THE AURORA OBSERVER

THUPSDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1919.

N. C. WESCOTT EDITOR AND PUBLISHER Estered as second class matter March 28, 1911, at the postoffice at Aurora Oregon, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

THE SUGAR SITUATION

The limiting of local sugar purchases to one dollar sales caused some people to become panicky. There is no reason for this. The Federal sugar equalization board which handles the distribution of sugar throughout the country sends the Oregon federal food administrator the following telegram:

"There is apparently sufficient sugar to supply normal requirements until new beet and Porto Rico sugars come on the market. But buying should be confined to actual needs and not to anticipation of the distant future. Unnecessary buying and hoarding will create the exact situ- wise penalized. ation that must be prevented."

No one should buy more sugar than they need for present use. Local dealers can at present buy but five sacks at a time, and wholesalers will not fill frequent orders. There is no reason for consumers to become panicky or peevish. There is enough sugar for all human needsbut not for the sugar hogs. Buy for present needs. Buying more is hoarding, depriving your neighbor of his rightful share, and making you own cousin to the food profiteer.

The Thrift movement today is America's chief bulwark against the threatened invasion of the political and economic experiments that are now sweeping Europe. Thrift and economy as exemplified in savings invested in the securities of the United States promises to restore America to that clear thinking and sturdy independence which characterized the men who founded the Republic. The thrifty, saving, independent man has no patience with those who would tear down America. The war savings certificates are better to invest in now than during the war. It is our duty to support the government's campaign of Thrift and Americanism with the same unfaltering patriotism that carried America on to Victory.

Back in 1899, when hostility between the Americans and the Filipinos prevailed, incident to the taking over of the Philippines, Andrew Carnegie approached President McKinley and offered to reimburse the United States Government for the \$20,000,000 paid to Spain in consideration of the cession of the Philippines, requesting at the same time that he be sent to the Philippines to carry the news that Philippine independence would soon be granted. His offer was, of course, declined and his request denieda most fortunate thing for the Philippines, though some day the Filipinos should be (and doubtless will be) granted their independence.

THE A B C OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

By DR. FRANK CRANE.

1. What is the League of Nations? A. A union of the strongest civilized nations formed at the conclusion of the great war.

2. What is its object?

A. First, to promote the Peace of he World by agreeing not to resort to war, Second, to deal openly with each other, not by secret treaties. Third, to improve international law. Fourth, to co-operate in all matters of ommon concern.

3. Does it presume to end war? A. No more than any government can end crime. It claims to reduce the

liability of war 4. What will be done to any nation

that makes war? A. It will be boycotted and other-

5. How else will the probability of

war be lessened? A. By voluntary, mutual and proportionate disarmament; by exchangng military information, by providing for arbitration, by protecting each nation's territorial integrity and by educating public opinion to see the folly

6. What else does the League pro-

A. (1) Secure fair treatment for

(2) suppress the White Slave

Traffic, the sale of dangerors

pose to do for Mankind?

labor,

of war.

Busch's Dock Oregon City, Ore.

Painting Co.

es are reasonable.

Expensive and Unnecessary.

The fact that of gil the buttons that ave been given out to be testimony

the wearers' participation in the

formance of public duty few are

vern should be admonition to put the ime consumed in the making of such

outtons, and the money spent to pay

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for them, to better use .- Albany Jour-

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR

MARION COUNTY. Drugs, and the traffic in War Notice is hereby given that the undersigned. James F. Kinyon, has been appointed administrator of the estate of J. R. Kinyon, deceased. All persons having claims against the said estate are hereby notified to present them, with proper vouchers, to me at 7. Who are to be Charter Members my residence in Butteville, Marion County, Oregon, within six months A. The United States of America, from the date of this notice. James F. Kinyon,

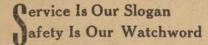
Administrator said estate. Napoleon Davis, Attorney for Administrator.

Date of 1st publication, August 14, 1919. Date of last publication, Sept. 11, 1919,

LOCAL AD RATES

Local Notices and Classified Column Advertisements of all kinds are 0 cents per line for the first insertion and 5 cents per line for all insertions hereafter. No single insertion notice ess than 25 cents. This rate applies to all For Sale, For Rent, Lost, Found, Want Ads, Cards of Thanks and all notices of socials, shows, fairs entertainments, etc., which charge an dmission fee, or are given to raise noney for any purpose. Copy for local reading notices must be handed n not later than Wednesday noon.

LOST-Monday, between Aurora and the Muecke Farm, a faded plaid Mackinaw. Finder please return to Norman Hurst, care of E. M. Hurst, Aurora.



F you wish to transfer funds, come to the Aurora ^I State Bank. We can give you perfectly safe service, practically without cost. If you wish to transfer money by telegraph, we will do this for you and the only cost will be for the telegram.

WE will write your deeds, mortgages or other legal documents at nominal cost, or perform other Notorial service.





Give The Cow Plenty of our feed and you'll get plenty of good rich milk in the pail. Our special cow feed is so extra nutri-tious that it notalone sustains Bossy in good condition but makes for more and better milk besides. If you'll try our feed for a while, you'll not be satisfied with ordinary feed again. The results will be too satisfactory.

Hubbard Creamery Co. HUBBARD, OREGON

Persia, Salvador, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Venezuela, 8. What other nations may join? A. Any self-governing State which will agree to the rules of the League, provided the League accepts it.

9. What Agencies will the League have? A. (1) An Assembly, composed of

- representatives of all the member Nations, (2) a Council of Nine,

look after colonies, etc.,

(3) a Secretary-General, (4) a Mandatary Commission, to

(5) a Permanent Commission, for military questions,

Munitions, (3) control and prevent Disease, (4) promote the work of the Red Cross, and (5) establish International Bureaus for other Causes that

concern the human race.

of the League?

Belgium, Bolivia, Brazil, British Empire, Canada, Australia, South Africa, New Zealand, India, China, Cuba, Czecho-Slovakia, Eucador, France, Greece, Guatemala, Haitl, Hedjaz, Honduras, Italy, Japan, Liberia, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru, Poland, Portugal, Rumania, Serbia, Siam, Uruguay and the following states which are invited to accede to the covenant : Argentine Republic, Chill, Colombia, Denmark, Netherlands, Norway, Paraguay,

With the development of the berry industry comes the activity of the promoters proposing to "develope and sell" fruit tracts. It is announced not only fruit but nut lands will be "developed". Oregon has passed through one period of the development and sale of fruit land-the prune, apple and pear period—and it is to be hoped that an amplified blue sky law may protect the public and the good name of the state from another, for without doubt the activities of the real estate sharks of the 1900-1910 period gave Oregon a black eye from which it will require years to recover.

The Boston Symphony Orchestra is no more. Dr. Karl Muck, its former leader, is a deported alien enemy on his way to Europe, and twenty-nine other members of the orchestra were interned during the war for pro-German activities. Dr. Muck was unlucky enough to be lence. caught. Otherwise he might be still carrying on his nefarious designs.

Congress after over three months of arduous labors has almost passed the law repealing the "soda water tax" which is bringing \$20,000,000 a year into the treasury. So far congress has earned the title the Democratic spellbinders are seeking to saddle upon it-the "soda water congress." If it will repeal the tax on loganberry juice, Oregon will gladly add the title of "the Loju Congress."

The Clackamas county fair is Aurora's "home fair"almost as much as though we lived in Clackamas county. County lines cut no figure in such matters. We should encourage and support the Canby fair as though it were our own-by exhibiting our products and attending the fair as many days as we can.

The railroad deficit is steadily mounting up at the rate of \$2,000,000 a day, in spite of sharp increases in freight and passenger rates. The burden of this deficit falls upon the taxpayers and consumers, and contributes in no small must decry whatever he does. degree to the increased cost of living.

(6)	various	us Internation			
	reaus;	such	as	the	Postal
	Union,				

(7) Mandataries

10. What is a Mandatary? A. Some one nation designated by the League to attend to the welfare of 'backward peoples residing in colonies of the Central Empires, or in territories taken from them." This is to be a "sacred trust," and in selecting a mandatary the wishes of the people of the area in question shall be the principal consideration,

11. Does the League mean a Supernation?

A. No. It interferes in no way with any Nation's Sovereignty, except to limit its power to attack other nations. 12. Can any Nation withdraw when it wishes?

A. Yes. The League is Advisory and Co-operative, not coercive,

13. Does the League put Peace above Justice and National Honor? A. No. It puts Reason before Vio-

14. Does not the League take away

the Constitutional right of Congress to declare war?

A. No. The League can advise war; Congress alone can Declare war. 15. Does it destroy the Monroe Dootrine?

A. Exactly the contrary. For the first time in history the other nations recognize the Monroe Doctrine; and extend it to all the world.

16. Does it not Interfere with Treaty Making Powers of the United States? A. No. It is a Treaty. We can make any Treaty we please

17. Would we have had the Great War if we had had this League? A. No. That War cost the world

over 7,000,000 lives and 200,000,000,000 dollars.

18. Of what Importance is the League?

A. It is the greatest deed of mankind in the history of the world. 19. Has not anyone a right to ob-

ject to the League? A. Yes. This is a free country. Any-

one has a right to any opinion he

20. Why is the League so bitterly opposed by a few?

A. Because, unfortunately, any Treaty or League must be made by the President, and a President is chosen by a political party and many members of the opposite Party think they

Tomatoes For Sale at Mrs. Rooklges, at the Bridge, on Thursdays and 26-4t, Sundays only.

MARRY IF LONELY; for results try me; best and most successful "Home Maker" hundreds rich wish marriage soon; strictly confidential; most reiable; years of experience; descriptions free. The "Successful Club", Box 556, Oakland, Calif. 25-3t.

SILO WANTED

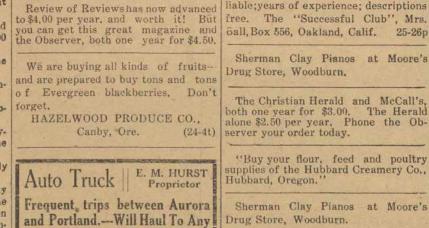
Anyone having a good second hand ilo for sale will do well to call on W W. Irvin, Aurora, Oregon, (25-2t.)

MEN WANTED-FALL CITY LUMber & Logging Company, Falls City, Oregon, ean use fifteen men at vard and sorting table labor; wages, 50 and 55 cents per hour. 23-4t

MARRY At Once-Thousands of onely, congenial people, all ages, worth 5.000 to \$350,000 seeking early mariage. Big list of descriptions FREE Ralph Hyde, 253a Minna St., San Franisco, Cal. (26 - 27)

THE PORTLAND NEWS

The Portland News by mail one year or \$3,25; for six months \$1.70; and for aree months 85 cents. Send your subscription to Thomas M. Wescott, Aurra. Oregon,

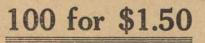


Drug Store, Woodburn. Place in the Willamette Valley. Have your oxy-actylene welding done Satisfaction Guaranteed. by Gilmore & Hardisty, blacksmiths, Phone 6-52 AURORA, OREGON Canby.

Butter Wrappers

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It no longer being allowable to write the name of the maker on rolls of butter exposed for sale. The Observer has again begun printing (upon orders) of Butter Wrappers.



Each additional 100, 75 cents Ten cents(per order) additional if sent by mail.

Phone or mail your order now, and get your wrappers by return mail.

The Observer, Aurora, Oregon

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oon;strictly confidential; most re-The Observer is agent for the Saturday Evening Post \$2.00 per year. Ladies Home Journal \$1.75 per year. Country Gentlemen \$1.00 per year. Telephone us your order now.

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