

# PORTLAND MARKET

Please Mention This Paper When Answering These Advertisements.

**\$3,000,000** Portland Flouring Mills Company  
First Mortgage, 15-year, 8 per cent Gold Bonds.  
Due February 1st, 1921  
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PRICE 100 YIELDING 8 PER CENT  
Call at our office or write today for complete descriptive circular. We are offering two free pamphlets, "The Elementary Principles of Safe Investment," "Investment Opportunities of Today," and our Investment Record Book. Write for your copy today.  
BLYTH, WITTER & COMPANY, Government, Municipal & Corporation Bonds.  
YEON BUILDING, PORTLAND, OREGON, Telephone, Main 5183  
San Francisco Seattle New York Los Angeles

**Hotel Alder** DO YOU KNOW THAT THE ALDER HOTEL.  
235 Alder Street, Portland, Oregon.  
Will rent you a room for \$1.00 per night, or a room with bath for \$1.50 to \$2.00 per day?

**BAB'S RESTAURANT** A good place to Eat and Live Well.  
Remainable for lunch and dinner.  
Open 7 a.m. to 2 a.m., 328 Stark St.

**L Cafeteria** Sixth street opposite the Oregonian and Alder street opposite Moir & Frank's. The Best Eating place in the City. The Finest Coffee and Pastry a Specialty.

**SWOLLEN (Varicose) VEINS**  
Are painful and often dangerous. Our Hand-woven-to-fit Elastic Stockings, Belts and Bandages always give relief.  
Filters and Makers for Fifty-five Years  
Satisfaction or Money Back.  
Send for Book and Measure Blank Today.  
**WOODARD, CLARKE & CO.**  
Portland.  
Woodlark Building Alder at West Park

**Eye and Eye Glasses Care**  
my specialty. Consultation free.  
Satisfaction guaranteed. Dr. B. A. Bednek, 508-9 Pittcock Block.

**KODAKS**  
Let us finish what your Kodak began. Best work, best service. Old established Kodak finishers, 12 years in Portland. Mail orders given special care. We pay return postage. All prints made on Velox paper. Regular Eastman Dealers, all the Kodaks and sundries in stock. Kodak or Preme catalog sent on request. Eveland & Lewis, 413 East Morrison St., Portland.

YES, "IT WILL PAY" to send us that RADIATOR for repair. Made like new for a moderate price. Expert work absolutely guaranteed. RADIATOR SERVICE CO. Cor Union & Hawthorne, Portland

**RUBBER STAMPS AND MARKING DEVICES.**  
"Every thing for the Office"  
Ruth & Oak Streets PORTLAND, OREGON

**AUTO REPAIR PARTS**  
Send for free catalog  
**PISTONS—PISTON PINS—RINGS**  
Cylinder and Crank Shaft Grinding. Automotive Machine Work and Welding.  
**COOK & GILL CO., INC.**  
11th and Burnside Sts.  
Portland, Ore. Phone: Bdwy. 3231

**Eyes Examined. Glasses Fitted.**  
Repairing done by mail. Most modern equipment. Satisfaction guaranteed.  
**PRE-WAR PRICES**  
Clark-Brower Optical Co., 112 1/2 6th Street

**"A Moderate Priced Hotel of Merit"**  
**HOTEL CLIFFORD**  
East Morrison St., at East Sixth, the Principal East Side Hotel, 5 minutes from Shopping District. Four blocks from S. P. East Side Station.

**NEW FLUFF RUGS AT HALF COST OF NEW CARPETS.**  
Have your old worn out carpets and woolen clothes made into artistic reversible FLUFF RUGS. Carpets and rugs repaired, steam cleaned. Rag rugs all sizes. Buy from factory and save money. Write for prices.  
**Northwest Rug Co.,** 189 E. Eighth St. Portland, Ore.

**DR. G. E. WATTS**  
212 Oregonian Building, PORTLAND, OREGON  
**SPECIALIST**  
Female and Rectal Troubles and GLAND TRANSPLANTATIONS

**CORONA**  
The Personal Writing Machine. Weight 6 lbs. Price \$50.00 case included  
Fold It Up Take with You. Typewriter Anywhere.  
**E. W. PEASE, 110 1/2 6th, Portland, Ore.**  
Write for folder "G"

**Everything for the Motorcyclist.**  
**Rebuilt Harley-Davidson MOTORCYCLES**  
Same guarantee as new. From \$200.00 up to \$350.00, all late models, with 3-speed and electric equipment. Easy terms if desired. Pay while you ride. Send for literature. Motorcycles and Supply Co., Harley Davidson Service Center, 200 3rd St., Portland, Ore., corner Taylor.

**"WATCH YOUR FEET"**  
Tired Aching Feet Can Be Relieved. D. W. ELROD, 1115 Selling Bldg., Portland, Specializing in Arch Supports, Honest John Truss, Seamless Elastic Hosiery, Abdominal Supports, Ankle Supports.

**DR. E. H. EAST**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON  
Specialties: Gynecology, Diseases of Women and Maternity  
Office Morgan Building Portland, Ore.

**PORTLAND RUG CO.**  
Manufacturers of  
**FLUFF and RAG RUGS a Specialty**  
CARPET CLEANING, LAYING & SIZING  
1672-1674 East 17th Street  
OUR GIFT TO THE BRIDE  
Before you order your wedding announcements or cards, write or visit THE CHEERFUL CARDS. A request for samples entitles you to 50 beautiful calling cards in an engraved effect free of charge. Broadway at Taylor Portland, Oregon

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**CLEANING AND DYEING**  
For reliable Cleaning and Dyeing service send parcels to us. We pay return postage. Information and prices given upon request.  
**ENKE'S CITY DYE WORKS**  
Established 1890 Portland  
A BUSINESS EDUCATION FREE

**Decker's BUSINESS COLLEGE**  
A Position for Each Graduate  
Write us today. ALASKA BUILDING

**DRUGLESS PHYSICIAN**  
Chronic diseases a specialty. Dr. W. N. Allen, 2nd and Burnside.  
**EMBROIDERING AND PLEATING**  
Accordian side and box pleating, Hemstitching, Buttons Covered, Braiding, etc. K. Stephens, 219-221 Pittcock Block.

**DOORS AND WINDOWS**  
We can sell you Doors, Windows, Roofing, Paint, Glass and Builders' Hardware, direct at wholesale prices. Write for prices before buying. Heacock Sash & Door Co., 212 First St., Portland.

**HORSES, MULES BOUGHT, SOLD**  
Crown Stables, Inc., 255 Front St., Portland, Ore. Horses and mules for sale or hire. Special rates to loggers and contractors. With or without harness. Philip Sautter, Pres.

**U. S. STABLES, 355 Union Ave.** Draft horses bought and sold.  
**C. L. Chappell, 222 Union Ave. South.**

**JOY THE TAILOR, Suits cleaned, \$1.25**  
We pay return Postage.  
104 Fourth St., Portland, Ore

**LEARN MULTIGRAPHING**  
The Callan School, only recognized school on the coast. Experienced operators always in demand. 405 Artisans Bldg.

**MACHINERY**  
Send us your inquiries for anything in Iron or Woodworking Machinery, Logging, Sawmill, Contractors' Equipment, Locomotives, Boilers, Engines, Crushers, Rail, Cable, Belting, etc. Burke Machinery Co., 628 Railway Exchange Bldg., Portland, Or.

**MEAT AND PRODUCE BOUGHT**  
New Coolers installed assuring protection to shippers of dressed hogs, butter, eggs, etc. Try us. Brown & Co., 310 Hoyt.

**MOTORCYCLES AND PARTS**  
All makes. Easy terms.  
**EAST SIDE MOTORCYCLE CO.**  
OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA  
44-46 GRAND AVE.

**PERSONAL**  
**MARRY IF LONELY:** for results, try me; best and most successful "Home Maker"; hundreds rich with marriage soon; strictly confidential; most reliable; years of experience; descriptions free. "The Successful Club," Mrs. NASH, Box 566, OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA.

**SANITARY BEAUTY PARLOR**  
We help the appearance of women. Twenty-two inch switch or transformation. Price \$2.00, price \$2.45.  
400 to 412 Dekum Bldg.

**Have Valuable Bead Collections.**  
Probably the choicest and most valuable beads in the world are those possessed by the natives of Borneo. In many cases they are very old and have been kept for centuries in one family. A rich chief may possess a collection of old beads worth many thousands of dollars.

**In No Danger.**  
"The radio-micrometer," we read, "is so sensitive that it will respond if anyone in its neighborhood should blush." In the present state of society there is no great fear of its being overworked in this connection.—London Punch.

**Cuticura for Pimples Faces.**  
To remove pimples and blackheads smear them with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. Once clear keep your skin clear by using them for daily toilet purposes. Don't fail to include Cuticura Talcum.—Adv.

**Shawls Came First.**  
The shawl is the mother of all clothes. Before scissors were invented all humans, who wore anything at all, wore shawls. The colder the climate the larger and heavier the shawl. In the tropics the shawl was of fig-leaf size. The summer shawl is our sheet. The toga, and finally the clothes of today emerged from the original shawl. Even as late as our Civil war men wore shawls for overcoats.

**Worth Trying, Anyway.**  
Honestly, in looking around we reach the conclusion that this country wouldn't need one-tenth of the liver medicine it consumes if the folks always made it a point to do a decent day's work.—Exchange.

**Keep Your Temper.**  
Some men are like popcorn—as long as they keep cool they can conceal what is in them, but whenever they get excited they turn wrongside out.—Boston Transcript.

**Explanation in Order.**  
Irish Cab Driver — G'wan, shake yerself, ye moth-eaten old corpse! (Confidentially to his passenger) It was the 'orse I was spakin' to, ma'am.—London Tit-Bits.

**Would He?**  
"Say, Doc, if I told you I didn't have the money for an operation, would you still think I needed one?"—London Passing Show.

**Simplicity.**  
The art of art, the glory of expression and the sunshine of the light of letters, is simplicity.—Walt Whitman.

**Comfort Baby's Skin**  
With Cuticura Soap  
And Fragrant Talcum  
For example Cuticura Talcum, a fascinating fragrance. Address Cuticura Laboratories, Dept. K, Malden, Mass.

**Are You Satisfied?** **BEHNKE-WALKER BUSINESS COLLEGE**  
is the biggest, most perfectly equipped Business Training School in the Northwest. Fit yourself for a higher position with more money. Permanent positions assured our Graduates.  
Write for catalog—Fourth and Yamhill, Portland.

**P. N. U.** No. 27, 1921



## THE FLAG

by  
**Amelia Josephine Burr**

Before, it was our heritage, the red and white and blue;  
Our grandfathers died to raise it and our sires to keep it true.  
We prayed we might be worthy of their memory as we cast  
In shimmering beauty to the wind the banner of our past.

But now—O God, our hearts are with our living and our dead!  
Bone of our bone the white has grown, flesh of our flesh the red.

Our substance and our souls are pledged to keep it undefiled.  
Before, it was our heritage—today it is our child.

Then let the voice we lift be not  
Enfeebled or half hearted,  
Show we appreciate the men  
Who got this business started  
And let us raise aloft the flag  
With stately emblem clustered  
For this is one of those rare days  
That cuts a lot of mustard.  
(© 1921, Western Newspaper Union.)

**TO RESTORE MORRIS VAULT**  
Memorial Tablet Also Will Be Placed on Resting Place of Supporter of Washington.

After more than half a century the burial vault of Gouverneur Morris, in the yard of St. Ann's church, New York city, is to be restored and a memorial tablet placed.

Gouverneur Morris, who was born January 30, 1732, is credited with writing the final draft of the Constitution of the United States. Morris was elected to the Continental congress when twenty-five years old, and soon became one of Washington's ablest supporters. He took an active part in the preparation of the Constitution, and though, according to Theodore Roosevelt, many of his theories were rejected, he remained one of its warmest advocates. He was also active in the framing of the Constitution of the state of New York.

During the French revolution Gouverneur Morris was minister plenipotentiary to France, and was a large power in forming the early ties between this country and France. His history also credits him with being the projector of the Erie canal.

Morrisania, the old manor of the Morris family, originally consisted of 1,920 acres in what is now the Bronx, New York city. On the estate all the members of the Morris family, many of them famous in Colonial and Revolutionary history, were buried. In 1866, after the completion of St. Ann's church, they were removed to the vault they now occupy.

Doubtless to some, to whom old associations are dear, the change has sometimes seemed almost painful. He was happy, that boy who slipped from his bed with the first streaks of dawn, who by noon had used up his available supply of firecrackers and fingers, who spent the afternoon on the edge of the crowd in the grove, vaguely aware of gesticulations from the wooden platform in the center and about equally conscious of his own dirty bandages and the ability of his country to lick creation, and who longed for darkness as earlier he had longed for day, and split the welkin with his exultant yell when the first rocket whizzed from its narrow trough and burst into pale stars. His sons, on this great day, are hungry at breakfast time and play tennis in the parks, and he has watched them knowing it was well, but it surprised him a little.

This year, though, he is not distressed. This is a new Fourth; the change is striking. But for all our seriousness on this Fourth we are not less, but more, a confident country. We have lost our flamboyance, but we have increased our determination. The spirit is ours not of the platform shout, but of the Gettysburg oration. Our ears ring not with the sound of the firecracker but with the great words of Lincoln: Consecrate . . . dedicate . . . the government by the people . . . shall not perish from the earth!

**MAY HAVE FIRED FIRST GUN**  
Good Evidence That Ebenezer Monroe Had Honor of Opening Hostilities on Revolutionary Side.

Ebenezer Munroe, a Revolutionary hero, was a member of the Lexington minute men, and ready on the 19th of April to do battle in freedom's cause. He was wounded in the elbow in the morning, but mounted his horse and rode from town to town, alarming the people and rousing them to action, until quite exhausted by the loss of blood. He claimed to have fired the first gun on the American side.

That he did return the fire is abundantly proved by the testimony of others. His own account is as follows: "After the first fire (of the regulars) I received a wound in my arm. As I turned to run, I discharged my gun into the main body of the enemy. Another ball passed between my arm and my body, and just marked my clothes; one ball cut off a part of my earlocks, which were pinned up. The balls flew so thick I thought there was no chance of escape, and that I might as well fire my gun as stand still and do nothing."

**Famous Old Church.**  
Christ Church, Boston, from an Etching by A. H. Haig. This Church is More Familiarly Known as the Old North Church, Made Famous by Paul Revere.

**Work for Liberty Goes On.**  
The same hand which has guided us and shaped us through nearly a century and a half of struggle and achievement, which has converted that little torch of defiance to tyranny, the immortal Declaration, into a blazing beacon of liberty to the world, is still directing our destiny. There will yet, and soon, come from the present apparent confusion and reaction another great forward movement. Our whole history shows it. The soul of the American people irresistibly pushed them on. We do not celebrate the Fourth of July as an empty memory.

**Many Farmer Patriots.**  
The farmers among the Declaration signers were Carter Braxton of Virginia, William Floyd of New York, Benjamin Harrison of Virginia, John Hart of New Jersey, Stephen Hopkins of Rhode Island, Francis Lightfoot Lee of West Virginia and Lewis Morris of New York. Carter Braxton of Virginia recorded his occupation as that of a "planter," but Benjamin Harrison, also of Virginia, and a planter and grower of importance in the James river country, described himself as a farmer.

**POOR BUGS.**  
Mr. Bug—Just look, wifey; some one has put a fine new street lamp in front of our door.

## NATION'S BIRTHDAY

by  
**Duncan M. Smith**

All hail the day we celebrate  
From early in the morning  
Until when dark has closed around  
The midnight bell gives warning.  
We celebrate till we are worn  
In body, mind and pocket,  
The firecracker gaily shoot  
And send aloft the rocket.

The day on which our fathers signed  
The thrilling Declaration  
And gave unto the waiting world  
A pretty, brand-new nation.  
The day we notified John Bull,  
That stamp and tea-tax grafter,  
That we would run our little show  
Without his aid hereafter.

The day we launched the ship of state  
With noisy specifying  
The forces of the mother land  
In stringent tones defying,  
And told ourselves we were grown up  
And fully one and twenty  
And what we'd do to anyone  
Objecting, would be plenty.

Then let the voice we lift be not  
Enfeebled or half hearted,  
Show we appreciate the men  
Who got this business started  
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## FOURTH OF JULY, 1776, REAL DATE OF DECLARATION

Dispute has arisen at times as to whether July 2 or July 4 should be observed as Independence day. It will be seen by the following quotation from "The American Revolution," written by John Fiske and published by Houghton, Mifflin company, that the Declaration of Independence was resolved upon July 2, but was not put into form and finally adopted until the evening of July 4.

On the 1st of July, 1776, congress resolved itself into a committee of the whole, to "take into consideration the resolution respecting Independency." As Richard-Henry Lee was absent, John Adams, who had seconded the motion, was called upon to defend it, which he did in a powerful speech. He was ably opposed by John Dickinson, who urged that the country ought not to be rashly committed to a position, to recede from which would be infamous, while to persist in it might entail certain ruin. A declaration of Independence would not strengthen the resources of the country by a single regiment or a single cask of powder, while it would shut the door upon all hope of accommodation with Great Britain.

That there was weight in these considerations was shown only too plainly by subsequent events. But the argument as a whole was open to the fatal objection that if the American people were to wait for these questions to be settled before taking a decisive step, they would never be able to take a decisive step at all. Independent action on the part of all the colonies except New York had now become an accomplished fact. All were really in rebellion, and their cause could not fail to gain in dignity and strength by announcing itself to the world in its true character. Such was now the general feeling of the committee. When the question was put to vote, the New York delegates were excused, as they had not sufficient instructions. Of the three delegates from Delaware, one was absent, one voted yea, and one nay, so that the vote of the colony was lost. Pennsylvania declared in the negative by four votes against three. South Carolina also declared in the negative, but with the intimation from Edward Rutledge that it might not unlikely reverse its vote, in deference to the majority. The other nine colonies all voted in the affirmative, and the resolution was reported as agreed to by a two-thirds vote. On the next day, when the vote was formally taken in regular session of congress, the Delaware members were all present, and the affirmative vote of that colony was secured; Dickinson and Morris stayed away, thus reversing the vote of Pennsylvania; and the South Carolina members changed for the sake of unanimity.

Thus was the Declaration of Independence at last resolved upon, by the unanimous vote of twelve colonies, on the 2nd of July, 1776; and this work having been done, congress at once went into committee of the whole, to consider the form of declaration which should be adopted. Thomas Jefferson, John Adams, Benjamin Franklin, Roger Sherman and Robert Livingston were the members of a committee to draw up the declaration, and Jefferson, as representing the colony which had introduced the resolution of independence, was chosen to be the author of the declaration.

On the evening of the 4th of July, 1776, the Declaration of Independence was unanimously adopted by twelve colonies, the delegation from New York still remaining unable to act. But the acquiescence of that colony was so generally counted upon that there was no drawback to the exultation of the people. All over the country the declaration was received with bonfires, with the ringing of bells and the firing of guns, and with torch-light processions.

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