PORTLAND JOURNAL. ALFRED D. BOWEN.

DURNAL PRINTING CO., Proprietors Eastern Representative: L. Hasbrook, St. Times Bldg., N. Y. Hartford Bldg., Chicago.

THE INDEPENDENT AFTERNOON PAPER OF OREGON.

Scodnough Building, Fifth and Yamhill streets, 259 Yamhill street. Entered as Second-Class Mail Matter at

TELEPHONES Business Office: Oregon Main 500; Colum-bia 705. Editorial Rooms: Oregon Main 250.

TERMS BY CARRIER

THE JOURNAL, three months...... 1.25 THE JOURNAL, by mail, per year...\$3.00 THE JOURNAL, by mail, 4 months., 1.00

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PORTLAND, ORE., JULY 2, 1902

CRUX OF THE STRIKE QUESTION The crux of the strike question is secognition of the union. The laborers contend for recognition of their unions according to their ideas. The millmen resist this demand, and assert in posttive terms that they never will employ a man as a union member, but that personal qualifications shall be the determin ing element in all cases in which employer and employe come together.

Wages are not involved. Indeed, no contention could be set up for higher wages. Portland laborers receive better pay than is given in the East; better, so it appears from close inquiry, than do laborers in other cities of the Pacific Coast.

When this is understood it will clarify the atmosphere. It will instruct many citizens to read the truthful statement that the leaders in the strike troubles on the part of the unions insist that no man who is not a member of a union shall be employed.

The millmen have taken determined ground. They have looked the situation in the face. They have cast their lots, and that lot is to refuse to recognise the union in the sense that only union men shall be employed. Unionism as a means for mutual improvement, as method whereby the men shall be brought together to discuss betterment of their conditions, as a crub that moves toward uplifting of its members, is as a compulsory organization, coercive of the laborers in compelling them to join, and of the millowners in compelling them to obey the union's beheat, it is not to receive the indorsement of those who employ workers

In stating these facts, The Journal is whether married or unmarried." against either party to the controversy. It is merely to place the issue squarely before the thinking people of the city, that they may predicate upinion upon no incorrect supposition, and draw conclusion from no illogical premise.

The issue goes to the very core of the whole labor and capital controversy. It is fundamental. It is basic, It is going to come up from time to time, until some settlement be affected, either as a victory for one or the other, or upon the basis of a compromise.

THE FAIR SITE AND THE FUTURE

In selecting the site for the Lewis and Clark Fair the directors should not forget to provide that the money be expended in a manner to permit the retention of at least a part of the buildings for permanent use. The Journal does not pretend to suggest what site shall be selected. There are arguments for each one of the 10 or more that are offered. Yet, in considering them, there are general principles that should be kept in mind, and one of them is that of investing the people's money so as to retain some of the value therein represented. And that may be done by providing that permanent building or buildings be planned.

Perhaps the historical idea may suggest the character of the permanent building. The Oregon Historical Society was largely instrumental in urging the Fair in response to the advancement of the project by certain citizens. And the Historical Society might be recognized in the provision that will be made for the permanency of the buildings to be erected. This would doubtless influence the action of the Legislature favorablyto know that the money of the state was not to be spent merely for the uses of the few months during which the Fair is to run.

PROFESSION OF NURSING.

The Good Samaritan Hospital graduated a class of trained nurses last night, sending them out into the world to practice the arts of a calling that may be dismined by denominating it a profes-The event directs attention to the fact that the occupation of nursing has eveloped into a something far greater than even Florence Nightingale anticipated when she insugurated the move amt that has resulted so beneficially to

The evolution of the trained nurse has them .- Spurgeon,

gone along with the evolution of the ospital. The one created the necessity for the other. Hospitals could achieve their best results only by the aid of women who had learned something of medical science; who could attend intelligently upon the sick; who could act in emergencies; and who were in a large sense secondary physicians capable of carrying out the theory of treatment submitted by the directing physician.

It is becoming a matter of concess that many trained nurses are more valuable than many pretended medical scientists. Some persons would more readily entrust themselves to the care of a competent nurse than to some physicians, for the reason that the nurse serves to assist nature in her work of restitution of temporarily disturbed functions, whereas many physiclans resort too much to medication.

The nurse has become a part of the economy of healing. She is essential. She knows what to do in situations wherein others, desiring ever so much to act rightly, blunder and harm when they would help.

DOOM OF THE AMERICAN TREE Apparently, the American forest is doomed. It is going the way of all things material-to destruction and decay. The timber lands of the Pacific Coast States are now the object of attack by those who represent the lumber industry. This is said in no spirit of antagonism to the lumber industry. Indeed, all will gladly concede to the lumber operators an important position among the developers of the country. They employ large numbers of men, invest capital, distribute heavy dividends of profit to the communities in which they work.

Yet, in this day of eager seeking after timber lands, by men from the Eastern States, and with gigantic enterprises or foot for the establishment of mills in many localities, one cannot forego the opportunity to observe that the forests of Maine and the other New England States first went down before the woodman's axe; that then those of Michigan, Wisconsin and Minnesota fell, and that the forests of this region are doomed to suffer the same annihilation There are significant changes in climate and other conditions awaiting upon the operations of the lumber men. Their work is not alone that of industry. They affect the future in more ways than one

YOUTHFUL INTEMPERANCE.

"Be thou temperate in all things, is a good motto for young speakers Temperance may be in moderate speech as well as in abstinence from too much indulgence in drink or food. A young man stood before a Portland congregations as he thought they existed in missionary field in which he works in Eastern Oregon. He said in these exact

"In every other house are children imbeciles. People are brutish, licentious,

"I dared not buy a good watch, lest who would kill one for less than that." "The very air is befouled. The peo-

ple there have befouled it." "Clergymen are a joke, upon whom are played pranks and tricks or worrying

Probably, the residents of Eastern Oregon will smile at the doleful picture drawn by the young man who has not discovered that Eastern Oregon people are generous and kindly, if only they come in contact with generous, kindly persons. The young man did no real harm, excepting to himself, who would not care to say there what he said here.

Every Fourth of July in the Willamette Volley is preceded with a min. It has been so almost without exception from the earliest years of settlement. Yet people are so forgetful of past conditions as each succeeding year comes to wonder that rain falls so late in the summer. Perhaps the rain comes "lest we forget" in what region we live.

Tribute upon passing commerce what makes great cities. Portland's greatness depends upon the holding of the lines of communication between the interior and the open sea. The Columbia River must be opened if that supremacy be maintained that has been Portland's in the past.

Civic pride represents to a municipality what self-respect does to an individual. Portland may well cultivate civic pride. It will improve the streets, beautify the public parks, and make this a better and pleasanter place in which to live.

Secretary Henry Reed, of the Lewis and Clark Fair, is deluged with remittances of payments of assessments on stock. Portland business men apparently are in earnest concerning the success of the big exposition.

Roses, roses everywhere, and yet they are worth \$1.50 per dozen.

Bits of Sentiment.

Joy in one's work is the consummat tool without which the work may be done indeed, but slowly, clumsily and without it finest perfection.-Phillips Brooks. The man who has begun to live more

eriously within begins to live more simply without.—Phillips Brooks.

He that is afraid of solemn things has probably solemn reason to be afraid of

HINTS TO WOMEN

TO GLACE FRUITS To make glace fruits boil some sugar until it assumes a yellow color and breaks off short and crisp, when a piece to dropped in water. Remove the pan from grapes one at a time into it and remove with two forks. Place on an oiled siab

ARTISTIC CORNERS. There are always rooms in one's house having corners which for utilitarian of irtistic purposes require screening. People of moderate means may, by the exercise of a little ingenuity, evolve some-thing original in the way of a screen at very small cost. Frames may be had at any furniture shop and the covering done at home. Colored canvas or burlap makes a good covering.

SUMMER GOWNS TO BE LOW. Last summer nearly every girl who coasted arms anything snort of veritable horrors wore her sleeves at halfmast. This year, if she accepts the most swagger advance models from Paris, she will expose her neck as well. The new afternoon gowns of batiste, and other lacetrimmed fabrics, will reach just to the base of the neck. This leaves the neck delightfully free.

A DELICIOUS BROWN BREAD. Mix together one cup of rye ment, one cup of graham flour and one cup of cornneal, one teaspoonful of salt, and sift in one rounding teaspoonful of soda; and one-half a cup of molasses, one pint of sour milk and one cup of raisins which have been seeded, cut into quarters, and mixed with a little flour. Then add mough water to make the batter thin nough to pour. Steam it three or four ours in a well-buttered mold.

LAYER CAKE WITHOUT EGGS. One cupful of sugar, quarter of a cupful of butter, one cupful of sweet milk, one teaspoonful of soda, two of bream of tartar, one tablespoonful of cornstarel made smooth in a little milk, two sups ful of flour. Bake in thin sheets and put together with boiled sugar frosting, jelly, cocoanut or any other rich fillin finish the top with the boiled sugar frosting made by boiling together cup of sQ____ I one of water with it will turn creamy white and thick on being stirred. This is quite a delicious as the frosting made from the whites of

TACTFULNESS.

Henry Loomis Nelson, in his article in the May Century, on Washington society, tells these anecdotes of the Capitol 28 representative of the light and shade of Melal life:

"Madame," said an old diplomat at his own table, "I have some bonbons here from Paris. They have medaliions of the potentates of the world, and I have had your ruler's face stamped on one of them. Is it not a good likeness?" and he handed chocolate to the woman on his right, vho, for reasons of her husband's, did

not like the new President.
"We have no rulers in this country said the gracious guest, throwing the chocolate under the table.

The host's attention had been attracted elsewhere, and he did not see the insult, but he was made aware of something by the silence which followed. However, be fore he could know what had happened, a young woman's voice said to the but-"Won't you find that bonbon which Mrs. C- dropped? I want to look at

One day a delighted and awkward new statesman was taking tea at the house of a clever woman, and was suddenly plunged into terror, agony and shame by the annihilation of the delicate and costly Secres cup from which he had been drinking; but before his palate was dry or his tongue responsive to his scared mind, the hostess broke its mate, saying to the servant as she did so: "Never but these cup on the table again, Smith; they're too brittle for use."

Three of a Kind.

There are three women who make t good study, taken collectively. The first one, lecturing the little bootblack, is a respectable, large personage, who talks a great deal in Humane Society and church meetings, about a "Muther's Luv." Her children are fair to middling, but they think their maternal ancestor rather a bore. Come to think of it, those children are rather more than middling-in their judgment. That soft, smooth, sleek little woman who bows so graciously, also talks in public on home topics, only she says, "a mether's lev"-just plain "mother" and 'love' wouldn't sound sentimental enough. She hasn't any children. The widower she married had three, but they don't live at home. It isn't conventional -nor congenial-nor any other con, unless it is controversial.

But this jolly little matron, skipping along with her big boy, and having a fine time with him-how does she pronounce "a mother's love?" Oh, she doesn't pronounce it at all. She has too many other things to talk over with this growing lad, who thinks "Mamsy" is the

After all, it doesn't matter so much, perhaps, how you pronounce it

The Cheat.

Love and I threw dice one day; Love threw cinque and I threw tray; 'Loaded dice!" I straightway cried; All my protests were defiled. Love, in spite of all I said, Pocketed the stakes and fied. Useless further to complain-I had lost my heart again. And the play was false, 'tis true, Ah. I wonder if he knew With that intricate device I myself had cogged the dice!

Gifts.
Give me thy love, 'tis all I ask of thee; I want no gems, nor gold, nor gifts di-

Only thy love, my king, to make of me A queen 'midst women, knowing thou

Give me thy heart! I crave no rarer gift-I seek no higher honor at thy hands. Give me thy heart, my well-beloved, to

lift

My soul to thine, obeying love's de-

ELLEN TERRY

Gives Some Hints to Stage Struck Girls.

future is often her haste to achieve dis-tinction. Tou cannot force the growth of great talent, says Ellen Terry in Success. You may aid it, encourage it, nourish it, if you will, but you cannot successfully force it. If forced, it will lose its soundness and sweetness, just as does hothouse fruit. I repeat: The growth of art is slow, and it is still.

It is not remarkable, however, that an American woman, brought up in a world of haste, where events, from those of the household to those of the National capital and of the great trade centers, move with incredible swiftness, the methods of her own training to

This temptation is, perhaps, nowhere else so strong as upon the stage. To enter any other profession, a woman has, perforce, to go through careful training, often years of training. To be an artist, musician, or a sculptor, she must have instruction and long practice before she thinks of submitting her work for public approval, but the woman who wishes to an actress feels a great inner convic tion that she is born so, and that sentiment arranges the matter to her own evident satisfaction. Therefore, all longs for is opportunity.

One Woman's Heart

.......... She was very beautiful-that wicked woman-and if her record was less spotless than her cheeks perhaps it was not wholly her fault. Possibly the men whom she had known had something to do with it; but that is not our affair at present. That afternoon there was nothing of the heetic glitter with which nice girls with respectable papas and careful mammas surrounded her in their minds when they held their virtuous breath and thought about ner.

She was lying back in an easy chair The man standing before her was very ill at ease. Why Aidn't you tell me about that

little kuri, Jim?" she said, gravely. "I-I didn't suppose you-you cared to

know," he stammered. "You ought to have done it." she re-"I only found out today; I got this Then she held out this little tearstained missive, which, when Jim read it, made him feel even more uncom fortable. For it was a plea from his own mother, asking the wicked woman to cast the net of her allurements in some other direction and release her son. She gave as a reason the distress of mind felt by the innocent little girl whom Jim had promised to marry. It was not wholly a gracious note, but, o course, it was as gracious as the recipient deserved. After Jim had read it the wicked woman said:

"Now, Jim, did I ever make any effort to attract you?"

"Haven't you almost fought to make me accept your money and your timeand yourself?" "Yes, I have."

"But all this time, that Hitle girl has been loving you, and has the right of a promised-" She hesitated when at the word "wife."

"Yes, but-but I don't love her. She's well enough in her way, but I love you. You're-you're-" That's what attracts you. But I'm not

you want to say-I'm wicked. Yes, I am. wicked enough to be robbing little girls of their sweethearts." Her voice was intense and smooth. "Come here, Jim, she continued. "Now listen. I want you to take your hat and coat and go away from me tonight, and-not-com Do you hear? I don't want you and I don't want your money. Go and make the little one happy. It must have humiliated your mother to write that letter to me. Shame on you for giving her cause. Good by."

He hesitated. She put up her arms and kissed him, and as she said "Goodby" again her voice was wonderfully soft. He made a motion to dissent. She rose with blazing eyes. Without a word he turned and left the room.

The little girl is happy. Jim says now that it was only an infatuation that he felt for the wicked woman. She is not so beautiful now, but she i even wickeder. Perhaps when she told

THROUGHOUT THE STATE.

own soul. For she loved Jim.

Jim to go she shut the last gate on her

A cougar was killed at Jasper the other day, after it had killed a dozen or more chickens and had given the women a bad

A young son of Rev. Mr. Childs, living at Eugene, got into a bad mix-up the that was being broken to harness, and s bleyele figured. The boy was badly bruised, the bicycle twisted into a bunch of wire and the cart to which the horse was attached was converted into kindling wood. It is possible that the horse may be running yet.

The wool clip of Harney County is estimated at 500,000 pounds. It has brought from 12 to 15 cents per bushel, which means a snug little sum for the farmers of that section.

A summer school has opened at Medfessor A. E. Gillette, late principal of the Sparta, Mich., schools.

The directors of the proposed Oregon & Pacific Railroad and the members the City Council of Grants Pass, held a meeting recently to vote bonds at special election to purchase terminal grounds and yards for the road. The committee it appointed reported that it had an option on a tract of 27 acres adwill vote at its next meeting as to whether this tract is to be pur chased or not

Her Revenge. He-I saw a beautiful smile libeminate your face as my arm spole round you. Tell me, darling, what were you think-

She-About the pins in my dress

-----The Lesson That Failed

********* This is a sad true story. The principals—a knobby-muscled son lesson-teaching father, and—alas!—

prize fighter.

The father is a well-known restaurant man of Chicago. Many of German persuasion dine leisurely each day in als place of business on Randolph street.

The son thinks he can lick anything on the globe. Moreover, he has reason for entertaining such a belief.

He has acked the chef. He has licked the under-cook. He has licked all the other waiters. He has licked the dish-washers.

walters. He has licked the dish-washers, the wagon drivers, and the porters. In fact, he has licked everything in sight but the lady eashier, who is young and pretty, and the guests of the restaurant who might not understand George's im-perishable ambition to be en top.

There is only one thing that George likes almost as well as fighting, and that is talking about it. His speech is as impressive as his fist. He hits the English-language as hard as he hits the German cook. He recks not of the mod-esty of his personal statements any more than he does of the peculiar constellation of stars that greet the vision of a waiter whose tympanum he has caused to come in sudden and close contact with a hard floor.

When George is not licking anybody he spends his time behind the counter crowing. Like a knight of old he boasts of great deeds. He puffs out his chest and bulges his muscles and the waiters scurry in great confusion. To hear George talk you would think he wore the champion belt of the world.

In fact, George has blown his own horn to such a trying extent that George's father grew weary of the sound of George's horn.

George's father thought long and wise ly, and finally a grand think entered George's, father's head. The result was young men go to get ag, hard muscles. and learn how to smite each other scientifically, and when he came away from there he was plus a satisfied smile and minus a \$50 bill. Was George's father going to learn

low to lick George? Oh, not Listen to the sad, true tale which follows:

The fifty went for the temporary hire of a husky gentleman of fistic fame who was to act as an innocent porter in the domain of the restaurant on Ran-dolph street, and incidentally to encourage the doughty George to an en-

Thus was George to be taught a les-

harms of the new porter and smiled a gentie smile. The new porter resented the smile.

George took a long breath and began horrible tale about his last licking of man who was considerably larger than the parter. The porter invited George to come out from behind the counter.

George came. He dallied He chasseed from right to left and he chasseed from left to right. Then he danced a German walts around the porter.

The porter was ready for him. What George knew about prize-fighting wouldn't dazzle an amateur. Therefore, when George made a rush the porter didn't know what was coming. George did. He grabbed that porter by the waist. He hoisted that porter into the elreumambient ether. He threw that porter upon the ground with a crash that shook every disn on the restaurant tables and rattled the teeth of every walter in the place. And about that time the porter-prize-fighter ceased to think

Now George's father is out \$50. The prize-fighter has a sore head. And George continues to blow his horn 18 hours a day.

Remember, this is a true tale. Is it not a sad one? Alas!

WITH THE JOKERS.

"Proud!" exclaimed the observant per "Well, I should say so. He's as proud as a country boy writing his first letter on hotel stationery."-Los Angeles

He-I see Oldboy is pretty gay yet if he is aging. She Oh, yes; he's got one foot in the

"Many women," said the philosopher, can make their own clothes, but it is the exalted few who can make them so that the others will not suspect it." -Indianapolis News.

rave and the other in society.-Yonkers

"I called for boiled chicken; not an egg!" exclaimed the restaurant patron. "The bottled chicken's inside the egg. sir," replied the waiter courtequaly. Ohio State Journal.

I just laughed till I cried-O! the lesson pa taught me!-I was laughing at pa.
Till it happened he caught me. -Philadelphia Press

The clergyman's little boy was spending the afternoon with the bishop's children. "At the rectory," he said, "we've got a hen that lays an egg every day." "Poo!" said Master Bishop," my father lays a foundation stone once a week."— Tit-Bits.

Uncle Josh-You kin bet when they pay \$10 for a dinner it sin't for what they eat-it's just puttin' on airs. Uncle Hiram-That's right. I've been to York, an' I know a man kin get all he

wants to eat there fer 30 or 40 cents .-She-There's a well sweep. Do you

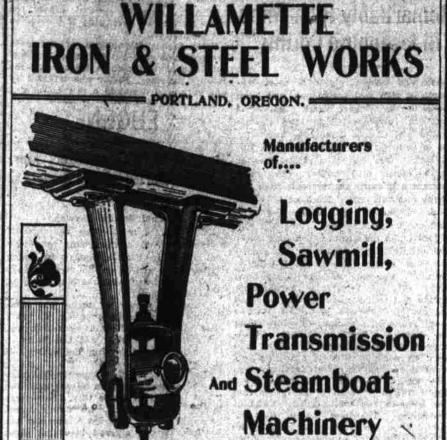
know is doesn't strike me as being nearly

as picturesque as the one we saw at the heater.
He-Naturally. You see this one for nothing; it cost us a dollar and a half aplece to see one in the play.-Boston

"This question of arbitration," said the inquisitive citizen, "hasn't made much progress with you, has it?" "Spre" cried the government

"Sure!" cried the operator and the siner in chorus; we're both willing to ristrate the question as to whether we will arbitrate or not."-Catholic Stand

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