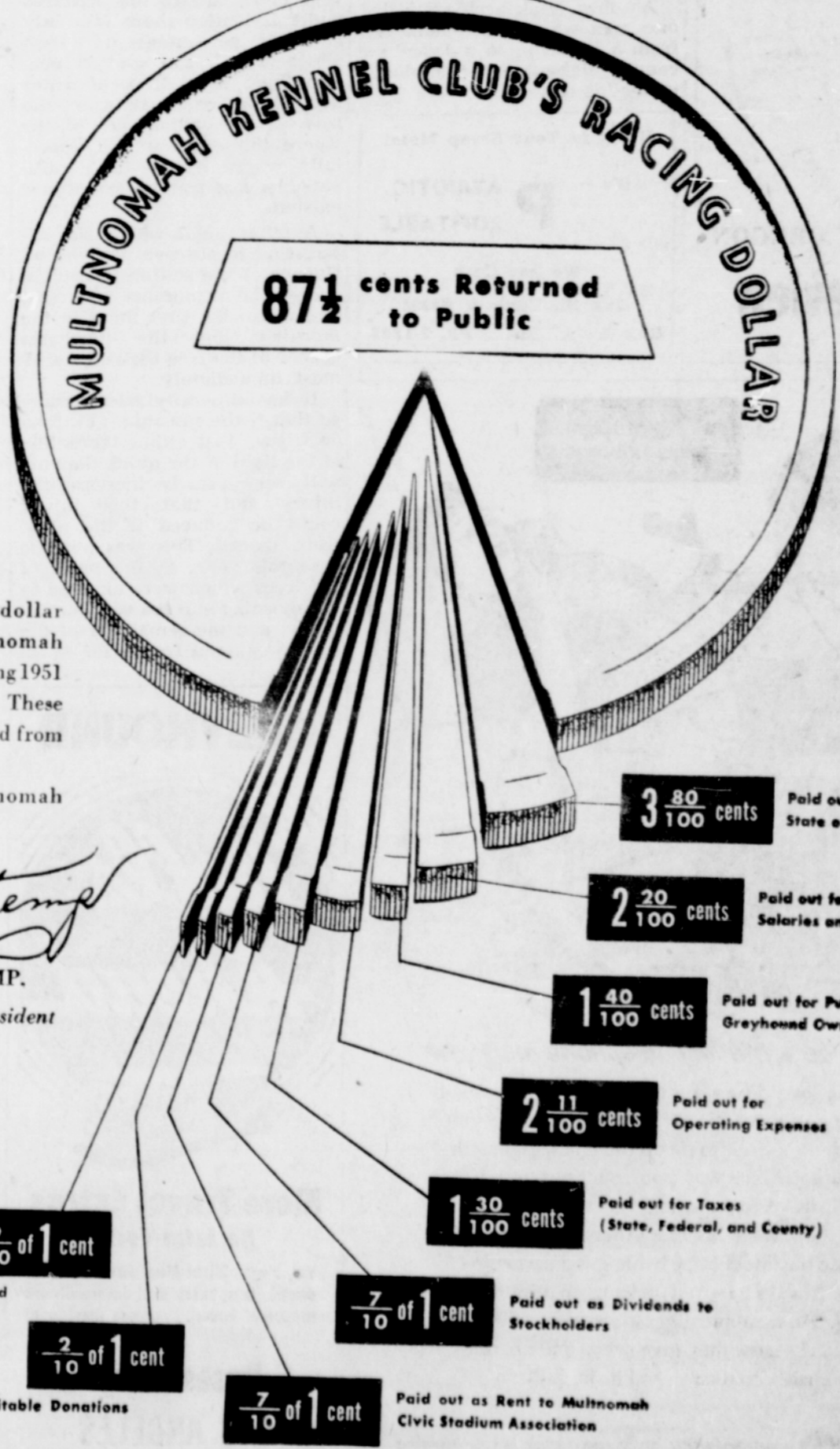
FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST
Pioneer Avenue, South
Sunday morning service at 11 o'clock.
Subject: God, "Is the universe, including man, evolved by atomic force?"
Golden Text: "Lo, He that formeth the mountains, and createth the wind, and declareth unto man what is His thought, that maketh the morning darkness, and treadeth upon the high places of the earth, The Lord, the God of host, is his name." Amos 4:13.
Sunday School at 9:30 a.m. Wednesday evening meeting, which includes testimonies of Christian Science healing, is held at 8 o'clock.
Reading Room open daily from 2 to 5 p.m. except Sundays and holidays.
The public is cordially invited to attend these services, and to use the Reading Room.

EAST SIDE CHURCH OF CHRIST
1047 Iowa, Ashland
Sunday services: 10:30 a.m. and 7:30 p.m. Wednesday, 7:30 p.m.
Radio Program: Sunday, 9:18 a.m., KWIN.
"But the righteous one shall live by faith; and if he shrink back, my soul hath no pleasure in him." Hebrews 10:38.
You are always welcome to the services of the Church of Christ.

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Submitted by Multnomah Kennel Club.

Murray Kemp
MURRAY KEMP, President

Would you call this the world's greatest invention?

Perhaps not. For you recognize it instantly as the familiar container known as the tin can.

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It has changed the eating habits of America . . . helped raise the national health level. It has fed our armed forces all over the globe and provided them with a nutritious and a balanced diet.

It has permitted an interchange of products and a sharing of their benefits everywhere.

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