



Someone Sent Him a pouch of Real GRAVELY Chewing Plug

Tobacco is about the only comfort the soldier has—and no chance to smoke on duty! But a satisfying chew of Real Gravelly Plug—he can enjoy that even in a shell hole in No Man's Land. Give any man a chew of Real Gravelly Plug, and he will tell you that's the kind to send. Send the best! Ordinary plug is false economy. It costs less per weed to chew Real Gravelly, because a small chew of it lasts a long while.

If you smoke a pipe, slice Gravelly with your knife and add a little to your smoking tobacco. It will give flavor—improve your smoke.

SEND YOUR FRIEND IN THE U. S. SERVICE A POUCH OF GRAVELLY

Dealers all around here carry it in 10c. pouches. A 3c. stamp will put it into his hands in any Training Camp or Seaport of the U. S. A. Even "over there" a 3c. stamp will take it to him. Your dealer will supply envelope and give you official directions how to address it.

P. B. GRAVELLY TOBACCO COMPANY, Danville, Va.

The Patent Pouch keeps it Fresh and Clean and Good—it is not Real Gravelly without this Protection Seal

Established 1831

WHY WE ARE AT WAR WITH GERMANY

By EPHRAIM DOUGLASS ADAMS
Executive Head, History Department
Leland Stanford Junior University

"The object of this war is to deliver the free peoples of the world from the menace and the actual power of a vast military establishment controlled by an irresponsible government, which, having secretly planned to dominate the world, proceeded to carry out the plan without regard either to the sacred obligations of treaty or the long-established principles of international action and honor. . . . This power is not the German people. It is the ruthless master of the German people. It is our business to see to it that the history of the rest of the world is no longer left to its handling."—President Wilson, August 27, 1917.

THE GERMAN AS A CHOSEN PEOPLE

The foundation cause of this war is Germany's firm belief that she alone has the right to direct the progress of the world and to exploit its resources. For the last thirty years the military autocracy of Germany has seen to it that this belief was taught in the schools, and today that autocracy is reaping the benefits of a blind obedience to its will. German political writing of recent years is full of the idea that the German people is "God's chosen people, destined to impose its 'Kultur' upon all other peoples."

"The German soul is the world's soul, God and Germany belong to one another." "Germany is the center of God's plans for the world." "We hope that a great mission will be allotted to us Germans . . . and this German mission is to look after the world." "Germany is chosen, for her own good and that of other nations, to undertake their guidance. Providence has placed the appointed people, at the appointed moment, ready for the appointed task."

"The German people is always right, because it is the German people, and numbers 87,000,000 souls." "Kultur is best promoted when the strongest individual Kultur, that of a given nation, enlarges its field of activity at the expense of the other national Kulturs." "The attempt of Napoleon to graft the Kultur of Western Europe upon the empire of the Muscovites ended in failure. Today history has made us Germans the inheritors of the Napoleonic idea." "The further we carry our Kultur into the East, the more and the more profitable outlets shall we find for our wares. Economic profit is of course not the main motive of our Kultur-activity, but it is no unwelcome by-product." "Our belief is that the salvation of the whole Kultur of Europe depends upon the victory which German 'Militarism' is about to achieve."

These quotations are but a few of hundreds of like expression, and the last one cited is from a manifesto signed by thirty-five hundred German professors and lecturers. Reduced to simple terms, the German belief at the beginning of this war was: "God directs Germany. Civilization advances only by combats between Kulturs in which the stronger and God-directed one has the right to prevail and must prevail. The immediate and present object is to make our Kultur prevail in the East (in 'Muscovy'), and in accomplishing this we shall also gain economic advantages. This is the first step in our world domination."

Where does America stand in this theory of a "chosen people"? America denies that theory; she denies that God has chosen any one people as His own; she asserts rather that there are many civilizations, each with its own merits and defects, and that to each must be left the working out of its own problems.

We Americans are unable to understand, or sympathize with, a people who conceive of themselves as a chosen people, chosen of God—a people to whom all things and actions, however inhuman or brutal, are regarded as permissible, even holy, because of a faith in their superior mission and civilization. To us such a belief is direct evidence, not of a leading, but of a lagging civilization.

This German ideal, when expressed merely in theory, even though taught in Germany for the last thirty years, stirred but indifferent interest in other European nations. In this war Germany has revealed in the application of her theory a lust for world power at the expense of other peoples, a lack of good faith, a brutality that have stamped her theory as involving a return to barbarism.

By the application of German theory we were forced, unwillingly, to go to war. But today we know that there was no escape from a war between two contradictory ideals. Germany's economic objects are many and large (they will be pointed out), but the basic cause of this war was the German ideal of a dominant nation. That ideal, by Germany's own challenge, is in trial in arms. Against it we must prevail, or we shall perish.

This is the first of a series of ten articles by Professor Adams.

morning on their way to Seattle, for a trip.

Sick With LaGrippe—

W. R. Scott of Puyallup, who has been here in the interest of the Albany Fruit company, is sick at the St. Francis hotel with lagrippe.

Arranging for Encampment—Mrs. Willoughby, of Eugene, came

HAMILTONS

For the Woman Who Wants Distinction in Dress

PRINTZESS

A Suit

As illustrated. Stitching, braid and buttons trim this youthful model. It has a long roll reverse and uneven bottom line; it is made of all-wool serge and lined with Peau-de-Cygne.

\$35

See others we have.

A Coat

PRINTZESS COAT NO. 782

This smart manish model of all-wool homespun is made in three-quarter length, double-breasted and half lined in Peau-de-Cygne. It has a convertible collar, pinchback with inverted pleat.

A beautiful coat at \$27.75

LADIES' WOOL SWEATERS

—In Shetland Floss, in slip-over style with sailor collar of Brush Wool with striped trimmings on collar and waist. Other slip-over styles with silk collars and trimmings. Colors are Delft, Purple, Lobster, Green and Gold.

At \$7.75, \$9.50, \$10.50

COAT SWEATERS

With large collars and belts of contrasting colors in Blue, Rose, Green, Purple and Gold.

At \$9.50, \$12.75

Everybody's Store

down this morning to make all arrangements for the encampment of the Women's Relief Corps, that will be held here in May.

GLASS OF SALTS IF YOUR KIDNEYS HURT

Not less meat if you feel Backache or have Bladder trouble—Salts fine for Kidneys.

Meat forms uric acid which excites and overworks the kidneys in their efforts to filter it from the system. Regular eaters of meat must flush the kidneys occasionally. You must relieve them like you relieve your bowels; removing all the acids, waste and poison, else you feel a dull misery in the kidney region, sharp pains in the back or sick headache, dizziness, your stomach aches, tongue is coated and when the weather is bad you have rheumatic twinges. The urine is cloudy, full of sediment; the channels often get irritated, obliging you to get up two or three times during the night.

To neutralize these irritating acids and flush of the body's urinous waste get about four ounces of Jad Salts from any pharmacy; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine and bladder disorders disappear. This famous salt is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to clean and stimulate sluggish kidneys and stop bladder irritation. Jad Salts is inexpensive; harmless and makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink which millions of men and women take now and then, thus avoiding serious kidney and bladder diseases.

BARRED ROCKS OF QUALITY

Every hen in our yards has from 6 to 12 hens in her pedigree with records from 200 to 261 eggs each in a year. We sell 15 eggs for \$1.50
50 eggs for \$4.00
100 eggs for \$7.00
HART & DANNALS
Albany, Oregon

Plant ITALIAN PRUNE TREES

We can supply this variety in the different grades at satisfactory prices. All other fruit, nut and ornamental trees, shrubs, roses and small fruits as well. Do not delay placing your order.

ALBANY NURSERIES
Bell 57 Home 454

Leaves Tomorrow Afternoon—Floyd Saffley, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Saffley, will leave tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock for Portland. He has enlisted in the radio department of the navy.

To Speak at Harrisburg—Rev. G. H. Bennett will speak on Liberty Bonds at Harrisburg Friday evening.

Questionnaires Ready—The Liberty Loan committee announces that the household questionnaires are ready for the committees which will solicit the county to sell Liberty Bonds.

Spent Easter Here—Miss Clayton Burrows, a teacher of

the Portland schools, spent Easter in Albany visiting Mrs. W. H. Davis. She returned home yesterday.

An Inside Bath Makes You Look and Feel Fresh

Says a glass of hot water with phosphate before breakfast keeps illness away.

This excellent, common-sense health measure being adopted by millions.

Physicians the world over recommend the inside bath, claiming this is of vastly more importance than outside cleanliness, because the skin pores do not absorb impurities into the blood, causing ill health, while the pores in the ten yards of bowels do.

Men and women are urged to drink each morning, before breakfast a glass of hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it, as a harmless means of helping to wash from the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels the previous day's indigestible material, poisons, sour bile and toxins; thus cleansing, sweetening and purifying the entire alimentary canal before putting more food into the stomach.

Just as soap and hot water cleanse and freshen the skin, so hot water and limestone phosphate act on the eliminative organs.

Those who wake up with bad breath, coated tongue, nasty taste or have a dull, aching head, sallow complexion, acid stomach; others who are subject to bilious attacks or constipation, should obtain a quarter pound of limestone phosphate at the drug store. This will cost very little but is sufficient to demonstrate the value of inside bathing. Those who continue it each morning are assured of pronounced results, both in regard to health and appearance.

Painting Time

One coat of Chinamel Color Varnish will make an old Chair or Table look like new. Quarts \$1.25, pints 70c, 1-2 pints 40c.

A coat of Sole-Proof Varnish will make the linoleum or floor wear longer, clean easier and look better. 65c pint cans, \$1.20 quart cans. Floor paint for old floors at 85c quart.

Furniture and piano polish 25 and 50c.

Call 25 and it will be delivered without extra charge.

Woodworth Drug Co.

CITY NEWS

Leland Gilbert in France—

A card was received this morning by P. D. Gilbert from his son Leland

R. Gilbert, stating he had arrived safely in France.

Here Over Night—

August Krosschell Sr. came down from Eugene last evening and stayed over night at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Louise Krosschell. He went

to Gresham this morning.

Moving to Lenta—

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Culver and children left this morning for Lenta to make their home. Mr. Culver will work for Multnomah county.

To Visit Aunt—

Miss Gladys Taylor went to Salem this morning to visit her aunt, Mrs. Henkel.

Harrisburg People Here—

Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Orr of Harrisburg came down this morning on business.

On Honeymoon Trip—

Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Bohle, newlyweds of Lebanon, were in Albany this

The Black Eagle and the 3rd Liberty Loan

Five simple words: "THE WORLD IS MY FIELD"—inscribed beneath a great black eagle that was mounted upon a world, placed at the bow of the Hamburg-American liner Imperator, told of the spirit that was directing German activities prior to 1914.

This great black eagle, gloriously perched upon a symbolical world, with strong claws imbedded in its very heart, gave expression to the one ambition of the military power of Germany—THE WORLD IS MY FIELD. That small group knew its real meaning, while others, including all self-respecting democratic governments, thought it meant an honest desire to progress and succeed in a decent and honorable way.

For over 50 years—beneath the cloak of kultur and efficiency—she planned to make war her ultimate business. But Germany must not win the war! Because, governments of the people, by the people and for the people shall not perish from the Earth.

But, to win the war, every ounce of American energy and every dollar of American money must get behind our Government's great military offensive.

MONEY is the one thing we need now. And, the Third Liberty Loan is the way for getting it.

The amount YOU subscribe to the Third Liberty Loan will prove how strong you stand for democracy as against autocracy, and how anxious YOU are to have the Statue of Liberty—with torch aloft enlightening the world—supplant the black eagle whose claws are imbedded in the heart of the world, screaming its battle cry—THE WORLD IS MY FIELD.

Oregon State Central Liberty Loan Committee

ROBT. E. SMITH, Executive Manager
EDWARD COOKINGHAM, Chairman
EMERY OLMSTEAD, Chairman Portland Committee
By H. R. Hayek—James, Ke rns & Abbott Co., Portland.

Auto & Tractor Owners Attention

Statistics show that a very large percentage of the mechanics and auto repair men are now serving their country.

Statistics also show that a large percentage of auto owners wait until late spring to get their cars overhauled.

Consequently, if you wait until the roads are good to see if your car is in good shape, you may have to wait a few weeks before you can get your work done.

MORAL—Get your car in shape NOW. We will give you an estimate of the cost of your work, if you come and see us.

ALL WORK ABSOLUTELY GUARANTEED

Special Notice

Until the first of April we will only charge 60c per hour for all Automobile and Tractor work. After that date we will raise to the usual price of 75c per hour. Now is your chance to get your car or tractor in shape for spring.

We sell the Diamond Tires and Tubes. Satisfaction is our Slogan.

ALBANY Auto & Machine Shop

Corner First and Jackson Sts. Albany, Ore.
BELL PHONE 360-J HOME PHONE 1226
GLENN W. WILLARD—Prop. GEORGE E. HERREN
Successors to Ben J. Ridders.

Thrift Shoes



Low Shoes in High Favor

This is a season of low footwear. Aside from the fact that the effect of low shoes is decidedly smart, that they afford comfort on hot days, is the important matter of "leather conservation." This, in a great measure, is responsible for the certain increased demand for low shoes which will most assuredly come during the coming month.

We have a good selection of the most popular styles.

Brown calf, military heels, welt soles .. \$7.50
Brown kid, new medium straight heel, turn soles \$7.00
Same in patent \$6.00

McDowell Shoe Co.

HAVE DARK HAIR AND LOOK YOUNG

Nobody can Tell when you Darken Gray, Faded Hair with Sage Tea.

Grandmother kept her hair beautifully darkened, glossy and attractive with a brew of Sage Tea and Sulphur. Whenever her hair took on that dull, faded or streaked appearance, this simple mixture was applied with wonderful effect. By asking at any drug store for "Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur Compound," you will get a large bottle of this old-time recipe, improved by the addition of other ingredients, all ready to use, at very little cost. This simple mixture can be depended upon to restore natural color and beauty to the hair.

A well-known downtown druggist says everybody uses Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur Compound now because it darkens so naturally and evenly that nobody can tell it has been applied. It's so easy to use, too. You simply dampen a comb or soft brush and draw it through your hair, taking one strand at a time. By morning the gray hair disappears; after another application or two, it is restored to its natural color and looks glossy, soft and beautiful. This preparation is a delightful toilet requisite. It is not intended for the cure, mitigation or prevention of disease.