VOL. XXX.

ALBANY, LINN COUNTY, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 3, 1918.

MANY NEW UNITS SAIL FOR FRANCE

Large Part of Army Soon Be En Route to Europe: Ships Assembling

AMERICAN RECRUITS TO REPLACE BRITISH

More Than One Million U.S. Soldiers to Be in France by Close of Year

By Carl D. Groatt, U. P. Staff Cor

respondent WASHINGTON, April 3.—A large part of America's army will be en route to England as soon as transports are assembled, it was learned authoritatively. The troops will replace Britishers undergoing prelimin-ary training in England, allowing the latter to go to the front.

This plan is entirely apart from the accelerated movement of troops to the French front. The best divisions of Americans will go direct to France The government believes democracy's victory must be assured this year and the Germans are straining every nervfor a German peace restining this

are destroyed. .ne new one is the fastest in the history of the war.

Secretary Baker is returning so and asserts that more than a million men will be shipped to France by the year's close, according to the present

WASHINGTON, April L (U. P.) ders that all expeditionary news be published by Pershing.

Married at St. Mary's Church This Morning

John Ridders of Benton county and Miss Mable Smith of this city were united in marriage at 8 o'clock this morning at St. Mary's church by Father Lane. They were attended by Ben Ridders, a brother of the groom and his wife. Only a few intimate relatives were present at the cere-

Mr. Ridders is a son of a promin ent pioneer family. Mrs. Ridders is daugnter of Mr. and Mrs. Horace Smith of Camas, Wash., and has been Lebanon Man Hereenployed at St. Mary's hospital for

After a short honeymoon spent in Portland the couple will return and make their home on a farm near Su-

NEW CLASSIFIED

taken at once. Call at Burns, the Shoe Doctor. 3a5* WANTED-Five good men wanted

immediately for factory work. Work the year around. Good wages. Apply at Collins & Taylor's office. 3a9*

WOOD SAWING-Call Newton Bros. 1439 E. 2d St., Home phone 4404, Bell phone 377-J. Office with Cummines Transfer Co. 1mtf WANTED-Middleaged woman to

assist in cooking for 20 boarders. Call at 332 Lyon St. or phone 343-R.

FOR SALE-Good young workhorse. in good condition. Absolutely sound in every way. Call 1F515. Frank altf Newland, Shedd, Ore.

FOR SALE-Two registered Poland China boar pigs, 21/2 months old. Call Home 7425, Bell X528, Hugh

WANTED-Man to do a few hours' work. Call 529 W. 3d St. 2n4* FOR SALE-Player piano with 65 rolls of music, in No. 1 condition. Call E. L. Stiff & Son, Lyon street.

2n4 RECENT hatches by people buying my O.A.C. W. Leghorn hatching eggs: 15 chix from 15 eggs; 27 chix from 30 eggs. The chix have the vitality; the full-grown fowls are world-beaters for eggs. E. C. Viereck, Bell 519-J; Home, 4546. Wanted, CLEAN cotten rags at the Democrat office.

AUSTRIAN MINISTER STRIAN MINISTER SOUNDS PEACE SEAS WILL BAISE FUND

Asserts Austrian People Are

for Peace; U. S. Does Not Regard Move Seriously

AMSTERDAM, April 3 .- (U. P.)-The Austrian foreign minister, Count Czernin, addressing a municipal council, declared that President Wilson probably considered Vienna more favorable ground than Berlin for sow ing the seeds of international peace.

Czernin said he is attached to peace and that his view is shared by 55,000, 000 subjects.

Czernin declared that "Serbia deires peace but the allies prevent it After being conquered militarily, the enemy must be conquered morally. We won't beg for peace but will en force it by moral right and physica strength. Any other tactics will proong the war.

WASHINGTON, April 3.—Peace talk following the Austro-German diplomacy in the Near East doesn't nterest Washington. This was the plain answer given Czernin by officials and diplomats.

The President positively feels there no indication either that Germany or Austria honestly desires the establishment of a basis for a just and last-

YOUNG ATTENDS THRIFT MEETING

Pleased with Showing Made in Linn

Returning last night from Portland where he attended the state meeting of the county chairman having charge of the Thrift Stamp sales in Oregon, -Publication of casualties has been P. A. Young stated this morning that discontinued by the war department the state managers are greatly pleas-as a direct result of Sec. Baker's orcounty which is the only county in the state outside of Portland to raise more han \$100,000.

Mr. Young conferred with Mr. Mar. shall, who is in charge of the drive in the Pacific Northwest. Mr. Marshall stated that during the time the Victory Loan was in progress in Great Britain the sale of the war sav-

CITY NEWS

Weather Report-

Yesterday's temperature ranged rom 25 to 57 degrees. The river fell to 5.7 feet.

E. C. Roberts of Lebanon was in Alcany today in the interest of agricultural move to secure a county agent

Here on Business—
A. C. Harder of Lacomb is transactng business here today. Meeting Albany Friends-

E. C. Peery of Scio is shaking hands with Albany friends today.

Swan Speaks-Judge L. L. Swan will leave this make a Liberty Bond speech at a mass meeting which will be held at that place this evening.

Editor Here-

Editor Depew of the Lebanon Criterion is attending to business matters in Albany today.

Baby Boy Born-Born, to Mrs. Oliver H. Fritch at her home three miles south of Albany,

a baby boy. Walworth in France-

Ensign Reed Walworth has arrived in Paris according to a card received by the Democrat today. Mr. Walworth says he would be glad to have any of the Albany boys reaching France to call upon him or those at home to write. Mr. Walworth is in the aviation construction force.

Here From Crawfordsville-H. C. Moran of Crawfordsville i in town on business.

Here Today-John Turnidge and W. J. Turnidge of Talbot are in Albany today.

On Legal Business-Atty. Roy Shields of Salem is at tending to legal business in Albany

today. T. J. Gibbons and Geo. C. Miller of Shelburn were in town on business.

Hon. A. M. Cannon of Portland, referee in bankruptcy for the district of Oregon, was in Albany today.

FOR RED CROSS E. C. Peerv Elected Trustee

Captains Will Attempt to Obtain Monthly Payments for Permanent Fund

DRIVE WILL START THURSDAY, APRIL 4TH

Pledge Cards Will Be Submitted to Every Resident of Albany by Members

The following statement was given ut this morning to the Democrat by Mrs. R. E. Mason:

Wednesday afternoon at the Li brary The Finance Promotion Committee with their captains and aides met to arrange for a Campaign to create a permanent fund flowing into the treasury of the Linn County Red Cross Chapter, month by month. Saturday, the Chapter was advised

of hospital supplies.

Think of the expense and the cost State Managers Stamp Drive of all these materials which we are ty commissioner; C. M. Kendall and asked to make.

vising ways and means to make mon ey for the treasury of the Red Cross. The picture shows are very generous to us here, as they are in other cities. We have given a few dances, earning way over \$300.00 per month, now. And our auxiliaries and branches, who are trying in every way to help to earn money to support themselves, and yet with all this, and with the aid of the money received from feeding the drafted men, it all is not ear enough. We must be assured of nore, to be and make ready for the reat need now and that is coming to

The committee consisting of Dr. G. H. Young, Pres., Mrs. J. J. Lindgren as chairman, Mrs. Chas. Wieder and Mrs. R. E. Mason have divided the city into precincts and appointed a captain for each precinct. The object f the campaign will be to secure a definite sum, which will be paid into the chapter treasury for the year or duration of the war.

The fund thus created will be pernament and will not be exhausted at ntervals and necessitating repeated irives; the amount to be used for civlian relief work and purchasing Red Cross materials and supplies. "It is up to you." "Get the Red Cross spir-

From Government figures just re ceived, we find that for every dollar that has been or possibly will be spent by the United States, England has ex-FOR SALE—An Adalac bicycle, almost new, with electric light, \$25 if termination of the war against Prossianism and Germany has already paid more than four dollars to one for the United States in arms, food and ammunition. It is simply a matter of patriotism on the part of the people; no one being expected to give beyond his ability, although all are expected to give up some luxury or to make some sacrifice.

Each Captain will have a large card and the solicitors in each block will have small ones, on which to take the monthly pledges of each individual The collections when made, will be credited to each individual card, the amounts transferred with the names on each captain's card, and in this manner the entire city can be easily and quickly covered. It simply means that every Red Cross Auxiliary will have to get on its "working duds" and get a hustle on! For the chapter simply must have the money to keep up its splendid record of great achievement. The Auxiliaries have always ome to the front in each movement of this nature, and the chapter officers have not the slightest doubt but that they can be depended upon in this emergency and necessity, and it

canizations. Our secretary, Mrs. J. D. Summers envs we have over \$600.00 to our credit in the bank, this week, but when

will be up to Albany and communi

ties to keep pace with the outside or

CREDITORS OF SCIO

to Settle Affairs of the **Defunct Concern**

The first meeting of creditors of Close Vote Between Davies the Scio Condensed Milk company was held in the circuit court room at 10 o'clock this morning. About 50 cred itors of the company were present and presented their claims to Commission er Anderson Cannon of the U. S.

bankruptcy court.

E. C. Peery of Scio was unanimously elected trustee and his bond was placed at \$5,000. It will be Mr. Peery's duty to redute the property and as sets of the company and divide the

eccipts among the creditors. The meeting was adjourned to mee at the same place on Monday, April 29, at 10 o'clock, when the officers of the corporation will be required to be present and submit their books for examination. In the meantime the books will be audited by an expert accountant and his report will be madnown to the creditors.

Eight Candidates Have Filed Nominating Petitions

Eight candidates for county offices ave thus far filed their petitions for that from now on we must send 13 party nomination with County Clerk boxes of gaube dressings a month, R. M. Russell. They are Miss Velma which is four times what we have G. Davis, democrat, for renomination been sending; also the same amount for county recorder; R. M. Russell, republican, renomination for clerk; J. D. Irvine, rep., renomination for coun-R. Frum, rep., for sheriff; Chas. H. The Finance Promotion Committee Leonard, rep., renomination for countas "sat up nights" thinking and dety surveyor; D. B. McKnight, rep., reomination county judge; W. W. Francis, rep., renomination county

reasurer. There are four holdover officers who were elected at the last election which were profitable; The Red and have two more years to serve. Cross store has been a huge success, These are District Attorney Gale S. These are District Attorney Gale S Hill, County Assessor Earl Fisher County Commissioner T. J. Butler and County School Superintendent Ida Maxwell Cammings.

Between this date and April 17, the ast date for filing nominating petitions, other candidates are expected to appear. There have been rumor and some talk of several candidates from the democratic party entering the race for various offices, but Mis Davis is the only one to come forward with her petition to have her name placed on the ballot,

W. B. Stevens, manager of the purchasing committee of the Red Cross. announced the arrival of several bolts of gauze. Now the work rooms will be busy while the big order for surgcal dressings, which are to be made n one month, are being turned out, A larger shipment is also on the way

we pay our bills it will take it all and more. If any one wants to know what the Red Cross does with its noney, come to the business meeting and hear the reports and bills read. From a little one-room the organization in Albany has grown until it now occupies every room on the top floor Looney, of Albany. The brothers are of the First National bank building. Minard, Paul, Hillard and Frank Ack-Come up any day and go through the orman of Benton county, Jake, of night at 6:30 at the Imperial Cafe s and see the immense amount of work that is being done and the many faithful women and men, who make up these needed articles; and all other auxiliaries are doing as much in proportion. For those who are uninformed, we would like to say that not one cent of this money is paid to any person in the chapter, every cen of it going into the material. We have an enviable reputation among many chapters on the coast. Let's keep up such well-earned reputation. So don't be a laggard, a quitter, or a slacker, but begin right now to ge into the Red Cross mood and do you part! The cards and campaign wil be at your door on Thursday. The pledges beginning April 1st.

WHY WE ARE AT WAR WITH GERMANY

Beginning today the Democrat will publish a series of ten articles on why we are at war with Germany, written by Prof. Ephraim Douglas Adams, executive head of the history department of Stanford University. Prof. Adams is an authority and his articles are interestingly written. The stories may not appear in consecutive issues, but will follow as space permits. Anyone not familiar as to why we are at war will do well to follow this series.

CONDENSERY MEET LENROOT LEADS

and Congressman; Result Is Still in Doubt

LENROOT LEAD IS ABOUT SIX THOUSAND

Eighty Per Cent of Vote Is Counted; Berger Snowed Under by Big Majority

MILWAUKEE, April 3 .- (U. P.)-Wisconsin voted favoring the war. Returns from more than half of the state show that Victor Berger, socialist and peace candidate, was decisively defeatd in yesterday's senatorial election. Irvine Lenroot, republican, is leading Joseph Davies, democrat, and is

Davies by about 6,000. Berger is 41, 000 behind Lenroot. Davies is making alight gains but the remaining ounties are considered Lenroot terri

probably elected.

lection, saying that the complete Milwaukee returns give Davies a margin offsetting Lenroot's lead in the out side counties. Lenroot claims a 20,-000 plurality.

An analysis of the German counties shows that the votes given to James Thompson, Lafollette candidate, in the primaries, went to Berger

H. ACKERMAN DIES AT ST. MARY'S TODAY

Prominent Farmer Passes Following Operation for Appendicitis

Henry Ackerman, well-known resient of Shedd, died at St. Mary's hosoital this morning following an opration for appendicitis. Mr. Ackernan was stricken with appendicitis, but the trouble had gone too long and he was beyond relief when the operation was performed, the appendix naving burst.

He was born at Freeport, Ill., May 2, 1866 and would have been 52 years old next month. He came to Linn county with his parents in childhood and has made his home here practic-

ally all his life. He is survived by two sons, Gilbert, aged 9, and LeRoy, aged 7; his father, Frank Ackerman of Shedd, four sisters and seven brothers. The sisters are Mrs. Mary Lyon, San Francisco; Mrs. Teetje Farwell, Shedd; Mrs. Helen Hogan, Salem, and Mrs. Kate M. Minard, Paul, Hillard and Frank Ackownsville; Reint, of Seattle, and Ed Ackerman of Portland.

Funeral services will be held Thursday afternoon at 2 o'clock at the United Presbyterian church and burial will take place in Riverside cemetery. Rev. W. P. White will conduct the service

Albany Newspaperman

Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Brownlee, who ave made their home here for the past two months, will leave Saturday evening for Portland where Mn Brownlee will join the staff of the Portland Journal. Mr. Brownlee has during his stay here and has made many friends in this city.

Mrs. Brownlee is a daughter of Rev. and Mrs. George H. Bennett, of the Methodist church.

WASHINGTON, April 3 .- (U. P.) Secretary Lane, opening the Ameranization congress, declared:

American troops will thicken the thin allied line, holding the Germans back. The line is thin but of more spirit and resolution than the world has ever seen because it has more to live for and die for than any army ine we are weaving our men of haki." ever gathered together. Into this

OBJECT OF LIBERTY

IN WISCONSIN Committee Sets Right Any Misunderstanding as to Reason for Spread

> The committee in charge of the Liberty Loan campaign in Linn county has been besieged with inquiries regarding the object of the Liberty Dinner which will star the big drive Saturday noon. There seems to be some misunderstanding about the matter and the committee has issued the following statement in explana

"Some are asking about the object of the big 50-cent dinner and program for Saturday, the 6th. The primary reason is to get some enthusiasm for the next week's work and put the business over in one week instead of fou weeks.

"Judge McCamant and Father Kane wo of the greatest speakers in our district, have undertaken the enthus-insm part. The other reason is to secure funds for incidental expenses of the campaign, such as stenographer, advertising, etc. This money will be turned over to and paid out by Senator Cusick. Some districts have dinners, others solicit funds, contribu ions. Committees, autos, all are volunteer. Not a cent paid out for MILWAUKEE, April 3.—Later.— any of this. Whatever is left of this With approximately 80 per cent of fund after all expenses are paid will the votes tabulated, Lenroot is leading be turned over to the Red Cross.

COMMITTEE any of this. Whatever is left of this "COMMITTEE,

Messrs. Hodges, Gilbert, Hulbert, Le welling, Taylor."

C. H. WALKER NAMED ON NATIONAL STAFF

Prominent Albany Man Aidede-Camp to Commanderin-Chief of G. A. R.

Cyrus H. Walker, Past Grand Comander of the Grand Army of the Re public for Oregon, has been notified by Robert W. McBride, adjutant-gen-eral of the national staff, that he has been appointed an aids-de-camp on the staff of the commander-in-chief of the G. A. R.

The appointment comes as a rec ognition of the interest in and efforts in behalf of the grand army that Mr Walker has shown, and the official badge will be worn proudly at the state encampment, which will take place in this city May 13-15.

CITY NEWS

Selling R. C. Tickets-

Mrs. J. P. Van Orsdel, who has been visiting with relatives here for the past day or so, is spending her spare time in disposing of chances on a \$350 horse which is being disposed of by lottery under the auspices of the Mable auxiliary of the Lane county Red Cross. She disposed of 21 tickets at \$1 each in less than half an hour; Some weeks ago the Mable auxiliary gave a dance which netted \$330, and disposed of a cake at auction for \$100.

Teachers Hold Banquet-

A banquet will be held tomorrow by the teachers of the Albany school

Marriage Licenses-John Ridders, well known farmer residing near Suver, and Miss Mabel Smith of Albany were today granted license to marry.

Lebanca Couple Wed-

A marriage license was today issued to Edward H. Bohle and Miss to Move to Portland Ora M. Keebler. Both are popular residents of Lebanon, Mr. Bohle being in the creamery business and Miss Keebler a teacher in the public

Motion Is Filed-

Motion to strike out certain parts of the complaint was filed today in the been city editor of the Albany Herald case of L. D. Porter against W. M. Brown, admn., et al. Inventory Is Filed-

> The inventory and appraisement in the estate of Mrs. Sarah J. Brewster, deceased, filed in probate court today, showed that the real and personal property was valued at \$9,767. 38 by the appraisers, J. W. Burkhart, Gwen M. McDaniel and S. O. Wallace.

Here Shopping-H. Rendsch, Mrs. Geo. Bayne and Mrs. Alice Bell drove to Albany today from Shedd and spent he day shopping.

Transacted Business-E. Freitag of Thomas transacted business in Albany today.

DINNER EXPLAINED GERMAN ATTACKS ARE DEFEATED

Strong Enemy Force Is Turned Back in Arras Sector by British, Says Haig

HINDENBURG FEARS FLANKING MOVEMENT

Heavy Artillery Firing on Somme; Yesterday Most Quiet day of Offensive

LONDON, April 3 .- Official war ffice announcement: "Near Fampoux in the Arras sector a strong enemy force determinedly attacked yesterday but was repulsed sharply. German dead were left on the field and prisoners were taken."

By United Press Staff Correspondent William Phillip Simms

LONDON, April 3.—Yesterday was erhaps the offensive's most quiet

The enemy is doubtless ready for the offensive's second phase but is puzzled by the stunning blow received They fear a north and south flank-

PARIS, April 3 .- The bombard-

ent of Paris was resumed today. By Joseph Shaplen, Petrograd Corre-spondent for The United Press PETROGRAD, April 3.-Ukraine and Germany are training full blast. Great stores of bread were transported from Kieff to Berlin. The Germans are supervising the railway

ansportation.

PARIS, April 3.-Official: "On the somme front there is increased mutual artillerying. South of Mercell the German attack gained a footing at only one point. Other German at-tacks failed."

LONDON, April 3 .- Ludendorf is preparing the Germans for the big-gest "Butcher Bill," director of oper-

ations Maurice declared. "The enemy has been compelled to withdraw 40 divisions. Our own with-drawal is less than half of that."

Biggest Draft Call

war activity.

WASHINGTON, April 3 .- (U. P.) —It is learned that the provost gen-eral is preparing one of the war's largest single draft mobilization calls. Other calls are coming fast, which shows a remarkable speeding up of

Is Due Soon

Ladies' Cooking Class Will Meet Tonight

The last meeting of the ladies' co ing class will be held this evening at 7:30 o'clock in the domestic science laboratory of the junior high school. Miss Madeleine Rawlings will demonstrate and lecture on the uses of fats. sugar and war cakes. All ladies interested in learning how to Hooverise by using substitutes are urged to attend this lecture.

East Albany Auxiliary Makes Report for March

The East Albany auxiliary of the Red Cross is asking every woman of East Albany to come and help in the work. Increased demands mean incrossed work. Let there be no shirk-

For the month of March they r port the following work completed: 37 pajamas and nine pair pants extra; ix pair slippers, 720 gunwipes and 98 slings.

They received \$14.74 from an egg sale, 85 from Mrs. Gus Jacobson and \$2 from other sources, making a total of \$21.74, which has been turned over to headquarters.

Motor From Scio-

Misses Crystal and Bessie Shank G. A. Downing of Kingston and H. and Miss Maude Smith, of Mt. Pleas-ant, near Scio, motored to Albany yesterday to do their spring shopping.